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1a. REPORT SECURITY CLASSIFICATION UNCLASSIFIED		1b. RESTRICTIVE MARKINGS		Accession For	
2a. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY		3. DISTRIBUTION / AVAILABILITY OF REPORT Approved for public release; distribution unlimited.		DTIC GRA&I DTIC TAB Unannounced Justification	
2b. DECLASSIFICATION / DOWNGRADING SCHEDULE		4. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER(S)		5. MONITORING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER(S)	
6a. NAME OF PERFORMING ORGANIZATION DIRECTORATE FOR STATISTICAL SERVICES, OFFICE OF THE SEC DEF		6b. OFFICE SYMBOL (If applicable)	7a. NAME OF MONITORING ORGANIZATION		Availability Codes Dist and/or Special
6c. ADDRESS (City, State, and ZIP Code) The Pentagon Washington, DC 20301		7b. ADDRESS (City, State, and ZIP Code) UNANNOUNCED		A-1 24	
8a. NAME OF FUNDING / SPONSORING ORGANIZATION DOD - DIOR	8b. OFFICE SYMBOL (If applicable) WHS (DIOR)	9. PROCUREMENT INSTRUMENT IDENTIFICATION NUMBER		10. SOURCE OF FUNDING NUMBERS	
8c. ADDRESS (City, State, and ZIP Code)		PROGRAM ELEMENT NO.	PROJECT NO.	TASK NO.	WORK UNIT ACCESSION NO.
11. TITLE (Include Security Classification) Selected Manpower Statistics (U).		S		DTIC ELECTE D	
12. PERSONAL AUTHOR(S)		FEB 13 1985		E	
13a. TYPE OF REPORT Annual	13b. TIME COVERED FROM	14. DATE OF REPORT (Year, Month, Day) 1969 / 5 APRIL 1969	15. PAGE COUNT 96		
16. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTATION In microfiche only. 2 FICHE PAGES.					
17. COSATI CODES			18. SUBJECT TERMS (Continue on reverse if necessary, and identify by block number)		
FIELD	GROUP	SUB-GROUP	Item 23: *Military Personnel, *Statistical Data, Active Duty, Officer Personnel, Enlisted Personnel, Manpower, Reenlistment Rank Order Statistics, Regions, Minorities, Women, Military Force Levels, Department of Defense, Military Reserves, Army Personnel, Navy Personnel, Air Force Personnel, Marine Corps Personnel, Tables (Data), National Guard, Civilian Personnel, Retirement (Personnel), Recruiting, Reserve Officer Training Corps, Military Training, Salaries. 24a REPORTS.		
P 5	09				
P 5	01				
19. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse if necessary and identify by block number) The SMS provides basic manpower data on active duty military, civilian, reserve components, and retired military personnel of the Department of Defense. It is divided into the following sections: I - Total Department of Defense Personnel; II - Active Duty Military Personnel; III - Civilian Personnel; IV - Reserve Personnel; V - Other Personnel. Each section has a short narrative with a general description and selected highlights, displaying increases/decreases from the prior fiscal year and trends. The focus of this publication is on summary data for the Department of Defense as a whole, many tables also provide data for the Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Air Force, and other components of DoD. With a few exceptions, as noted on applicable tables, this issue contains data either for or through the Fiscal Year.					
20. DISTRIBUTION / AVAILABILITY OF ABSTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> UNCLASSIFIED/UNLIMITED <input type="checkbox"/> SAME AS RPT. <input type="checkbox"/> DTIC USERS			21. ABSTRACT SECURITY CLASSIFICATION		
22a. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE INDIVIDUAL		22b. TELEPHONE (Include Area Code)		22c. OFFICE SYMBOL	

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SUPPLEMENTARY

INFORMATION

AD - A954020

The title and report number are corrected to read;

Selected Manpower Statistics, FY-68.

DIOR/M01-68

12 AUG 1986

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CLASSIFIED AT TIME OF FILMING AS**

UNCLASSIFIED

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SELECTED MANPOWER STATISTICS



DIRECTORATE FOR STATISTICAL SERVICES
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE

15 APRIL 1969

SELECTED MANPOWER STATISTICS

**DIRECTORATE FOR STATISTICAL SERVICES
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE**

15 APRIL 1969

INTRODUCTION

This book contains summaries of basic manpower statistics -- active duty military, civilian, reserve components and retired.

The purpose is to present totals for the Department of Defense, but in most cases the figures for the Army, Navy, Marine Corps and Air Force are also shown.

Some pages are "time series" showing the trends over a period of years while others present the picture for the most recent date that figures were available at time of publication.

The page designation in the upper right corner is the page reference code of the Directorate for Statistical Services and should be used in requesting additional or more recent data of the type shown.

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PERSONNEL SUMMARY

Department of Defense "strength" is generally considered as the sum of active duty military personnel and civilian personnel -- nearly 4,800,000 persons at the end of December 1968.

In addition, our Personnel Summary shows reservists who are not on active duty and those training in schools and colleges.

Not shown here are approximately 650,000 retired military personnel and 4,300,000 dependents of active duty military personnel. Nor do these figures include the thousands of civilian employees of private industry engaged in defense work.

Department of Defense

PERSONNEL SUMMARY

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL 31 December 1968

	Total Dept of Defense	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL	<u>3,408,230</u>	<u>1,462,960</u>	<u>745,320</u>	<u>313,030</u>	<u>886,920</u>
Officer	417,726	170,131	85,409	24,976	137,210
Enlisted	2,977,093	1,289,349	653,422	288,054	746,268
Officer Candidates	13,411	3,480	6,489	-	3,442

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL 31 December 1968

	Total Dept of Defense	OSD- JCS	Army	Navy (Incl. Marine Corps)	Air Force	Other Defense Agencies
TOTAL	<u>1,390,371</u>	<u>2,552</u>	<u>546,625</u>	<u>435,849</u>	<u>335,877</u>	<u>69,468</u>
Direct Hire	1,272,855	2,552	468,049	422,148	310,651	69,455
Indirect Hire	117,516	-	78,576	13,701	25,226	13

NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVES 31 December 1968

	Total Dept of Defense	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL	<u>3,072,244</u>	<u>1,882,770</u>	<u>498,901</u>	<u>172,651</u>	<u>517,922</u>
In Paid Status	(988,407)	(686,056)	(134,596)	(44,809)	(122,946)
National Guard	468,000	390,111	-	-	77,889
In Paid Status	(466,846)	(388,957)	-	-	(77,889)
Reserves	2,604,244	1,492,659	498,901	172,651	440,033
In Paid Status	(521,561)	(297,099)	(134,596)	(44,809)	(45,057)

OFFICER TRAINING IN COLLEGES October 1968

	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Air Force
Reserve Officers' Training Corps	218,466 ^{a/}	157,031	10,162	51,273

^{a/} Excludes 133,041 in Junior Division, Military Schools and National Defense Cadets Corps.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
11 April 1969

TOTAL MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL

The table at the right shows the trend in Department of Defense personnel over the past 30 years in war and in peace.

Civilian personnel figures shown here consist of direct hire employees only so that the totals will be comparable over the entire period. (Information on the number of indirect hire personnel is not available prior to 1953 -- see page 57.)

Department of Defense

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES

	Total Department of Defense	OSD-JCS & Other Defense Activities ^{a/}	Army			Air Force			Navy and Marine Corps		
			Total	Military ^{b/}	Civilian ^{c/}	Total	Military ^{b/}	Civilian ^{c/}	Total	Navy Military	Marine Corps Military
30 Jun 1938	486,389	-	279,677	185,488	94,189			206,712	119,088	18,356	69,268
30 Jun 1939	530,470	-	300,043	189,839	110,204			230,427	25,202	19,432	85,793
30 Jun 1940	714,390	-	406,377	269,023	137,394			308,013	160,997	28,345	118,671
30 Jun 1941	2,337,174	-	1,791,334	1,462,315	329,019			565,840	284,427	94,359	227,054
30 Jun 1942	5,143,135	-	3,927,756	3,075,608	852,148			1,215,379	640,570	142,613	432,196
30 Jun 1943	11,237,965	-	8,539,929	7,994,472	1,545,457			2,698,036	1,741,750	308,523	647,763
30 Jun 1944	13,690,936	-	9,497,964	7,994,750	1,503,214			4,192,972	2,981,365	475,604	736,003
30 Jun 1945	14,751,465	-	10,149,453	8,267,958	1,881,495			4,602,012	3,380,817	474,680	746,515
30 Jun 1946	4,446,313	-	2,818,314	1,891,011	927,303			1,627,999	983,390	155,679	388,922
30 Jun 1947	2,442,141	-	1,494,498	991,205	503,213			947,643	498,661	93,053	355,929
30 Jun 1948	2,316,872	962	924,714	554,030	370,684			851,075	419,162	84,388	346,925
30 Jun 1949	2,495,235	1,530	1,029,408	660,473	368,935	540,121	387,730	152,391	878,896	449,575	343,356
30 Jun 1950	2,213,410	1,750	896,766	593,167	303,599	565,730	411,277	154,453	749,164	381,538	74,279
30 Jun 1951	4,424,993	2,166	2,052,792	1,531,774	521,018	1,049,109	788,381	260,728	1,380,886	736,680	192,620
30 Jun 1952	4,973,007	2,253	2,140,272	1,596,419	543,853	1,292,924	983,261	309,663	1,537,558	824,265	231,967
31 Jan 1953 ^{d/}	4,939,340	2,249	2,131,479	1,508,058	623,421	1,284,768	958,709	326,059	1,520,844	808,604	237,578
30 Jun	4,887,135	1,986	2,104,110	1,533,815	570,295	1,288,506	977,593	310,913	1,492,533	794,440	249,219
30 Jun 1954	4,510,996	1,893	1,899,871	1,404,598	495,273	1,246,510	947,918	298,592	1,362,722	725,720	223,868
30 Jun 1955	4,121,687	1,954	1,571,282	1,109,296	461,986	1,272,022	959,946	312,076	1,276,429	660,695	205,170
30 Jun 1956	3,985,930	1,899	1,460,469	1,025,778	434,691	1,258,188	909,958	348,230	1,265,374	669,952	200,780
30 Jun 1957	3,956,713	1,655	1,427,211	997,994	429,217	1,260,161	919,835	340,326	1,267,686	677,108	200,861
30 Jun 1958	3,697,676	1,646	1,314,839	898,925	415,924	1,186,962	871,156	315,806	1,194,229	641,005	189,495
30 Jun 1959	3,582,488	1,796	1,267,812	861,964	405,848	1,153,901	840,435	313,466	1,159,019	626,340	175,571
31 Mar 1960	3,524,096	1,766	1,259,721	873,977	345,744	1,133,738	820,506	313,232	1,128,873	612,130	171,853
30 Jun	3,523,555	1,865	1,263,124	873,078	390,046	1,122,201	814,752	307,449	1,136,365	617,984	170,621
30 Sep	3,528,791	1,801	1,261,798	877,749	384,049	1,120,213	813,474	306,739	1,144,979	624,895	175,919
31 Dec	3,526,169	1,809	1,257,336	876,662	380,674	1,117,394	810,223	306,571	1,149,630	630,311	176,340
31 Mar 1961	3,524,909	1,889	1,253,688	871,023	382,665	1,126,542	820,307	306,235	1,142,790	622,847	175,688
30 Jun	3,526,178	1,980	1,249,383	858,622	390,761	1,124,527	821,151	303,376	1,150,308	627,089	176,909
30 Sep	3,604,488	3,083	1,286,551	800,323	393,228	1,136,600	832,429	304,171	1,178,254	641,995	185,165
31 Dec	3,870,089	3,144	1,485,066	1,000,677	397,499	1,177,356	871,868	305,488	1,204,523	660,888	190,708
31 Mar 1962	3,901,319	15,163	1,480,386	1,092,174	388,212	1,195,374	887,639	307,735	1,210,396	672,094	188,512
30 Jun	3,877,362	21,457	1,460,253	1,066,404	393,849	1,190,206	884,025	306,181	1,205,446	666,428	190,962
30 Sep	3,755,125	26,684	1,352,720	962,712	390,008	1,175,722	870,092	305,630	1,199,999	662,837	192,049
31 Dec	3,733,935	27,367	1,339,619	952,571	387,048	1,170,164	863,287	306,877	1,196,785	662,522	189,165
31 Mar 1963	3,747,357	32,796	1,343,675	965,563	378,112	1,175,874	872,434	303,440	1,195,012	662,803	190,482
30 Jun	3,749,442	33,123	1,351,606	975,916	375,690	1,166,413	869,431	296,982	1,198,300	668,647	189,683
30 Sep	3,741,343	33,375	1,335,998	961,211	374,787	1,172,694	875,466	297,228	1,199,481	668,626	189,937
31 Dec	3,719,222	34,441	1,325,861	954,825	371,636	1,168,458	869,243	299,215	1,190,762	664,043	188,500
31 Mar 1964	3,731,916	38,126	1,344,258	976,121	368,137	1,162,644	863,761	298,883	1,186,828	661,714	191,050
30 Jun	3,717,165	37,796	1,342,796	973,238	369,558	1,146,522	856,798	289,724	1,190,051	667,994	189,777
30 Sep	3,716,407	37,656	1,341,285	972,546	368,739	1,149,576	857,801	290,775	1,187,890	670,160	189,634
31 Dec	3,682,276	39,855	1,326,674	964,983	361,691	1,134,601	843,418	291,189	1,181,146	665,988	188,905
31 Mar 1965	3,664,986	39,722	1,314,757	954,154	360,603	1,125,477	833,871	291,606	1,185,030	669,475	189,522
30 Jun	3,689,164	42,278	1,335,792	969,066	366,726	1,116,162	824,662	291,500	1,194,932	671,448	190,213
30 Sep	3,769,197	46,304	1,374,276	1,002,427	371,849	1,124,659	832,883	291,776	1,223,958	690,162	198,328
31 Dec	3,914,762	56,842	1,448,197	1,075,196	373,001	1,134,430	842,148	292,222	1,275,293	725,394	214,541
31 Mar 1966	4,057,363	63,402	1,521,933	1,139,631	382,302	1,148,118	849,294	298,824	1,323,910	735,842	244,388
30 Jun	4,232,188	68,927	1,605,388	1,199,784	405,544	1,194,268	887,353	306,915	1,363,665	745,205	261,716
30 Sep	4,413,657	70,678	1,747,952	1,310,144	437,848	1,209,937	897,778	312,159	1,385,056	740,646	280,641
31 Dec	4,564,057	75,932	1,861,327	1,405,804	455,223	1,224,202	902,777	321,425	1,408,576	746,076	279,621
31 Mar 1967	4,638,945	78,169	1,905,082	1,435,229	469,553	1,232,211	903,321	328,890	1,423,483	752,384	279,866
30 Jun	4,679,485	79,134	1,927,316	1,442,498	484,818	1,226,205	897,494	328,711	1,446,830	751,619	285,269
30 Sep	4,685,998	72,951	1,946,097	1,468,754	477,343	1,211,776	894,377	317,799	1,455,592	749,299	299,501
31 Dec	4,668,555	72,682	1,933,081	1,462,999	470,082	1,207,315	890,606	316,709	1,455,477	745,598	298,498
31 Mar 1968	4,732,535	72,474	1,974,944	1,512,461	482,483	1,218,304	902,058	316,246	1,466,813	755,054	297,305
30 Jun	4,864,879	77,232	2,057,202	1,570,343	486,859	1,227,511	904,850	322,661	1,502,214	765,437	307,252
30 Sep	4,765,555	71,951	1,985,696	1,516,973	468,663	1,219,709	905,314	314,395	1,488,259	759,163	308,138
31 Dec	4,681,085	72,007	1,931,009	1,462,960	468,049	1,197,571	886,920	310,651	1,480,498	745,320	313,030

^{a/} Civilian personnel. Military personnel assigned to Office of the Secretary of Defense, Organization of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, and Other Defense Activities are reported by their respective Services.
^{b/} Represents "Command Strength" prior to 31 March 1956.
^{c/} "Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission; excludes overseas support personnel (indirect hire).
^{d/} Beginning 31 January 1953, Army and Air Force civilian data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals as directed by the Civil Service Commission.
^{e/} Includes Army personnel in training for SCARMAF duty.

DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONAL COMPONENTS

The adjoining table shows the present organizational structure of the Department of Defense together with the numbers of personnel assigned to each organizational component.

In the Department of Defense Reorganization Act of 1958, the Secretary of Defense was authorized, whenever he determines it will be advantageous to the Government in terms of effectiveness, economy or efficiency, to provide for the carrying out of any supply or service activity common to more than one military department by a single agency or such other organizational entities as he deems appropriate. This authority was applied to the broad fields of atomic energy, communications, supply, etc. through the establishment of separate agencies within the Department of Defense but outside of the three military departments. Many of the personnel working in these fields previously assigned to the military departments were transferred to these new agencies.

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DIRECT HIRE
CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES BY ORGANIZATIONAL COMPONENT

	30 June 1968		31 December 1968	
	Military	Civilian	Military	Civilian
TOTAL, DEPT. OF DEFENSE	3,547,902	1,316,977	3,408,230	1,272,855
Office of the Secretary of Defense	(815)	2,213	(851)	2,084
Org. of the Joint Chiefs of Staff	(1,557)	518	(1,492)	468
Army	1,570,343	486,859	1,462,960	468,049
Navy (including Marine Corps)	1,072,709	430,205	1,058,350	422,148
Air Force	904,850	322,661	886,920	310,651
Other Defense Activities	<u>(9,669)</u>	<u>74,521</u>	<u>(9,625)</u>	<u>69,455</u>
Defense Atomic Support Agency	(4,048)	2,427	(4,018)	2,296
Defense Communications Agency	(1,752)	1,639	(1,753)	1,536
Defense Contract Audit Agency	-	4,099	-	3,798
Defense Intelligence Agency	(2,652)	3,695	(2,658)	3,569
Defense Supply Agency	(1,160)	62,185	(1,130)	57,816
U. S. Court of Military Appeals	-	40	-	38
Armed Forces Information & Education	(57)	436	(66)	402

NOTE: Military personnel assigned to OSD/JCS and Other Defense Activities are included in the strengths of their respective Services.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
12 March 1969

WASHINGTON D. C. AREA AND PENTAGON

Economic and other considerations frequently require a knowledge of the numbers of military and civilian personnel stationed in the Washington D. C. Metropolitan Area which includes adjacent counties and cities in Maryland and Virginia.

Past strengths in the Washington D. C. Area are presented on page 12.

The number of people working for the Department of Defense in the Pentagon Building since World War II is shown on page 13.

Department of Defense

MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN THE WASHINGTON, D. C. METROPOLITAN AREA ^{a/}

30 June 1968

	Total Dept. of Defense	Army	Navy and Marine Corps	Air Force	OSD-JCS and Other Defense Activities
TOTAL MILITARY & CIVILIAN	<u>182,836</u>	<u>69,529</u>	<u>73,307</u>	<u>29,827</u>	<u>10,173</u>
District of Columbia	63,592	26,858	30,049	6,230	415
Maryland Counties	33,149	4,834	16,216	11,801	298
Virginia Cities & Counties	86,135	37,837	27,042	11,796	9,460
MILITARY - TOTAL	<u>83,388</u>	<u>33,706</u>	<u>29,653</u>	<u>20,029</u>	<u>c/</u>
District of Columbia	28,500	16,675	7,535	4,290	<u>c/</u>
Maryland Counties	14,268	496	5,630	8,142	<u>c/</u>
Virginia Cities & Counties	40,620	16,535	16,488	7,597	<u>c/</u>
CIVILIAN - TOTAL ^{b/}	<u>99,448</u>	<u>35,823</u>	<u>43,654</u>	<u>9,798</u>	<u>10,173</u>
District of Columbia	35,052	10,183	22,514	1,940	415
Maryland Counties	18,881	4,338	10,586	3,659	298
Virginia Cities & Counties	45,515	21,302	10,554	4,199	9,460

^{a/} Area consists of the District of Columbia; Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland; Alexandria, Fairfax and Falls Church cities, and Arlington, Fairfax, Loudoun and Prince William counties in Virginia.

^{b/} "Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission.

^{c/} Included with respective Military Services.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
9 October 1968

Department of Defense

DOD MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN THE WASHINGTON, D. C. METROPOLITAN AREA ^{a/}

	Total Military & Civilian	Military			Civilian		
		Total	Departmental Service	Field Service	Total	Departmental Service	Field Service
30 Apr 1945	208,355	111,230	47,883	63,347	97,125	51,730	45,395
30 Jun 1949	119,405	49,524	12,517	37,007	69,881	31,293	38,588
30 Jun 1950	114,805	47,380	11,663	35,717	67,425	30,599	36,826
30 Jun 1951	158,496	66,687	15,103	51,584	91,809	42,890	48,919
30 Jun 1952	163,861	69,543	14,735	54,808	94,318	42,717	51,601
30 Jun 1953	161,453	71,346	14,789	56,557	90,107	41,074	49,033
30 Jun 1954	155,145	67,936	13,831	54,105	87,209	39,150	48,059
30 Jun 1955	154,719	64,155	13,952	50,203	90,564	40,203	50,361
30 Jun 1956	153,276	63,468	14,705	49,163	89,808	40,401	49,407
30 Jun 1957	151,526	63,314	14,199	49,115	88,212	39,173	49,039
30 Jun 1958	139,003	59,822	12,937	46,885	79,181	35,464	43,717
30 Jun 1959	137,933	59,063	13,146	45,917	78,870	35,571	43,299
30 Jun 1960	134,672	56,978	13,057	43,921	77,694	34,963	42,731
30 Jun 1961	133,742	58,492	12,449	46,043	75,250	32,895	42,355
30 Jun 1962	135,725	60,005	12,649	47,356	75,720	33,415	42,305
30 Jun 1963	138,584	62,094	12,426	49,668	76,490	29,699	46,791
30 Jun 1964	139,205	61,730	12,430	49,300	77,475	28,730	48,745
30 Jun 1965	141,804	62,246	12,484	49,762	79,558	28,617	50,941
30 Jun 1966	156,164	70,526	12,078	58,448	85,638	21,798	63,840
30 Jun 1967	169,993	75,372	-	-	94,621	-	-
30 Jun 1968	182,836	83,388	-	-	99,448	-	-

^{a/} Area consists of the District of Columbia, Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland; Alexandria, Fairfax and Falls Church cities, and Arlington, Fairfax, Loudoun and Prince William counties in Virginia. The latter two counties in Virginia were included in the Washington, D.C. Metropolitan Area on July 1, 1967.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
29 November 1968

Department of Defense

DOD PERSONNEL IN THE PENTAGON BUILDING

	Total	Military	Civilian
30 April 1945 <u>1/</u>	29,178	10,809	18,369
30 June 1951	28,706	9,871	18,835
31 December 1951	28,827	10,413	18,414
31 March 1952 <u>2/</u>	28,786	10,516	18,270
30 April 1953	29,263	11,324	17,939
30 November 1954	27,199	9,895	17,304
30 June 1955	28,049	10,021	18,028
31 January 1956	27,317	9,795	17,522
31 December 1957	26,691	10,055	16,636
31 December 1958	25,608	9,950	15,658
31 December 1959	25,251	9,913	15,338
31 December 1960	24,538	9,414	15,124
31 December 1961	25,329	10,912	14,417
31 December 1962	24,863	10,651	14,212
31 December 1963	24,757	11,106	13,651
31 December 1964	24,518	11,548	12,970
31 December 1965	26,057	11,884	14,173
31 December 1966	27,172	12,353	14,819
31 December 1967	29,737	13,313	16,424
31 December 1968	28,945	13,501	15,444

1/ Approximate World War II Peak for Total World-Wide Military Strength.

2/ Near Korean Peak for Total World-Wide Military Strength.

NOTE: There are normally about 2,000 additional persons working in the Pentagon. These are employees of other Federal agencies, press associations, concessionaires, and representatives of foreign nations.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
12 March 1969

DOD PERSONNEL BY STATE

The following 3 pages show the duty location of Department of Defense personnel by state. Census population estimates are also given.

The percentages shown provide comparative data indicating (a) the ratio of Defense personnel to state total population, and (b) the relative distribution of Defense personnel by state.

Of the 50 states, California has the largest number of Defense personnel (458,302), while Alaska has the greatest proportion of Defense personnel to total population (13.9 percent).

Hawaii has the next largest proportion of Defense personnel, who account for 7.6 percent of that State's total population.

ARMED SERVICES AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

As of 30 June 1955

	Population July 1, 1957		Department of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense		Army		Navy		Air Force	
	Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
UNITED STATES (EXCL. ALASKA & HAWAII)											
Military				9,018,113	100.0	977,052	100.0	599,261	100.0	626,790	100.0
Civilian				1,146,508	100.0	106,810	100.0	87,122	100.0	88,990	100.0
Total	197,869,000	100.0	1.6	3,164,621	100.0	1,079,762	100.0	686,383	100.0	715,780	100.0
ALABAMA											
Military				39,946	1.6	86,309	8.8	543	0.1	7,668	1.8
Civilian				89,815	2.3	89,488	3.6	81	0	5,293	1.9
Total	3,944,000	1.9	1.7	60,760	1.9	175,797	3.7	584	0.2	12,961	1.6
ALASKA											
Military				30,813	1.2	18,973	1.6	3,277	0.6	18,128	2.4
Civilian				6,976	0.8	3,080	0.8	499	0.1	3,388	1.8
Total	578,000	0.1	13.9	37,789	1.2	22,053	1.2	3,776	0.6	21,516	2.0
ARIZONA											
Military				89,797	1.3	9,687	1.1	8,430	0.3	17,461	2.7
Civilian				9,800	0.8	4,487	1.2	277	0.1	4,000	1.4
Total	1,644,000	0.8	2.4	38,940	1.2	14,174	1.1	8,707	0.3	21,461	2.3
ARIZONA											
Military				9,442	0.3	110	0.0	100	0	9,332	1.6
Civilian				4,798	0.4	2,742	0.9	4	0	2,052	0.3
Total	1,999,000	1.0	0.7	14,240	0.4	1,052	0.3	104	0	11,384	1.1
CALIFORNIA											
Military				873,079	13.7	36,482	6.2	149,766	25.3	77,401	12.7
Civilian				189,483	15.9	89,288	6.3	389,817	27.9	66,399	14.6
Total	16,899,000	9.6	2.4	492,592	14.5	125,770	6.2	439,583	28.2	143,800	12.9
COLORADO											
Military				33,664	2.7	89,086	3.3	518	0.1	26,026	3.8
Civilian				18,493	1.6	9,399	2.4	3	0	6,798	3.1
Total	2,018,000	1.0	3.6	78,159	2.3	98,485	3.0	521	0.1	32,824	3.6
CONNECTICUT											
Military				4,287	0.2	893	0	4,288	0.9	30	0
Civilian				4,276	0.4	882	0.1	3,406	0.8	8	0
Total	2,916,000	1.3	0.3	9,143	0.3	1,775	0	7,694	0.9	38	0
DELAWARE											
Military				9,385	0.3	80	0	148	0	9,083	1.6
Civilian				1,638	0.1	69	0	3	0	1,565	0.6
Total	568,000	0.2	2.1	10,973	0.3	149	0	151	0	10,648	1.2
FLORIDA											
Military				77,483	3.8	3,440	0.4	31,711	6.3	48,303	6.7
Civilian				33,387	2.9	1,818	0.3	80,866	3.4	10,080	3.6
Total	6,046,000	3.1	1.8	111,870	3.5	5,258	0.6	112,577	5.9	58,383	5.7
GEORGIA											
Military				106,403	3.3	90,188	10.3	5,886	1.2	10,380	1.6
Civilian				49,482	4.0	21,095	3.2	3,423	0.9	20,083	7.1
Total	4,309,000	2.3	3.4	151,885	4.8	111,283	8.7	9,309	1.1	30,463	3.3
HAWAII											
Military				33,887	1.7	18,476	1.2	18,173	2.4	11,380	1.8
Civilian				83,682	2.1	6,313	1.6	13,568	3.3	3,761	1.3
Total	761,000	0.4	7.6	97,569	1.8	24,789	1.3	31,741	2.8	15,141	1.6
IDAHO											
Military				4,386	0.2	145	0	1,068	0.2	3,173	0.3
Civilian				606	0.1	166	0	3	0	437	0.2
Total	793,000	0.3	0.7	4,992	0.6	311	0	1,071	0.1	3,610	0.6
ILLINOIS											
Military				37,311	2.8	6,626	0.8	33,508	6.6	17,187	2.7
Civilian				13,707	2.9	18,888	4.7	6,788	1.7	5,993	2.1
Total	10,874,000	5.3	0.8	51,018	2.9	25,514	2.0	40,296	6.3	23,180	2.9
INDIANA											
Military				7,976	0.4	3,188	0.4	999	0.1	4,187	0.7
Civilian				17,322	1.6	7,078	1.2	8,793	2.3	8,66	0.3
Total	3,021,000	2.5	0.5	25,298	0.8	10,266	0.8	9,792	1.0	12,843	0.8
IOWA											
Military				1,860	0.1	199	0	106	0	1,305	0.2
Civilian				911	0.1	387	0.1	4	0	185	0.1
Total	2,751,000	1.4	0.1	2,771	0.1	586	0.1	110	0	1,490	0.2
KANSAS											
Military				30,498	1.5	16,589	1.9	796	0.2	13,877	2.1
Civilian				6,489	0.6	5,151	1.3	176	0	1,134	0.4
Total	2,821,000	1.2	1.6	37,987	1.2	21,740	1.7	972	0.1	15,011	1.6
KENTUCKY											
Military				63,226	3.1	61,936	7.1	880	0	1,138	0.2
Civilian				17,993	1.6	14,889	1.7	2,968	0.8	23	0
Total	3,808,000	1.6	2.9	81,219	2.6	76,825	6.0	3,148	0.6	1,161	0.1
LOUISIANA											
Military				41,338	2.1	29,607	3.4	1,800	0.2	10,732	1.7
Civilian				8,317	0.7	9,159	1.3	1,807	0.3	1,688	0.6
Total	3,670,000	1.9	1.4	49,655	1.6	38,766	2.7	3,607	0.3	12,420	1.4

ARMED SERVICES AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

As of 30 June 1955

STATE	Population July 1, 1957 Census		Department of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense %		Army %		Navy %		Air Force %	
	Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
ALABAMA	Military Civilian Total	986,000 0.3	0.1	7,825 1,887 9,712	0.4 0.2 0.3	893 30 923	0 0 0	1,828 889 2,717	0.2 0.2 0.2	6,488 951 7,439	1.0 0.3 0.8
ALASKA **	Military Civilian Total	2,488,000 1.7	3.0	47,800 31,338 79,138	2.3 2.7 2.5	28,188 20,388 48,576	3.3 3.1 3.9	19,612 10,950 30,562	3.2 2.7 3.0	2,138 158 2,296	0.3 0 0.2
ARIZONA	Military Civilian Total	2,416,000 2.7	0.9	27,097 37,811 64,908	1.3 2.0 1.6	10,889 3,728 14,617	1.2 1.4 1.3	3,688 3,889 7,577	0.6 2.3 1.4	12,520 3,204 15,724	2.1 2.0 2.0
ARKANSAS	Military Civilian Total	2,615,000 2.4	0.4	17,151 13,687 30,838	0.8 1.2 1.0	1,841 8,388 9,729	0.1 2.1 0.8	1,482 188 1,670	0.2 0 0.1	14,808 2,978 17,786	2.3 0.8 1.9
CALIFORNIA	Military Civilian Total	3,486,000 1.8	0.2	4,400 2,372 7,082	0.2 0.2 0.2	871 914 1,785	0.1 0.2 0.1	86 185 271	0.2 0 0.1	2,800 888 3,688	0.3 0.3 0.4
CONNECTICUT	Military Civilian Total	2,343,000 1.2	1.3	22,484 7,858 30,342	1.1 0.7 1.0	1,193 2,489 3,682	0.1 0.7 0.3	3,097 1,124 4,221	0.6 0.3 0.5	18,288 3,995 22,283	2.9 1.3 2.4
DELAWARE	Military Civilian Total	4,589,000 2.3	1.4	36,137 26,811 62,948	1.9 2.1 2.0	30,369 16,342 46,711	3.3 6.2 3.7	1,176 593 1,769	0.2 0.1 0.2	6,392 5,088 11,480	1.0 2.0 1.3
FLORIDA	Military Civilian Total	698,000 0.3	1.2	7,199 1,373 8,572	0.4 0.1 0.3	137 388 525	0 0.1 0	36 0 36	0 0 0	7,000 1,083 8,083	1.1 0.4 0.9
GEORGIA	Military Civilian Total	1,442,000 0.7	1.3	14,887 3,379 18,266	0.7 0.3 0.6	808 1,508 2,316	0 0.4 0.1	363 98 461	0.1 0 0.1	14,286 1,781 16,067	2.2 0.6 2.8
HAWAII	Military Civilian Total	440,000 0.2	2.9	9,694 3,088 12,782	0.5 0.3 0.4	84 18 102	0 0 0	1,148 1,810 2,958	0.2 0.5 0.3	8,530 1,150 9,680	1.3 0.4 1.1
ILLINOIS	Military Civilian Total	690,000 0.3	2.1	4,894 2,522 7,416	0.2 0.2 0.5	280 284 564	0 0.1 0	1,801 2,245 4,046	0.4 2.2 1.2	2,711 368 3,079	0.4 0.2 0.4
INDIANA	Military Civilian Total	6,971,000 3.5	1.3	41,788 31,260 73,048	3.1 2.8 2.9	49,892 24,788 74,680	3.7 6.2 5.8	2,316 3,489 5,805	0.5 0.9 0.7	9,800 1,893 11,693	1.3 0.7 1.2
IOWA	Military Civilian Total	1,011,000 0.5	2.6	14,821 11,812 26,633	0.7 1.0 0.8	3,097 2,973 6,070	0.3 1.3 0.7	999 170 1,169	0.2 0 0.1	10,800 4,089 14,889	1.7 1.3 1.6
KANSAS	Military Civilian Total	18,007,000 9.1	0.4	31,737 38,234 69,971	1.6 2.8 2.0	10,864 13,889 24,753	1.2 3.3 1.9	2,280 7,489 12,869	1.0 2.0 1.4	18,613 7,024 25,637	2.5 2.3 2.5
KENTUCKY	Military Civilian Total	3,072,000 2.6	2.4	129,713 14,503 144,216	2.2 1.3 1.8	51,433 2,702 54,135	2.9 1.4 2.3	43,280 7,487 50,767	0.6 2.6 1.7	10,750 1,286 12,036	1.7 0.4 1.3
LOUISIANA	Military Civilian Total	631,000 0.3	2.1	11,803 1,360 13,163	0.6 0.1 0.4	31 172 203	0 0 0	14 0 14	0 0 0	11,890 1,187 13,077	1.9 0.4 1.4
MAINE	Military Civilian Total	10,497,000 5.3	0.6	28,014 29,298 57,312	1.1 3.4 1.9	2,797 2,148 4,945	0.3 0.3 0.4	786 1,388 2,174	0.2 0.3 0.2	18,403 24,080 42,483	2.9 2.6 2.6
MARYLAND	Military Civilian Total	2,514,000 1.3	3.1	41,240 29,287 70,527	2.0 3.1 2.4	29,974 5,988 35,962	3.4 1.3 2.8	498 3,489 3,987	0.1 0.9 0.4	10,800 29,800 40,600	1.7 2.8 4.0
MASSACHUSETTS	Military Civilian Total	1,979,000 1.0	0.4	3,297 3,284 7,581	0.2 0.3 0.2	331 2,879 3,210	0 0.7 0.3	360 3 363	0.1 0 0	2,885 86 2,971	0.5 0.1 0.4

ARMY PERSONNEL AND CIVILIAN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

As of 30 June 1950

		Population July 1, 1947		Department of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense ¹		Army		Army ²		Air Force	
		Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
ALABAMA	Military Civilian Total	11,070,000	3.0	0.8	15,000 15,000	0.0 0.0	15,000 15,000	0.0 0.0	15,000 15,000	0.0 0.0	15,000 15,000	0.0 0.0
ALASKA	Military Civilian Total	200,000	0.4	0.1	1,000 1,000	0.1 0.1	1,000 1,000	0.1 0.1	1,000 1,000	0.1 0.1	1,000 1,000	0.1 0.1
ARIZONA	Military Civilian Total	2,000,000	1.3	1.3	10,000 10,000	1.1 1.1	10,000 10,000	1.1 1.1	10,000 10,000	1.1 1.1	10,000 10,000	0.6 0.6
ARKANSAS	Military Civilian Total	2,000,000	0.3	0.9	1,000 1,000	0.0 0.0	1,000 1,000	0.1 0.1	1,000 1,000	0.0 0.0	1,000 1,000	0.0 0.0
CALIFORNIA	Military Civilian Total	10,000,000	2.0	0.7	10,000 10,000	1.0 1.0	10,000 10,000	0.1 0.1	10,000 10,000	1.0 1.0	10,000 10,000	0.7 0.7
CONNECTICUT	Military Civilian Total	3,000,000	1.5	0.4	10,000 10,000	0.1 0.1	10,000 10,000	0.1 0.1	10,000 10,000	0.1 0.1	10,000 10,000	0.1 0.1
DELAWARE	Military Civilian Total	1,000,000	0.5	3.4	1,000 1,000	0.1 1.1	1,000 1,000	0.1 0.1	1,000 1,000	0.0 0.0	1,000 1,000	0.4 0.4
FLORIDA	Military Civilian Total	100,000	0.2	0.1	100 100	0.0 0.0	100 100	0.0 0.0	100 100	0.0 0.0	100 100	0.0 0.0
GEORGIA	Military Civilian Total	3,700,000	1.9	3.3	10,000 10,000	1.0 1.0	10,000 10,000	1.7 1.0	10,000 10,000	1.1 0.7	10,000 10,000	1.4 1.4
ILLINOIS	Military Civilian Total	10,000,000	1.6	0.8	10,000 10,000	1.0 0.8	10,000 10,000	1.0 1.0	10,000 10,000	1.0 0.8	10,000 10,000	0.8 1.7
INDIANA, D. C. Metropolitan Area ***	Military Civilian Total	2,700,000	1.4	6.0	10,000 10,000	1.1 1.0	10,000 10,000	1.0 1.0	10,000 10,000	1.0 1.1	10,000 10,000	1.7 1.0
NEW JERSEY	Military Civilian Total	1,000,000	0.9	0.1	1,000 1,000	0.1 0.1	1,000 1,000	0.1 0.1	1,000 1,000	0.0 0.0	1,000 1,000	0.0 0.0
KANSAS	Military Civilian Total	2,000,000	0.1	0.1	1,000 1,000	0.1 0.1	1,000 1,000	0.1 0.2	1,000 1,000	0.1 0.0	1,000 1,000	0.1 0.2
KENTUCKY	Military Civilian Total	300,000	0.1	1.3	1,000 1,000	0.0 0.1	1,000 1,000	0.0 0.0	1,000 1,000	0.0 0.0	1,000 1,000	0.4 0.5
LOUISIANA	Military Civilian Total	100,000			100,000 100,000	6.4 1.0	70,000 70,000	0.1 9.7	10,000 10,000	11.1 6.3	1,000 1,000	0.1 0.0

¹ Includes 70,000 civilians employed by other defense activities such as Defense Supply Agency and Office of the Secretary of Defense. Therefore, total Department of Defense column will not add across in all cases.
² Includes Marine Corps.
 *** Includes personnel in the Washington, D. C. Metropolitan Area.
 ** Counties of the District of Columbia: Montgomery and Prince George's counties in Maryland; Alexandria, Fairfax and Falls Church cities, and Arlington, Fairfax, Loudoun and Spotsylvania counties in Virginia.

Reprinted for Statistical Services
 Office of the Secretary of Defense
 10 October 1950

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL

The table on the right shows the "ups and downs" of the military forces over the past fifty two years. Low and peak strengths are identified. Monthly strengths for the past eighteen months appear on page 20.

From August 1962, following the release from active duty of reserves recalled during the Berlin build-up, through the summer of 1965, active duty military strength was fairly constant. In more recent years, there has been a substantial increase in support of Southeast Asia operations.

The table on page 21 shows the average active duty military strength by fiscal year from 1941 through 1968. Direct military personnel costs from year to year have reflected these variations in average strength as well as increases in pay and allowances.

Department of Defense
TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL 1916 - 1968^{a/}

	Total Dept of Defense	Army and Air Force			Navy (Excluding Coast Guard)	Marine Corps
		Total War Dept.	Army b/	Air Force c/ d/		
30 Jun 1916	179,376	108,399			60,376	10,601
30 Jun 1917	643,833	421,467			194,617	27,749
30 Jun 1918	2,897,167	2,395,742			448,606	52,819
11 Nov 1918	1/4,315,239	1/3,711,504	(3,516,481)	(195,023)	1/530,338	73,397
30 Jun 1920	343,302	204,292	(195,242)	2/(9,050)	121,845	17,165
30 Jun 1923	247,011	2/133,243	(123,802)	(9,441)	94,094	19,674
30 Jun 1922	244,922	134,957	2/(119,929)	(15,028)	93,384	16,561
30 Jun 1923	2/243,845	136,547	(121,448)	(15,099)	2/91,230	2/16,068
30 Jun 1925	251,799	139,486	(123,239)	(16,247)	95,053	17,260
30 Jun 1926	291,356	167,816	(150,583)	(17,233)	106,292	17,248
30 Jun 1927	311,808	179,968	(160,821)	(19,147)	113,617	18,223
30 Jun 1928	322,932	185,488	(164,399)	(21,089)	119,088	18,356
30 Jun 1929	334,473	189,839	(166,384)	(23,455)	125,202	19,432
30 Jun 1930	458,365	269,023	(217,858)	(51,165)	160,997	28,345
30 Jun 1941	1,801,101	1,462,315	(1,310,190)	(152,125)	284,427	94,359
31 Dec 1941	2,149,157	1,688,271	(1,334,110)	(354,161)	383,150	77,736
30 Jun 1942	3,858,791	3,075,608	(2,311,193)	(764,415)	640,570	142,613
30 Jun 1943	9,044,745	6,994,472	(4,797,358)	(2,197,114)	1,741,750	308,523
31 Mar 1944	10,868,226	7,759,995	(5,348,701)	3/(2,411,294)	2,668,754	439,477
30 Jun 1944	11,451,719	7,994,750	(5,622,458)	(2,372,292)	2,981,365	475,604
31 May 1945	3/12,124,418	3/8,293,766	(5,983,330)	(2,310,436)	3,359,283	471,369
30 Jun 1945	12,123,455	8,267,958	3/(5,985,699)	(2,282,259)	3,380,817	474,680
31 Jul 1945	12,076,047	8,188,924	(5,926,832)	(2,262,092)	3/3,405,525	481,598
31 Aug 1945	11,913,639	8,025,726	(5,772,544)	(2,253,182)	3,402,800	3/485,113
30 Jun 1946	3,030,088	1,891,011	(1,435,496)	(455,515)	983,398	155,679
31 May 1947	1,626,130	1,022,807	(719,193)	b/(303,614)	509,098	94,225
30 Jun 1947	1,582,999	991,285	(685,458)	(305,827)	498,641	93,053
31 Mar 1948	1/1,398,726	d/	2/539,998	368,368	409,966	80,414
30 Jun 1948	1,445,910	d/	554,030	387,730	419,162	84,988
30 Jun 1949	1,615,360	d/	660,473	419,347	449,575	85,965
31 May 1950	1,459,395	d/	595,905	408,844	b/379,930	74,716
30 Jun 1950	1,460,261	d/	593,167	411,277	381,538	b/74,279
30 Jun 1951	3,249,455	d/	1,531,774	788,381	736,680	192,620
31 Mar 1952	3,674,874	d/	2/1,668,579	952,706	810,153	243,436
30 Apr 1952	2/3,685,054	d/	1,658,084	971,017d/	813,936	242,017
30 Jun 1952	3,635,912	d/	1,596,419	2/983,261d/	2/824,265	231,967
31 Jan 1953	3,512,949	d/	1,508,058	958,709	808,604	237,578
30 Jun 1953	3,555,067	d/	1,533,815	977,593	794,440	2/249,219
30 Jun 1954	3,302,104	d/	1,404,598	947,918	725,720	223,868
30 Jun 1955	2,935,107	d/	1,109,296	959,946	660,695	205,170
30 Jun 1956	2,806,441	d/	1,025,778	909,958	669,925	200,780
30 Jun 1957	2,795,798	d/	997,994	919,835	677,108	200,861
30 Jun 1958	2,600,581	d/	898,925	871,156	641,005	189,495
30 Jun 1959	2,504,310	d/	861,964	840,435	626,340	175,571
30 Jun 1960	2,476,435	d/	873,078	814,752	617,984	170,621
30 Jun 1961	2,483,771	d/	858,622	821,151	627,089	176,909
30 Jun 1962	2,807,819	d/	1,066,404	884,085	666,488	190,962
30 Jun 1963	2,699,677	d/	975,916	869,431	664,847	189,683
30 Jun 1964	2,687,409	d/	973,838	856,798	667,396	189,777
30 Jun 1965	2,655,389	d/	969,066	824,662	674,448	190,823
30 Jun 1966	3,094,058	d/	1,199,784	887,353	745,205	261,716
30 Jun 1967	3,376,880	d/	1,442,498	897,494	731,619	285,269
30 Jun 1968	3,547,902	d/	1,570,343	904,850	765,457	307,232

a/ All military personnel on extended or continuous active duty. Data include special categories of such personnel, as follows: Nurses, retired personnel, Navy and Marine Corps Reservists associated with Reserve Activities, and officer candidates. Excludes Reserve on Active Duty for Training.

b/ Represents "Command Strength" prior to 30 June 1956.

c/ Army Air Force and its predecessors for period prior to 18 Sept. 1947.

d/ War Department abolished effective 18 Sept. 1947.

e/ Includes Army personnel in training for SECNAVAF duty.

f/ Approximately WW-I peak.

g/ Approximate low point between WW-I and WW-II.

h/ WW-II peak.

i/ Post WW-II low.

j/ Korean War peak.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
30 December 1968

Department of Defense

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY SERVICE

	Total Dept. Def.	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
30 Jun 1967	3,376,880	1,442,498	751,619	285,269	897,494
<u>FY 1968</u>					
31 Jul 1967	3,381,867	1,442,760	752,238	290,326	896,543
31 Aug	3,392,898	1,456,473	748,619	292,442	895,364
30 Sep	3,411,931	1,468,754	749,299	299,501	894,377
31 Oct	3,416,171	1,472,307	748,986	300,833	894,045
30 Nov	3,411,990	1,468,778	752,016	299,897	891,299
31 Dec	3,397,701	1,462,999	745,598	298,498	890,606
31 Jan 1968	3,427,047	1,477,013	749,134	296,838	904,062
29 Feb	3,440,135	1,487,542	751,446	296,848	904,299
31 Mar	3,467,624	1,512,447	755,744	297,375	902,058
30 Apr	3,493,737	1,532,541	758,758	300,816	901,622
31 May	3,518,096	1,552,816	757,788	302,539	904,953
30 Jun	3,547,902	1,570,343	765,457	307,252	904,850
<u>FY 1969</u>					
31 Jul 1968	3,545,325	1,567,985	762,281	307,126	907,933
31 Aug	3,525,556	1,552,362	760,059	307,407	905,728
30 Sep	3,489,588	1,516,973	759,163	308,138	905,314
31 Oct	3,453,958	1,496,011	753,020	308,367	896,560
30 Nov	3,432,737	1,473,622	754,191	311,125	893,799
31 Dec	3,408,230	1,462,960	745,320	313,030	886,920

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
5 March 1969

Department of Defense

AVERAGE MILITARY STRENGTH (MAN YEARS) ^{a/}

(In Thousands)

Fiscal Year	Army	Air Force	Navy	Marine Corps	Total
1941		755	218	44	1,017
1942		1,992	416	89	2,498
1943		5,224	1,206	232	6,662
1944		7,507	2,386	398	10,290
1945		8,131	3,205	473	11,809
1946		4,816	2,394	336	7,545
1947		1,417	584	112	2,112
1948	585	345	444	87	1,460
1949	657	411	443	87	1,598
1950	632	415	412	80	1,539
1951	1,090	584	566	153	2,394
1952	1,597	899 ^{b/}	789	219	3,504
1953	1,536	971	809	237	3,554
1954	1,477	939	767	242	3,425
1955	1,311	958	692	217	3,178
1956	1,083	938	666	201	2,888
1957	1,004	914	676	200	2,794
1958	939	892	650	194	2,674
1959	889	855	636	185	2,565
1960	871	828	617	173	2,489
1961	873	816	625	176	2,490
1962	1,018	864	656	187	2,725
1963	976	872	664	190	2,702
1964	969	868	665	190	2,693
1965	966	844	669	190	2,668
1966	1,073	844	716	221	2,854
1967	1,372	899	748	278	3,297
1968	1,487	898	752	298	3,435

^{a/} Data are averages of month-end strengths including both 30 June figures each weighted one-half.

^{b/} Includes Army personnel in training for SCARWAF duty temporarily assigned to the Air Force for pay purposes in April-June 1952.

Note: Each figure is rounded to the nearest thousand with the result that the detail does not add exactly to the total in some instances.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
12 March 1969

MILITARY PERSONNEL BY TYPE

The adjoining table shows, for recent months, the numbers of officers, enlisted personnel and officer candidates comprising total active duty military strength. Both commissioned and warrant officers are included in the "officers" series.

Variations in the number of officers, and in the proportion of officers to total military strength, are indicated on page 24.

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY TYPE

	Total	Officers	Enlisted	Officer Candidates ^{a/}
30 Jun 1967	3,376,880	384,496	2,980,666	11,718
FY 1968				
31 Jul 1967	3,381,867	387,092	2,982,121	12,654
31 Aug	3,392,898	390,462	2,990,116	12,320
30 Sep	3,411,931	395,744	3,003,054	13,133
31 Oct	3,416,171	397,835	3,004,907	13,429
30 Nov	3,411,990	400,761	2,997,590	13,639
31 Dec	3,397,701	402,100	2,982,189	13,412
31 Jan 1968	3,427,047	405,539	3,007,726	13,782
29 Feb	3,440,135	407,764	3,019,120	13,251
31 Mar	3,467,624	409,015	3,045,563	13,046
30 Apr	3,493,737	408,799	3,072,148	12,790
31 May	3,518,096	409,939	3,095,529	12,628
30 Jun	3,547,902	415,844	3,119,541	12,517
FY 1969				
31 Jul 1968	3,545,325	415,358	3,116,319	13,648
31 Aug	3,525,556	415,080	3,096,741	13,735
30 Sep	3,489,588	416,463	3,059,065	14,060
31 Oct	3,453,958	417,027	3,023,197	13,734
30 Nov	3,432,737	418,694	3,000,074	13,969
31 Dec	3,408,230	417,726	2,977,093	13,411

^{a/} Consists of the following:

For Army - Cadets, U. S. Military Academy.

For Navy - Midshipmen, U. S. Naval Academy; Aviation Cadets; OCS & AOCs;
Navy Nurse Corps Candidates; OCAWS.

For Marine Corps - Marine Aviation Cadets

For Air Force - Cadets, U. S. Air Force Academy; Aviation Cadets

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
5 March 1969

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY OFFICER PERSONNEL AND PERCENT OF TOTAL MILITARY PERSONNEL 1923 - 1968

	Total Dept. of Defense		Army ^{a/}		Navy (excluding Coast Guard)		Marine Corps		Air Force ^{a/}	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
30 June 1923	23,572	9.5	13,304	10.6	8,410	8.9	1,141	5.8	917	9.7
30 June 1928	29,274	10.3	12,452	10.4	9,987	10.7	1,195	7.2	1,699	11.0
30 June 1933	25,035	10.3	12,277	10.1	9,917	10.9	1,192	7.4	1,999	10.6
30 June 1935	24,749	9.8	11,912	9.7	10,115	10.6	1,140	6.7	1,589	9.4
30 June 1936	24,967	8.6	11,929	7.9	10,247	9.6	1,208	7.0	1,593	9.2
30 June 1937	29,419	8.2	11,879	7.4	10,267	9.1	1,312	7.2	1,861	9.7
30 June 1938	26,073	8.1	11,796	7.2	10,739	9.0	1,399	7.4	2,179	10.1
30 June 1939	27,889	8.3	11,855	7.1	12,023	9.6	1,380	7.1	2,631	11.2
30 June 1940	33,730	7.4	14,965	6.9	13,604	8.4	1,800	6.4	3,361	6.6
30 June 1941	131,967	7.3	68,925	6.8	29,092	10.2	3,339	6.1	10,611	7.0
30 June 1942	263,124	7.3	150,444	6.5	69,544	10.9	7,138	5.0	57,096	7.3
30 June 1943	780,496	8.6	373,702	7.8	179,676	10.3	21,384	6.9	205,674	9.4
31 Mar. 1944	1,015,022	9.3	428,922	8.0	248,875	9.3	30,314	6.9	1,306,889	12.7
30 June 1944	1,085,921	9.5	443,579	7.9	278,153	9.3	32,788	6.9	330,401	14.1
31 May 1945	1,255,873	10.4	504,092	8.4	327,141	9.7	36,347	7.7	2,388,293	16.8
30 June 1945	1,240,109	10.4	1,310,209	8.5	331,379	9.8	37,067	7.8	381,454	16.7
31 July 1945	1,249,883	10.5	526,308	8.9	1,324,780	9.8	37,328	7.8	371,269	16.4
31 Aug. 1945	2,1,277,922	10.7	529,242	9.2	1,326,042	9.9	1,2,37,644	7.8	348,144	16.3
31 Oct. 1945	1,200,712	12.0	2,992,239	12.0	329,926	10.8	37,301	8.7	241,226	15.5
30 June 1946	422,513	13.9	189,411	12.9	141,161	14.4	14,208	9.1	61,733	17.9
30 June 1947	192,444	12.1	89,739	13.1	22,434	10.5	7,506	8.1	42,745	14.0
30 June 1948	169,458	11.7	68,178	12.3	45,416	10.8	6,907	8.1	48,997	12.6
30 June 1949	190,348	11.8	77,278	11.7	47,975	10.7	7,290	8.4	57,851	13.8
30 June 1950	181,447	12.4	72,346	12.2	44,441	11.7	7,234	9.8	57,002	13.9
30 June 1951	323,302	9.9	130,540	8.5	70,513	9.6	15,130	7.9	107,099	13.6
31 Mar. 1952	370,322	10.1	1,150,944	9.0	78,097	9.6	17,138	7.0	124,409	13.1
30 Apr. 1952	1,371,216	10.1	149,448	9.0	79,089	9.7	14,924	7.0	126,171	13.0
30 June 1952	375,829	10.4	148,427	9.3	1,82,247	10.0	16,413	7.1	1,128,712	13.1
31 Oct. 1952	1,397,230	10.9	1,153,435	9.9	1,83,088	10.3	17,926	7.8	1,132,621	13.7
30 June 1953	376,844	10.6	145,433	9.5	81,731	10.3	1,18,731	7.5	130,769	13.4
30 June 1954	353,833	10.7	128,208	9.1	77,220	10.6	18,993	8.3	129,732	13.7
30 June 1955	352,040	12.0	121,247	11.0	78,227	11.3	18,417	9.0	137,149	14.3
30 June 1956	390,026	12.5	118,344	11.5	71,770	10.7	17,809	8.9	142,039	15.6
30 June 1957	348,887	12.3	111,187	11.1	73,703	10.9	17,434	8.7	140,563	15.3
30 June 1958	385,926	12.5	104,716	11.6	71,560	11.2	16,741	8.8	132,930	15.3
30 June 1959	319,132	12.7	101,690	11.8	69,795	11.1	16,065	9.2	131,602	15.7
30 June 1960	316,687	12.8	101,236	11.6	69,539	11.3	16,203	9.5	129,689	15.9
30 June 1961	314,827	12.7	99,921	11.6	69,981	11.2	16,132	9.1	128,793	15.7
30 June 1962	343,121	12.2	116,050	10.9	75,302	11.3	16,861	8.8	134,908	15.3
30 June 1963	334,351	12.4	108,302	11.1	75,549	11.4	16,737	8.8	133,763	15.4
30 June 1964	337,502	12.6	110,870	11.4	76,400	11.4	16,843	8.9	133,389	15.6
30 June 1965	338,822	12.8	112,120	11.6	77,866	11.6	17,238	9.1	131,578	16.0
30 June 1966	348,827	11.3	117,786	9.8	79,805	10.7	20,512	7.8	130,724	14.7
30 June 1967	384,496	11.4	143,517	9.9	81,902	10.9	23,592	8.3	135,485	15.1
30 June 1968	415,844	11.7	166,173	10.6	85,485	11.2	24,555	8.0	139,691	15.4

^{a/} Represents "Command Strength" prior to 30 June 1956.
^{b/} Includes Navy and Marine Corps Reserve Officers on continuous active duty in connection with Reserve activities.
^{c/} Includes Army officers in training for REARMAP duty.
^{d/} WW-II peak total military personnel.
^{e/} WW-II peak officer personnel.
^{f/} Korean War peak total military.
^{g/} Korean War peak officer personnel.

Directorate for Statistical Services
 Office of Secretary of Defense
 30 December 1968

MILITARY GRADE STRUCTURE

The distribution of military personnel by grade is tabulated on the following page.

The numbers of officers in the grades of Major - Lt. Commander and above are limited by law, and there is an administrative limitation on the percent of officers to total military strength. Enlisted grades E-8 and E-9 were authorized by legislation enacted in 1958 which places restrictions on the numbers who may be advanced to these new grades.

The table on page 27 indicates the current grade titles corresponding to the various enlisted pay grades.

Department of Defense

MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY GRADE IN WHICH SERVING

31 December 1968

	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL	<u>3,408,230</u>	<u>1,462,960</u>	<u>745,320</u>	<u>313,030</u>	<u>886,920</u>
Officers - Total	<u>417,726</u>	<u>170,131</u>	<u>85,409</u>	<u>24,976</u>	<u>137,210</u>
Gen of Army - Fleet Adm	2	2	-	-	-
General - Admiral	38	17	8	1	12
Lt. General - Vice Adm	138	44	43	8	43
MaJ Gen) Brig Gen) - Rear Adm	1,176	200	263	28	160
Colonel - Captain	17,967	6,357	4,235	756	6,619
Lt. Colonel - Commander	44,281	16,540	9,185	2,113	16,443
Major - Lt. Comdr	70,998	23,749	13,680	3,957	29,612
Captain - Lieut	113,355	35,770	26,135	5,274	46,176
1st Lieut - Lieut (JG)	82,687	39,082	17,955	7,116	18,534
2nd Lieut - Ensign	58,415	26,376	9,394	4,394	18,251
Chief Warrant Officer W-4	3,579	1,755	632	77	1,115
Chief Warrant Officer W-3	3,476	3,145	163	151	17
Chief Warrant Officer W-2	12,339	10,707	1,214	418	-
Warrant Officer W-1	9,275	6,130	2,502	643	-
ENLISTED - Total	<u>2,977,093</u>	<u>1,289,349</u>	<u>653,422</u>	<u>288,054</u>	<u>746,268</u>
E-9	16,899	5,392	3,492	1,014	7,001
E-8	44,545	17,638	9,139	3,497	14,271
E-7	149,619	56,082	38,655	9,334	45,548
E-6	292,024	108,426	80,764	16,545	86,289
E-5	505,901	210,948	113,382	28,055	153,516
E-4	738,290	354,107	130,535	58,447	195,201
E-3	601,099	216,525	161,031	61,314	162,229
E-2	369,043	151,426	93,526	57,074	67,017
E-1	259,673	168,805	22,898	52,774	15,196
OFFICER CANDIDATES - Total	<u>13,411</u>	<u>3,480</u>	<u>6,489</u>	-	<u>3,442</u>
Cadets USNA	3,480	3,480	-	-	-
Midshipmen USNA	4,129	-	4,129	-	-
Cadets USAFA	3,442	-	-	-	3,442
Naval Enlisted Off. Cand.	2,360	-	2,360	-	-

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
28 March 1969

Department of Defense

GRADE TITLES OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL

Pay Grade	Army		Navy <u>b/</u>	Marine Corps	Air Force
	MOs	Specialists <u>a/</u>			
E-9	Sergeant Major		Master Chief Petty Officer	Sergeant Major; Master Gunnery Sergeant	Chief Master Sergeant
E-8	Master Sergeant; First Sergeant		Senior Chief Petty Officer	First Sergeant; Master Sergeant	Senior Master Sergeant
E-7	Platoon Sergeant; Sergeant First Class	Specialist 7	Chief Petty Officer	Gunnery Sergeant	Master Sergeant
E-6	Staff Sergeant	Specialist 6	Petty Officer, 1st Class	Staff Sergeant	Technical Sergeant
E-5	Sergeant	Specialist 5	Petty Officer, 2nd Class	Sergeant	Staff Sergeant
E-4	Corporal	Specialist 4	Petty Officer, 3rd Class	Corporal	Sergeant
E-3	Private First Class		Seaman <u>c/</u>	Lance Corporal	Airman First Class
E-2	Private		Seaman Apprentice <u>d/</u>	Private First Class	Airman
E-1	Private E-1		Seaman Recruit <u>d/</u>	Private	Airman Basic

a/ For rank and precedence, within the Army, specialist grades fall between Corporal and Private First Class. Among the Services, however, rank and precedence are determined by pay grade.
b/ In general, titles for Petty Officers are according to "Rating" (Naval Skill) such as Boatswain, Gunner's Mate, Yeoman, Storekeeper, etc. Personnel in pay grades E-3, E-2 and E-1 are not considered as possessing Ratings. The titles listed denote the "Rate" or pay grade.
c/ E-3 pay grade also includes Airman, Construction Man, Dental Man, Fireman, Hospital Man and Stewardman.
d/ E-1 and E-2 pay grades also include Recruits and Apprentices in 6 Rates listed in footnote c/.

Directorate for Statistical Services
 Office of Secretary of Defense
 21 December 1967

DEPLOYMENT OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

Substantial numbers of military personnel are stationed outside the United States.

More than 1,000,000 military personnel have shore-based assignments in foreign countries, and, in addition, approximately 100,000 Navy and Marine Corps military personnel are assigned to fleet units in waters adjacent to foreign countries.

DOD ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION

	A. Shore-based a/						C. Total Shore-based and Afloat			
	United States			Total United States	Outlying U. S. Areas b/	Foreign Countries and Areas	Total Shore-based and Afloat	United States and Outlying Areas	Foreign Countries and Areas	Total Shore-based and Afloat
	Continental U.S.	Alaska	Hawaii							
30 Jun 1968	2,029,079	31,157	42,560	2,102,796	41,054	1,083,168	3,227,018	2,348,146	1,199,756	3,547,902
30 Sep	1,985,977	30,270	42,332	2,058,579	41,742	1,074,942	3,175,263	2,283,934	1,205,654	3,489,588
31 Dec	1,925,276	30,500	39,352	1,995,128	42,060	1,068,083	3,105,271	2,236,795	1,171,435	3,408,230
	B. Afloat (Navy and Marine Corps)						C. Total Shore-based and Afloat			
	United States and Outlying Areas	Foreign Countries and Areas	Total Afloat	United States and Outlying Areas	Foreign Countries and Areas	Total Shore-based and Afloat	United States and Outlying Areas	Foreign Countries and Areas	Total Shore-based and Afloat	
30 June 1968	204,296	116,588	320,884	2,348,146	1,199,756	3,547,902	2,348,146	1,199,756	3,547,902	
30 Sep	183,613	130,712	314,325	2,283,934	1,205,654	3,489,588	2,283,934	1,205,654	3,489,588	
31 Dec	199,607	103,352	302,959	2,236,795	1,171,435	3,408,230	2,236,795	1,171,435	3,408,230	

a/ Includes Navy personnel temporarily shore-based.

b/ Consists primarily of Guam, Panama Canal Zone and Puerto Rico.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
26 March 1969

MAJOR UNITS

This tabulation shows changes in the number of our larger combat units and elements in recent years.

Not shown by these data is the substantial increase in firepower and in combat potential developed within each unit since the Korean War.

Department of Defense
SUMMARY OF MAJOR MILITARY FORCES

	30 June 1953	30 June 1955	30 June 1958	30 June 1960	30 June 1962	30 June 1963	30 June 1964	30 June 1965	30 June 1966	30 June 1967	30 June 1968
DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY											
Divisions	20	20	15	14	16	16	16	16	17	17	18
Regiments/BCTs	18	12	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	5
Armored Combat Commands	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brigades (Infantry)	-	-	2	2	4	4	7	7	9	11	11
Battalions (Infantry)	-	-	6	9	6	6	2	2	1	1	1
U.S. Army Missile Commands	-	-	4	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	1
Air Defense Artillery Battalions	114	122	90	80	63	63	58	56	55	56	60
Special Forces Groups	-	-	-	-	6	6	7	7	7	7	7
Active Aircraft Inventory	3,200	3,539	5,027	5,528	5,648	6,001	6,338	6,933	5,098	9,375	10,465
DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY											
Commissioned Ships	1,129	1,030	891	812	900	857	859	880	902	921	922
Warships	408	402	396	376	397	363	368	407	430	419	423
Other Ships	721	628	495	436	503	474	471	473	499	512	509
Carrier Air Groups / Air Wings ^{d/}	16	17	17	16	18	17	17	17	17	17	17
Carrier Antisubmarine Air Groups	-	-	-	11	12	11	11	11	10	10	10
Carrier Antisubmarine Squadrons	19	19	22	(31) ^{b/}	(34) ^{b/}	(31) ^{b/}	(31) ^{b/}	(31) ^{b/}	(28) ^{b/}	(28) ^{b/}	(28) ^{b/}
Marine Divisions	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4
Marine Aircraft Wings	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Active Aircraft Inventory	13,308	12,821	10,533	8,863	9,176	8,756	8,391	8,056	8,260	8,447	8,491
Operating Aircraft	9,946	9,781	8,424	6,759	7,458	7,165	6,949	6,820	6,485	6,591	6,962
Logistical Support Aircraft	3,362	3,060	2,109	2,104	1,718	1,591	1,442	1,436	1,775	1,826	1,529
DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE											
USAF Wings - Total	106	121	117	96	97	86	83	78	74	74	72
Strategic	41	46	44	40	36	33	33	28	23	23	21
Air Defense	26	29	28	23	18	18	14	13	11	9	8
Tactical (including Airlift)	39	46	45	33	43	35	36	37	40	42	43
Active Aircraft Inventory	19,013	21,694	22,578	19,712	16,591	16,024	15,280	14,875	14,196	15,017	15,271
Operating Aircraft	17,106	21,358	18,949	16,587	14,271	13,861	13,166	13,094	12,574	13,034	13,665
Nonoperating Aircraft	1,907	2,296	3,629	2,145	2,320	2,183	2,214	1,781	1,622	1,983	1,662

^{a/} Excludes 2 reduced strength infantry battalions redesignated as battle groups for school troop training.
^{b/} These squadrons were reorganized into carrier antisubmarine air groups beginning in FY 1960.
^{c/} Excludes 2 National Guard divisions on active duty during Berlin crisis.
^{d/} Designated Air Wings after 30 June 1963.

No. 1
 Directorate for Statistical Services
 Office of Secretary of Defense
 8 April 1969

AGES OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

The essentially youthful nature of our military forces is highlighted by the data on the opposite page.

Most enlisted volunteers enter active service during their late "teens" with about one-seventh (currently) signing up for a second tour of duty. Officers first enter active duty at ages about four years older, and inductees (currently) at around 20 years of age. These first tour personnel currently make up about three-fifths of total forces and account for the low median 22.7 years of age on 30 June 1968.

On page 34, the percentage of total male military personnel in each age group is shown.

Department of Defense
RETIRED AND DISBURSED OF FULL MILITARY PAYMENTS OF ACTIVE SERVS
 30 June 1948 through 30 June 1968
 (Thousands)

Retired Age	30 Jun 1948	30 Jun 1950	30 Jun 1951-1952	30 Jun 1952	30 Jun 1953	30 Jun 1954	30 Jun 1955	30 Jun 1956	30 Jun 1957	30 Jun 1958	30 Jun 1959	30 Jun 1960	30 Jun 1961	30 Jun 1962	30 Jun 1963	30 Jun 1964	30 Jun 1965	30 Jun 1966	30 Jun 1967	30 Jun 1968
17	1,433	1,438	1,420	1,528	1,510	1,482	1,482	1,473	1,465	1,472	1,465	1,452	1,432	1,416	1,402	1,388	1,374	1,360	1,346	1,332
18	73	80	85	60	61	65	65	63	65	67	66	64	62	60	58	56	54	52	50	48
19	130	147	165	141	131	126	126	124	121	120	118	116	114	112	110	108	106	104	102	100
20	146	167	176	271	276	278	273	270	260	258	254	251	247	243	239	235	231	227	223	219
21	179	175	376	407	399	361	352	344	348	346	342	338	334	330	326	322	318	314	310	306
22	111	140	142	460	303	314	278	277	298	278	271	266	261	256	251	246	241	236	231	226
23	65	91	479	473	426	417	398	353	289	286	282	278	274	270	266	262	258	254	250	246
24	63	68	270	477	333	333	308	195	286	233	202	177	152	128	108	88	68	48	28	8
25	61	53	132	260	204	200	177	145	135	179	117	82	57	32	7	2	2	2	2	2
26	98	53	123	138	140	124	139	120	113	92	72	52	27	13	6	3	2	2	2	2
27	61	53	128	106	89	80	110	106	72	65	61	41	21	10	5	3	2	2	2	2
28	61	51	82	84	70	60	82	65	60	48	38	28	18	10	6	4	3	2	2	2
29	51	36	66	73	63	55	60	53	72	70	76	73	67	61	55	49	43	37	31	25
30	46	32	76	74	60	54	53	51	48	36	28	22	17	12	8	6	5	4	3	2
31	39	22	76	72	66	56	52	49	46	34	26	20	15	10	7	5	4	3	2	2
32	35	22	64	65	59	53	51	49	46	34	26	20	15	10	7	5	4	3	2	2
33	31	21	59	56	51	47	45	42	40	29	22	16	11	8	5	4	3	2	2	2
34	27	21	54	53	51	47	45	42	40	29	22	16	11	8	5	4	3	2	2	2
35	23	27	41	49	46	47	49	54	50	35	28	21	15	10	7	5	4	3	2	2
36	19	28	37	47	47	47	49	49	49	34	28	21	15	10	7	5	4	3	2	2
37	17	26	33	43	43	43	49	49	49	34	28	21	15	10	7	5	4	3	2	2
38	15	24	33	43	43	43	49	49	49	34	28	21	15	10	7	5	4	3	2	2
39	13	21	21	32	32	32	39	32	32	24	19	14	10	7	5	4	3	2	2	2
40 and Over	62	22	102	113	112	115	123	126	163	186	201	202	202	202	202	202	202	202	202	202
40 - 44	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/
45 - 49	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/
50 and Over	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/
Median Age	23.5	23.6	22.7	22.9	22.5	22.7	22.9	23.0	23.2	23.8	24.2	24.5	24.5	24.2	24.3	24.0	23.9	23.0	22.6	22.7

5/ Source data incomplete for ages 40 and over.
 6/ Retired from Army and Air Force sample survey data and from Navy and Marine Corps tabulations, for dates available nearest the "as of" dates, supplemented by gain and loss data where necessary, and adjusted from "year birth" to "attained age" where required.

Directorate for Statistical Services
 Office of Secretary of Defense
 24 January 1969

Department of Defense
ESTIMATED PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY AGE OF MALE MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY
30 June 1948 through 30 June 1968
(Thousands)

Actual Age	30 Jun 1948	30 Jun 1950	30 Jun 1951	30 Jun 1952	30 Jun 1953	30 Jun 1954	30 Jun 1955	30 Jun 1956	30 Jun 1957	30 Jun 1958	30 Jun 1959	30 Jun 1960	30 Jun 1961	30 Jun 1962	30 Jun 1963	30 Jun 1964	30 Jun 1965	30 Jun 1966	30 Jun 1967	30 Jun 1968
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
17	3.7	2.8	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.9	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.8
18	9.1	6.1	4.5	3.9	7.9	4.5	6.4	7.0	6.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.5	5.6	5.1	4.6	5.2	4.0	4.0	3.5
19	11.4	10.2	8.6	7.6	7.9	7.3	9.4	10.0	10.2	9.1	8.4	8.8	9.7	9.5	8.8	7.8	7.2	11.4	9.4	7.6
20	11.1	12.2	11.7	11.3	16.0	11.1	10.4	11.0	10.8	10.1	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.7	10.7	9.8	9.0	12.8	16.7	16.1
21	7.7	9.7	14.4	13.4	14.3	15.7	11.8	10.0	9.4	8.5	8.0	7.7	7.6	8.2	8.8	10.7	10.9	10.9	13.6	16.4
22	4.8	6.3	13.4	13.2	12.9	12.8	9.8	9.1	9.3	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.7	6.7	6.6	8.3	9.5	8.7	8.5	8.5
23	4.4	4.3	8.4	11.9	9.5	9.4	7.9	7.0	8.3	9.1	8.2	6.5	2.6	7.2	6.5	7.0	7.6	6.7	6.5	6.4
24	4.3	3.7	4.7	7.2	6.4	6.7	6.1	5.2	4.9	6.9	7.2	6.9	6.2	6.6	7.0	6.2	5.7	4.8	5.0	5.0
25	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.1	4.5	4.0	3.6	3.9	4.2
26	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.5	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.1
27	4.5	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.2
28	3.8	3.8	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
29	3.6	3.9	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
30	3.2	3.6	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.7
31	2.7	3.3	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.8
32	2.4	2.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.8
33	2.1	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.8
34	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.7
35	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.7
36	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.7
37	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
38	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6
39	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3
40 and Over	4.8	4.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.5	4.3	5.2	5.9	7.2	8.2	9.4	9.5	9.0	8.8	8.4	8.2	7.1	6.8	5.1
40 - 44	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	4.9	4.2	2.9
45 - 49	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.9
50 and Over	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	0.9	0.9	0.9	.9	.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9

5/ Source data incomplete for ages 40 and over.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
24 January 1969

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

The table on page 36 shows the percentages of officer and enlisted personnel who have completed various steps of formal high school and college training.

The military services provide the opportunity and encourage their personnel to continue academic study. There are after-hour study programs open to all, and also programs designed to give selected individuals further education in connection with their military career development.

During the past ten years the proportion of officers who are college graduates, and the proportion of enlisted who are high school graduates, has increased substantially (page 37). The changes are due mainly to greater selectivity in procurement and retention which have been dictated, to a great extent, by technological change and the resulting higher technical skill requirements.

Department of Defense

ESTIMATED EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY
31 DECEMBER 1967 ^{a/}

(Cumulative Percent)

	Total DoD	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
COMMISSIONED OFFICERS					
Graduated from College	72.9%	67.5%	78.1%	62.5%	77.3%
Completed 2 or more years College	84.1	81.3	86.6	71.3	87.6
Completed some College	91.0	91.1	92.9	80.4	91.5
Graduated from High School	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.3	100.0
Total Commissioned Officers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WARRANT OFFICERS					
Graduated from College	3.0%	2.9%	0.6%	2.5%	10.2%
Completed 2 or more years College	16.1	18.2	5.5	8.0	24.9
Completed some College	43.0	46.3	37.0	23.8	36.5
Graduated from High School	98.4	99.5	94.4	93.6	99.7
Total Warrant Officers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ENLISTED					
Graduated from College	2.2%	3.5%	0.9%	0.7%	1.5%
Completed 2 or more years College	9.5	12.1	5.5	5.4	10.1
Completed some College	21.5	20.8	13.5	12.0	33.3
Graduated from High School	82.7	79.1	81.4	71.7	94.2
Compl. 2 or more years High School	n.a.	92.3	93.3	90.3	n.a.
Completed some High School	97.1	96.3	97.1	96.0	99.0
Graduated from Grade School	99.2	98.9	99.3	99.0	99.6
Total Enlisted	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

^{a/} Approximation from available service reports dated variously 6-30-1967 through 6-30-1968, weighted by 31 Dec. 1967 strengths to arrive at DoD totals. Sources: Army officer data from report "Civilian Education Level Army Department Officers, as of Mid-month November 1967" adjusted to include estimate for general officers. Army enlisted data from sample survey as of 11-30-1967. Navy officer data from tabulation for 1-1-1968, and enlisted data from tabulation for 6-30-1967 listing educational level upon entry into service. Marine Corps data from tabulations as of 12-31-1967. Air Force officer data from tabulation for 6-30-1968, and enlisted data from sample survey as of 11-30-1967.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
6 November 1968

Department of Defense

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY
SERVICED DATES 1972-1967 g/

(Cumulative Percent)

	31 Dec 1952	31 Dec 1954	31 May 1956	31 Dec 1958	29 Feb 1960	31 Dec 1962	31 Dec 1963	31 Dec 1965	31 Dec 1967
TOTAL OFFICERS									
Graduated from College	46.6%	49.7%	52.2%	52.6%	55.8%	61.6%	66.3%	69.0%	68.6%
Completed 2 or more years College	66.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	75.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	79.9
Completed some College	76.2	78.7	80.9	84.9	87.0	90.4	90.8	88.7	88.1
Graduated from High School	95.6	96.4	97.2	97.6	98.6	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.8
Total Officers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Commissioned Officers									
Graduated from College			55.7%	56.1%	57.2%	64.6%	69.4%	72.3%	72.9%
Completed 2 or more years College	Data	Data	n.a.	n.a.	76.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	84.1
Completed some College			84.5	88.2	90.0	92.7	93.1	90.9	91.0
Graduated from High School			98.3	98.6	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.9
Total Commissioned Officers	not	not	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Warrant Officers									
Graduated from College			2.5%	3.5%	3.7%	4.4%	4.1%	3.8%	3.0%
Completed 2 or more years College	avail-	avail-	n.a.	n.a.	19.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	16.1
Completed some College			25.7	38.2	48.6	47.0	46.5	44.1	43.0
Graduated from High School			80.8	83.5	87.7	95.9	96.7	97.8	98.4
Total Warrant Officers	able	able	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ENLISTED									
Graduated from College	2.8%	3.2%	2.8%	1.9%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	2.2%
Completed 2 or more years College	n.a.	7.9	6.7	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.7	7.1	9.5
Completed some College	12.7	13.3	12.3	12.3	13.5	13.7	16.7	19.7	21.5
Graduated from High School	28.6	34.5	35.2	62.1	66.2	72.7	72.8	81.6	82.7
Completed some High School	83.4	84.8	86.3	91.2	92.4	95.1	95.0	96.2	97.1
Graduated from Grade School	n.a.	34.5	95.5	97.7	98.0	98.6	98.3	98.5	99.2
Total Enlisted	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(Strengths in Thousands)

TOTAL OFFICERS	381	351	351	382	316	332	335	338	402
Commissioned Officers			329	301	296	316	318	322	378
Warrant Officers			21	21	20	17	16	16	25
ENLISTED	3,109	2,814	2,449	2,233	2,159	2,323	2,329	2,307	2,982

g/ The percentage distributions should be considered as approximate. The estimates were derived from available internal service reports approximating the "as of" dates and were weighted by the "as of date" service strengths to arrive at DoD totals. Sample survey data were used for the Air Force and Army where census tabulations were not available. The educational level definitions used by the services have varied slightly from period to period, but in general the data reflect highest educational attainment including G.E.D. credits.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
6 November 1968

MILITARY DEPENDENTS AND MARITAL STATUS

Military dependents outnumber our military personnel in total, and there is wide variation in the average number of dependents per military person among the military services and between officers and enlisted personnel.

About 76 percent of officer personnel are married in contrast to a 42 percent figure for enlisted personnel.

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL AND THEIR DEPENDENTS

Worldwide - As of 30 September 1968

Military Service	Military Personnel (Including Officer Candidates)			All Types			Dependents		
	Total Number	Number of Males	Total Number	No. Per Military Person	Wives		Children	Other	
					Total Number	Percent of Male Military Personnel			
TOTAL, DEPT. OF DEFENSE	<u>3,475,528</u>	<u>3,436,769</u>	<u>4,336,641</u>	<u>1.25</u>	<u>1,588,942</u>	<u>46.2</u>	<u>2,515,874</u>	<u>231,825</u>	
Officers	<u>416,463</u>	<u>403,125</u>	<u>881,138</u>	<u>2.12</u>	<u>307,462</u>	<u>76.3</u>	<u>559,921</u>	<u>13,755</u>	
Enlisted	<u>3,059,065</u>	<u>3,033,644</u>	<u>3,455,503</u>	<u>1.13</u>	<u>1,281,480</u>	<u>42.2</u>	<u>1,955,953</u>	<u>218,070</u>	
ARMY	<u>1,513,426</u>	<u>1,497,432</u>	<u>1,707,830</u>	<u>1.13</u>	<u>655,366</u>	<u>43.8</u>	<u>867,589</u>	<u>184,875</u>	
Officers	<u>168,430</u>	<u>163,409</u>	<u>331,240</u>	<u>1.97</u>	<u>121,534</u>	<u>74.4</u>	<u>202,933</u>	<u>6,773</u>	
Enlisted	<u>1,344,996</u>	<u>1,334,023</u>	<u>1,376,590</u>	<u>1.02</u>	<u>533,832</u>	<u>40.0</u>	<u>664,656</u>	<u>178,102</u>	
NAVY	<u>722,166</u>	<u>713,886</u>	<u>792,586</u>	<u>1.05</u>	<u>309,699</u>	<u>41.6</u>	<u>477,190</u>	<u>5,697</u>	
Officers	<u>85,051</u>	<u>81,999</u>	<u>178,466</u>	<u>2.10</u>	<u>62,013</u>	<u>75.6</u>	<u>114,965</u>	<u>1,470</u>	
Enlisted	<u>667,115</u>	<u>661,887</u>	<u>614,120</u>	<u>.92</u>	<u>247,686</u>	<u>37.4</u>	<u>362,207</u>	<u>4,227</u>	
MARINE CORPS	<u>308,138</u>	<u>305,289</u>	<u>184,462</u>	<u>1.60</u>	<u>74,873</u>	<u>24.2</u>	<u>108,727</u>	<u>862</u>	
Officers	<u>24,452</u>	<u>24,200</u>	<u>47,598</u>	<u>1.95</u>	<u>15,070</u>	<u>62.3</u>	<u>32,374</u>	<u>154</u>	
Enlisted	<u>283,686</u>	<u>281,089</u>	<u>136,864</u>	<u>.48</u>	<u>59,803</u>	<u>21.3</u>	<u>76,353</u>	<u>708</u>	
AIR FORCE	<u>901,798</u>	<u>890,162</u>	<u>1,651,763</u>	<u>1.83</u>	<u>549,004</u>	<u>61.7</u>	<u>1,062,368</u>	<u>40,391</u>	
Officers	<u>138,530</u>	<u>133,517</u>	<u>323,834</u>	<u>2.34</u>	<u>108,845</u>	<u>81.5</u>	<u>209,631</u>	<u>5,358</u>	
Enlisted	<u>763,268</u>	<u>756,645</u>	<u>1,327,929</u>	<u>1.74</u>	<u>440,159</u>	<u>58.2</u>	<u>852,737</u>	<u>35,033</u>	

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
31 December 1968

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WOMEN IN THE ARMED FORCES

The military medical services have enrolled nurses for many years.

It is now firmly established that there is a need and place for other women -- WACs, WAVEs, Women Marines and WAFs -- as an effective adjunct of the supporting forces.

Their continued employment by the armed forces provides a cadre for mobilization when manpower would be at a premium.

ENLISTED PROCUREMENT

The table at the right shows enlisted gains by source during the first six months of FY 1969.

Ordinarily most enlisted requirements are met by volunteers for military service. Inductions have been relatively high this year due to Army replacement requirements to maintain strengths necessary for Southeast Asia operations.

Enlisted procurement figures for past fiscal years are shown on page 44.

Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL PROCUREMENT JULY 1968 TO DATE

	Jul 1968	Aug 1968	Sep 1968	Oct 1968	Nov 1968	Dec 1968
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE						
Inductions	85,772	93,203	81,373	87,950	76,339	70,151
First Enlistments	16,020	20,040	11,359	13,658	10,117	15,637
Immediate Reenlistments	47,109	51,268	48,402	52,310	45,890	35,744
Other Reenlistments	16,930	17,532	16,868	17,518	16,407	15,854
Reserves to Active Duty ^{a/}	990	1,174	1,160	1,042	1,068	1,028
	4,730	3,169	3,584	3,422	2,857	1,888
ARMY						
Inductions	40,881	47,268	34,371	39,498	32,423	32,698
First Enlistments	15,991	20,015	11,355	13,650	10,059	13,326
Immediate Reenlistments	17,620	20,434	16,192	20,111	15,249	13,028
Other Reenlistments	4,946	5,862	5,977	4,970	6,103	5,258
Reserves to Active Duty	395	488	532	537	572	544
	1,929	469	315	230	440	542
NAVY						
Inductions	18,068	16,959	18,467	18,742	18,638	13,004
First Enlistments	-	-	-	-	-	-
Immediate Reenlistments	11,039	11,192	12,591	12,674	13,725	8,634
Other Reenlistments	3,841	2,964	2,577	3,133	2,448	2,655
Reserves to Active Duty	463	483	438	409	359	402
	2,725	2,330	2,861	2,526	2,106	1,313
AIR FORCE						
Inductions	7,247	9,571	9,414	8,353	9,616	8,779
First Enlistments	29	25	4	8	58	2,311
Immediate Reenlistments	6,219	8,238	8,217	6,717	8,189	5,553
Other Reenlistments	900	1,036	757	959	968	828
Reserves to Active Duty	33	55	49	30	107	65
	66	217	387	639	294	22
AIR FORCE						
Inductions	19,583	19,392	19,121	21,357	15,662	15,670
First Enlistments	-	-	-	-	-	-
Immediate Reenlistments	12,231	11,404	11,402	12,808	8,727	8,529
Other Reenlistments	7,243	7,690	7,557	8,456	6,888	7,113
Reserves to Active Duty	90	148	141	66	30	17
	10	153	21	27	17	11

^{a/} Includes National Guard.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense

9 April 1969

27.1

SELECTIVE SERVICE

The numbers of enlisted personnel who were inducted into the armed forces through the Selective Service System under the provisions of the Selective Service Act of 1948 are identified in the four following pages.

The number called each month is designed to maintain programmed strength after allowances have been made for projected enlistments, reenlistments and losses.

Department of Defense
SELECTIVE SERVICE CALLS, INDUCTIONS, AND INDUCTEES ON ACTIVE DUTY
 Fiscal Years 1968 - 1969

	Calls			Inductions			Inductees on Active Duty End of Month						
	Total	Army	Navy	Mar. Corps	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Total	Army	Navy	Mar. Corps	Air Force
FI 1968													
Jul 1967	19,900	19,900	-	-	20,662	20,653	-	9	559,901	541,803	2,453	15,645	n.a.
Aug	29,000	29,000	-	-	30,093	30,077	-	.16	564,273	546,369	2,390	15,514	n.a.
Sep	25,000	25,000	-	-	27,523	27,508	-	15	561,149	543,585	2,228	15,336	n.a.
Oct	17,000	17,000	-	-	18,193	18,181	-	12	550,897	535,417	312	15,168	n.a.
Nov	22,000	22,000	-	-	21,939	21,925	-	14	537,320	523,977	159	13,188	n.a.
Dec	18,200	18,200	-	-	17,838	17,827	-	11	525,042	513,240	94	11,708	n.a.
Jan 1968	34,000	34,000	-	-	30,946	30,933	-	13	523,466	516,657	34	6,745	n.a.
Feb	23,300	23,300	-	-	26,412	26,397	-	15	519,920	515,515	56	4,349	n.a.
Mar	41,000*	41,000*	-	-	37,393	37,370	-	23	531,650	530,308	47	1,295	n.a.
Apr	48,000	44,000	-	4,000	41,611	38,650	-	2,961	545,409	541,485	40	3,884	n.a.
May	45,900*	44,000	-	1,900*	36,210	34,868	-	1,342	550,483	545,431	38	5,014	n.a.
Jun	20,000*	20,000*	-	-	30,776	29,833	-	943	555,258	549,603	38	5,617	n.a.
Total	343,300*	337,400*	-	5,900*	339,596	334,222	-	5,374					
FI 1969													
Jul 1968	15,000	15,000	-	-	16,020	15,991	-	29	543,182	537,669	35	5,478	n.a.
Aug	18,300	18,300	-	-	20,040	20,015	-	25	520,725	515,342	32	5,351	n.a.
Sep	12,200	12,200	-	-	11,359	11,355	-	4	487,598	482,302	28	5,268	n.a.
Oct	13,800	13,800	-	-	13,658	13,650	-	8	461,865	456,654	23	5,188	n.a.
Nov	10,000	10,000	-	-	10,117	10,059	-	58	439,408	434,257	19	5,132	n.a.
Dec	17,500	15,000	-	2,500	15,637	13,326	-	2,311	435,785	428,442	18	7,325	n.a.
Jan 1969	26,800	26,800	-	-			-						
Feb	33,700	32,200	-	1,500			-						
Mar	33,100	31,600	-	1,500			-						
Apr	33,000	30,500	-	2,500			-						
May	27,600	25,600	-	2,000			-						
Jun			-				-						
Total													

1/ Former members of Reserve component who failed to meet prescribed training obligations and were inducted into their parent service for 2-year active duty tours prior to April 1968.
 * Revised calls, including requests for over or under deliveries.

Directorate for Statistical Services
 Office of Secretary of Defense
 28 March 1969

Department of Defense
RELATIVE SERVICE CALLS, INDUCTIORS, AND INDUCTORS ON ACTIVE DUTY
Fiscal Years 1963 - 1967

Table with columns for Calls (Total, Army, Navy, Marine Corps) and Inductees (Total, Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Air Force) for each month from July to June of each fiscal year (1963-1967). Includes sub-totals for each fiscal year.

2/ Figures include reserve components who failed to meet prescribed training obligations and were inducted into their parent services for 3-year active duty tours prior to November 1965.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
17 May 1968

SELECTIVE SERVICE CALLS, INDUCTIONS, AND INDUCTEES ON ACTIVE DUTY
FY 1957 through FY 1962

	CALLS		INDUCTIONS					INDUCTEES ON ACTIVE DUTY				
	Army ^{a/}	Total	Army	Navy ^{b/}	Air Force ^{c/}	Marine Corps ^{d/}	Total	Army	Navy	Air Force	Marine Corps	
FISCAL YEAR 1957												
Jul 1956	13,000	13,000	13,000	-	-	-	305,322	279,321	26,001	-	-	
Aug	13,000	13,000	13,000	-	-	-	293,129	267,127	26,002	-		
Sep	16,000	16,000	16,000	1	-	-	283,378	259,470	23,908	-		
Oct	17,000	17,000	17,000	2	-	-	283,321	257,379	25,942	-		
Nov	17,000	17,000	17,000	2	-	-	282,943	256,766	26,177	-		
Dec	17,000	17,000	17,000	2	-	-	278,157	252,394	25,763	-		
Jan 1957	17,000	17,000	17,000	2	-	-	278,766	252,119	26,647	-		
Feb	14,000	15,532	15,511	-	-	-	242,055	226,572	15,483	-		
Mar	14,000	15,276	15,263	-	-	-	242,107	226,572	15,535	-		
Apr	13,000	13,529	13,521	-	-	-	242,703	226,810	15,893	-		
May	13,000	13,483	13,481	1	-	-	240,363	224,961	15,402	-		
Jun	13,000	13,483	13,481	-	-	-	240,362	225,195	15,167	-		
Total FY 1957	175,000	175,000	175,000	8	-	-	2,125,000	1,925,000	200,000	-		
FISCAL YEAR 1958												
Jul 1957	13,000	12,573	12,570	-	1	-	294,027	269,028	24,999	-		
Aug	11,000	10,932	10,932	-	1	-	282,329	266,328	16,001	-		
Sep	8,000	8,119	8,113	-	-	-	242,327	226,328	16,000	-		
Oct	7,000	6,909	6,902	-	-	-	230,266	214,267	16,000	-		
Nov	7,000	6,475	6,470	-	-	-	242,126	226,029	16,000	-		
Dec	7,000	6,427	6,426	-	-	-	236,267	221,268	15,000	-		
Jan 1958	10,000	10,313	10,308	-	1	-	237,047	226,771	10,276	-		
Feb	13,000	13,134	13,128	1	-	-	238,024	227,773	10,251	-		
Mar	13,000	13,498	13,494	2	-	-	242,122	231,448	10,674	-		
Apr	13,000	13,121	13,118	2	-	-	242,042	226,029	16,013	-		
May	13,000	13,762	13,760	-	-	-	242,893	226,363	16,530	-		
Jun	10,000	11,131	11,126	-	-	-	232,072	226,373	5,699	-		
Total FY 1958	125,000	126,396	126,393	3	2	2	2,125,000	1,925,000	200,000	-		
FISCAL YEAR 1959												
Jul 1958	10,000	10,830	10,829	-	-	1	235,313	224,827	10,486	-		
Aug	10,000	10,578	10,578	-	-	1	234,814	223,823	11,000	-		
Sep	11,000	12,230	12,226	-	-	1	231,308	220,922	10,386	-		
Oct	11,000	11,679	11,671	-	-	1	229,324	229,043	3,281	-		
Nov	11,000	11,128	11,123	-	-	1	226,426	226,218	2,208	-		
Dec	11,000	10,708	10,705	-	-	1	219,800	219,045	7,755	-		
Jan 1959	9,000	9,811	9,801	-	-	2	215,571	215,415	15,156	-		
Feb	9,000	9,580	9,569	-	-	1	212,248	212,162	8,086	-		
Mar	8,000	8,267	8,261	-	-	1	207,345	207,265	8,080	-		
Apr	7,000	5,822	5,820	-	-	1	201,140	201,027	10,113	-		
May	6,000	5,255	5,253	-	-	1	194,907	194,823	8,084	-		
Jun	6,000	5,221	5,212	-	-	1	190,947	190,857	9,090	-		
Total FY 1959	109,000	111,770	111,770	3	2	2	2,125,000	1,925,000	200,000	-		
FISCAL YEAR 1960												
Jul 1959	8,000	7,432	7,429	-	1	-	190,025	189,811	21,214	-		
Aug	7,000	8,763	8,760	-	1	-	188,601	188,309	2,292	-		
Sep	7,000	10,008	10,004	-	1	-	191,842	191,728	11,114	-		
Oct	9,000	9,701	9,693	-	-	2	195,573	195,480	9,093	-		
Nov	9,000	9,470	9,468	-	-	2	199,615	199,521	10,094	-		
Dec	9,000	6,670	6,670	-	-	-	198,325	198,432	9,893	-		
Jan 1960	7,000	7,443	7,431	-	1	-	197,400	197,300	10,100	-		
Feb	6,000	4,103	4,095	-	-	1	191,429	191,324	10,105	-		
Mar	6,000	3,668	3,656	-	-	1	184,555	184,442	11,113	-		
Apr	6,000	6,411	6,406	-	-	1	180,258	180,141	11,117	-		
May	6,000	7,077	7,064	-	-	1	176,818	176,693	11,125	-		
Jun	5,200	5,220	5,220	-	-	2	175,919	175,790	12,129	-		
Total FY 1960	85,000	90,224	90,222	3	2	2	2,125,000	1,925,000	200,000	-		
FISCAL YEAR 1961												
Jul 1960	6,000	6,869	6,861	-	6	2	173,479	173,479	10,000	NA		
Aug	7,000	7,524	7,524	-	8	-	168,568	168,568	10,000	NA		
Sep	8,000	8,612	8,603	-	7	2	164,821	164,821	10,000	NA		
Oct	9,000	9,402	9,389	-	11	2	163,317	163,317	10,000	NA		
Nov	7,000	7,385	7,379	-	6	-	158,426	158,426	10,000	NA		
Dec	8,000	7,855	7,847	-	6	2	155,989	155,989	10,000	NA		
Jan 1961	6,000	6,623	6,616	-	6	1	155,265	155,265	10,000	NA		
Feb	3,000	3,083	3,078	-	4	1	146,992	146,992	10,000	NA		
Mar	2,500	1,814	1,814	-	2	-	141,012	141,012	10,000	NA		
Apr	1,500	981	938	-	2	1	136,065	136,065	10,000	NA		
May	-	78	70	-	3	1	130,393	130,393	10,000	NA		
Jun	-	68	67	-	3	-	126,426	126,426	10,000	NA		
Total FY 1961	58,000	60,293	60,216	3	22	2	2,125,000	1,925,000	200,000	NA		
FISCAL YEAR 1962												
Jul 1961	6,000	9,956	9,952	-	4	-	129,508	129,508	10,000	NA		
Aug	13,000	12,622	12,617	-	5	-	131,146	131,146	10,000	NA		
Sep	25,000	24,063	24,063	-	8	-	148,328	148,328	10,000	NA		
Oct	20,000	20,868	20,868	-	8	12	168,215	168,215	10,000	NA		
Nov	20,000	21,430	21,413	-	6	11	185,659	185,659	10,000	NA		
Dec	16,000	17,398	17,374	-	8	16	199,322	199,322	10,000	NA		
Jan 1962	15,000	16,624	16,611	-	8	5	210,272	210,272	10,000	NA		
Feb	8,000	5,563	5,541	-	9	13	204,767	204,767	10,000	NA		
Mar	6,000	7,020	7,011	-	6	3	192,376	192,376	10,000	NA		
Apr	6,000	6,146	6,139	-	2	5	188,762	188,762	10,000	NA		
May	6,000	5,810	5,802	-	6	2	189,689	189,689	10,000	NA		
Jun	6,500	6,124	6,126	-	3	5	189,143	189,143	10,000	NA		
Total FY 1962	127,500	137,724	137,517	3	65	72	2,125,000	1,925,000	200,000	NA		

^{a/} Army was the only service which placed "calls" for inductees during the years listed.
^{b/} Former members of reserve components who failed to meet prescribed training obligations and were inducted into their parent services for 2-year active duty tours, plus a limited number of Cuban refugee volunteers for induction into the Air Force during FY 1962.
 NA Not available.

Directorate for Statistical Services
 Office of Secretary of Defense
 3 May 1963

REENLISTMENT RATES

Of enlisted personnel separated from active duty during a given period who are eligible to reenlist, what percentage actually reenlist? The measure which answers this question is designated the "unadjusted reenlistment rate". This rate is tabulated on the following page for FY 1950 and subsequent years.

Unadjusted reenlistment rates have improved considerably since the FY 1954 low point. There has been a decline, however, in the rates for FY 1968 and first half of FY 1969. Some of the year to year variations in over-all rates are due to variations in the proportions of "First Term" and "Career" Regulars. Separate rates for these categories are listed in the bottom table. "First Termers" are those who have served an initial active duty tour as a Regular. "Career" Regulars are those who have served two or more tours of active duty.

Unadjusted reenlistment rates for total Regulars by the new standard DOD occupational groupings for Fiscal Years 1965 thru 1968 are given in the table on page 52.

"UNADJUSTED" ENROLLMENT RATES FOR TOTAL REGULARS AND INDUSTRY, FY 1950 TO DATE

	Total Regulars					Inductees
	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Army
FY 1950	59.3%	61.0%	65.6%	35.1%	24.7%	n.a.
FY 1951-1953	54.6	50.9	61.0	50.0	56.1	n.a.
FY 1954	53.7	58.0	53.7	18.1	31.8	n.a.
FY 1955	57.8	59.0	54.2	20.6	23.3	3.0
FY 1956	43.6	59.0	38.6	37.8	44.2	3.5
FY 1957	45.9	49.6	44.9	29.1	49.4	2.7
FY 1958	48.6	48.1	43.7	39.8	54.8	4.7
FY 1959	48.6	52.4	34.3	31.9	61.5	5.1
FY 1960	40.9	52.1	34.4	20.3	44.0	9.1
FY 1961	53.1	57.8	44.3	36.3	57.4	11.6
FY 1962	57.5	52.8	50.5	41.8	71.1	20.1
FY 1963	53.1	51.5	47.4	35.4	66.3	11.2
FY 1964	50.4	52.0	41.5	30.3	61.4	3.6
FY 1965 Old Definition	49.8	47.9	39.1	31.8	61.5	8.4
FY 1965 New Definition	50.2	47.9	40.7	32.9	61.5	8.4
FY 1966	49.6	49.5	44.0	33.9	55.6	10.2
FY 1967	48.2	44.1	37.9	22.0	50.1	20.8
FY 1968	43.5	45.5	35.8	23.0	54.5	11.5
FY 1969						
Jul 1968	41.5	39.2	35.0	18.8	58.2	7.5
Aug	38.9	37.1	30.6	18.4	55.4	7.0
Sep	35.7	32.1	27.7	13.3	55.7	4.3
Oct	32.5	30.6	36.6	18.1	35.8	2.4
Nov	38.9	30.6	36.7	24.4	55.9	5.6
Dec	36.6	26.9	36.0	22.4	51.9	9.9
Total - 6 Mos	37.1	32.1	33.5	18.8	50.0	5.5

"UNADJUSTED" ENROLLMENT RATES FOR "FIRST-TERM" AND "CAREER" REGULARS
FY 1955 TO DATE

P 24. 24

	First-Term Regulars					Career Regulars				
	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
FY 1955	15.8%	38.9%	9.0%	16.5%	14.4%	73.6%	82.4%	73.2%	33.7%	70.2%
FY 1956	22.8	28.2	11.5	23.7	29.3	89.7	88.8	94.9	82.1	87.9
FY 1957	24.7	18.9	15.6	17.0	36.5	85.8	83.2	85.8	82.1	91.4
FY 1958	27.6	17.2	22.6	24.2	39.8	85.2	80.4	89.0	82.5	91.8
FY 1959	30.0	21.5	23.4	20.2	45.7	87.4	83.9	90.1	76.5	92.9
FY 1960	21.2	23.5	21.3	11.1	24.1	84.6	83.2	90.9	67.4	86.2
FY 1961	25.3	26.0	27.8	18.3	23.5	88.2	87.3	91.0	78.7	88.8
FY 1962	27.4	23.5	28.3	20.0	35.3	88.8	86.8	92.2	83.1	89.5
FY 1963	24.9	22.2	25.1	15.5	35.1	88.3	89.2	93.3	84.6	85.4
FY 1964	25.2	27.9	22.5	14.4	29.5	87.5	84.4	90.1	85.7	89.9
FY 1965 Old Definition	24.0	25.7	21.4	15.2	27.3	87.0	84.1	86.7	84.0	89.2
FY 1965 New Definition	24.0	25.7	22.8	16.3	25.5	87.2	84.1	87.3	84.5	89.3
FY 1966	23.2	28.0	23.7	16.3	18.9	87.7	83.4	89.6	88.6	89.7
FY 1967	18.8	23.7	18.9	10.6	16.8	81.1	74.2	80.9	77.9	88.0
FY 1968	19.6	28.0	16.8	11.9	18.1	78.8	67.6	79.4	76.0	87.7
FY 1969										
Jul 1968	18.9	23.4	18.5	9.9	21.7	80.0	64.9	80.9	78.2	87.8
Aug	18.0	21.7	14.7	9.4	24.0	80.0	67.0	79.7	78.9	87.5
Sep	17.4	19.6	12.3	7.3	27.7	75.1	58.5	77.2	73.3	87.4
Oct	14.7	18.9	18.4	10.7	12.7	76.6	59.9	83.0	75.7	87.6
Nov	18.9	18.8	18.2	14.0	22.6	76.1	59.6	79.6	78.9	86.4
Dec	16.3	15.1	17.4	12.8	18.8	79.1	63.9	78.2	75.1	88.4
Total - 6 Mos	17.8	19.1	16.4	10.3	19.2	78.1	62.0	79.8	77.1	87.5

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
1 April 1969

Department of Defense

"UNADJUSTED" RECRUITMENT RATES FOR TOTAL ENROLLMENT BY MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL GROUP AND SERVICE

	Total All Groups		Industry, Gen Crews & Allied Specialists		Electronics Equipment Repairmen		Communications & Intelligence Specialists		Medical and Dental Specialists		Other Technical and Allied Specialists	
	Eligible	Recr. Rate	Eligible	Recr. Rate	Eligible	Recr. Rate	Eligible	Recr. Rate	Eligible	Recr. Rate	Eligible	Recr. Rate
TOTAL DOD												
FT 1965	461,635	50.2	46,157	50.2	53,773	51.5	39,126	44.1	16,951	50.9	10,125	50.5
FT 1966	399,698	49.6	37,009	50.7	47,876	48.1	34,083	43.3	15,836	51.5	8,427	49.8
FT 1967	408,947	48.2	44,139	41.4	47,477	44.6	35,134	40.8	16,303	44.9	8,711	48.9
FT 1968	389,918	43.5	44,274	43.6	47,248	47.1	33,893	37.8	14,559	45.4	8,775	44.8
Army												
FT 1965	150,433	47.9	11,969	54.6	15,408	45.4	16,114	38.4	8,498	52.0	3,695	48.2
FT 1966	134,050	49.5	25,188	53.0	13,361	45.5	12,752	40.4	6,890	55.5	2,736	46.4
FT 1967	132,145	44.1	27,119	49.8	11,707	40.9	10,534	46.2	7,310	46.2	2,549	39.5
FT 1968	116,465	45.5	26,351	53.7	9,827	39.8	10,204	33.6	5,224	44.0	2,319	38.5
Navy												
FT 1965	104,683	40.7	2,201	34.7	11,431	40.6	10,022	36.6	5,391	40.6	2,133	46.3
FT 1966	94,167	44.0	2,298	58.6	11,366	45.1	10,010	40.6	4,937	41.1	1,913	47.2
FT 1967	114,981	37.9	2,419	44.0	14,705	41.9	12,436	36.8	5,336	39.0	2,289	42.6
FT 1968	108,371	35.8	2,674	42.0	15,554	40.8	12,007	33.4	4,599	41.5	2,279	37.0
Marine Corps												
FT 1965	31,490	38.9	10,000	27.2	1,736	32.5	2,275	28.8	-	-	668	42.1
FT 1966	28,734	33.9	6,734	28.7	1,397	31.3	1,255	30.5	1	100.0	475	38.1
FT 1967	37,126	28.0	12,486	16.6	3,103	19.7	3,323	15.6	44	59.1	602	24.9
FT 1968	37,299	23.0	13,094	16.1	1,746	27.3	2,973	21.6	4	100.0	733	28.1
Air Force												
FT 1965	127,089	61.5	1,787	95.9	25,124	61.4	9,615	66.2	4,402	61.5	3,669	62.9
FT 1966	142,727	55.6	1,467	96.5	21,752	52.3	9,466	52.6	4,048	57.5	3,303	55.9
FT 1967	124,715	50.1	1,715	91.7	17,222	53.6	8,639	49.4	3,611	52.9	3,171	49.6
FT 1968	123,283	44.5	2,155	90.0	20,121	57.1	8,702	42.4	4,012	51.8	3,444	57.7

	Administrative Specialists and Clerks		Electrical/Mechanical Equip. Repairmen		Craftsmen		Service and Supply Handlers		Miscellaneous	
	Eligible	Recr. Rate	Eligible	Recr. Rate	Eligible	Recr. Rate	Eligible	Recr. Rate	Eligible	Recr. Rate
TOTAL DOD										
FT 1965	88,263	57.7	102,288	49.1	26,081	49.5	51,977	60.0	24,694	13.2
FT 1966	75,337	55.9	90,735	46.7	23,356	48.2	47,351	57.6	19,408	31.6
FT 1967	74,793	47.8	91,949	40.8	26,500	39.0	48,402	45.1	15,559	14.9
FT 1968	67,405	49.1	91,479	39.2	27,370	37.8	44,268	44.1	6,667	60.0
Army										
FT 1965	34,446	45.0	24,708	42.6	9,212	44.7	17,958	58.8	211	100.0
FT 1966	26,703	46.8	21,037	42.7	4,104	39.5	14,778	59.1	5,541	67.3
FT 1967	26,372	44.1	22,741	36.2	4,837	36.0	15,234	51.3	3,722	31.8
FT 1968	22,117	40.9	19,156	38.6	4,116	45.9	12,676	49.9	3,775	28.2
Navy										
FT 1965	10,023	52.3	30,769	42.1	9,320	46.3	7,328	66.8	14,963	14.0
FT 1966	9,291	56.2	28,419	42.2	8,418	51.4	6,424	69.1	10,591	16.0
FT 1967	11,637	47.4	35,133	36.8	11,265	42.7	8,137	57.6	11,540	8.6
FT 1968	11,557	39.1	33,530	32.3	15,479	30.4	8,271	30.5	2,621	13.5
Marine Corps										
FT 1965	5,595	43.9	6,150	11.7	1,179	32.4	3,523	35.2	4	100.0
FT 1966	4,137	45.3	4,173	34.9	922	30.2	3,012	31.8	6	100.0
FT 1967	5,738	33.3	5,761	25.3	1,024	23.7	4,301	24.0	4	50.0
FT 1968	6,073	32.3	5,532	28.4	1,602	23.0	5,539	19.4	3	100.0
Air Force										
FT 1965	38,777	72.3	40,661	61.1	10,370	56.7	23,108	62.7	9,516	9.8
FT 1966	35,126	62.3	37,106	53.7	10,112	50.8	22,937	56.6	3,350	21.2
FT 1967	31,046	53.7	29,314	52.7	9,314	37.9	20,730	40.0	293	50.2
FT 1968	27,622	61.4	31,251	42.1	6,173	35.1	17,722	44.6	262	22.6

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of the Secretary of Defense
7 April 1969

CASUALTIES

The table on the following page summarizes the number of casualties incurred by U.S. forces in connection with the conflict in Viet-Nam in the past eight years as the result of actions by hostile forces.

On page 55 there is a statistical summary of principal wars in which the United States has participated, showing the number of U.S. military personnel serving on active duty during each war period and the casualties incurred. "Battle deaths" and "wounds not mortal" are casualties resulting from enemy action, while "other deaths" represent the number of in-service deaths, world-wide, from disease and injuries not the result of enemy action during the indicated war period. Battle deaths consist of killed in action, died of wounds, and died while missing or captured.

Department of Defense

NUMBER OF CASUALTIES INCURRED BY U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL IN CONNECTION WITH
THE CONFLICT IN VIET-NAM AS THE RESULT OF ACTIONS BY HOSTILE FORCES

1 January 1961 - 31 December 1968

	Total	By Calendar Year					
		1961- 1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
1. Killed	25,564	73	112	1,130	4,179	7,482	12,588
2. Wounded or injured							
a. Died of wounds	3,233	6	6	87	517	981	1,636
b. Nonfatal wounds							
Hospital care required	99,787	261	522	3,308	16,526	32,371	46,799
Hospital care not required	92,796	231	517	2,806	13,567	29,674	46,021
3. Missing							
a. Died while missing	1,807	41	28	151	309	911	367
b. Returned to control	84	10	2	12	22	12	26
c. Current missing	917	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	917
4. Captured or Interned							
a. Died while captured or interned	10	-	1	1	3	4	1
b. Returned to control	34	-	-	3	-	5	26
c. Current captured or interned	326	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	326
5. Total Deaths (Sum of 1, 2a, 3a and 4a)	30,614	120	147	1,369	5,008	9,378	14,592

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
22 January 1969

Department of Defense

PRINCIPAL WARS IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES PARTICIPATED
U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL SERVED AND CASUALTIES ^{1/}

Wars	Branch Of Service	Number Serving	Casualties		
			Battle Deaths	Other Deaths	Wounds not Mortal ^{2/}
Revolutionary War 1775 - 1783	Total	1/	4,435	-	6,188
	Army	-	4,004	-	6,004
	Navy	-	362	-	114
	Marines	-	69	-	70
War of 1812 1812 - 1815	Total	226,730 ^{3/}	2,860	-	4,505
	Army	-	1,990	-	4,000
	Navy	-	265	-	439
	Marines	-	45	-	66
Mexican War 1846 - 1848	Total	78,718 ^{4/}	1,733	-	4,138
	Army	-	1,721	11,990	4,108
	Navy	-	1	-	3
	Marines	-	11	-	47
Civil War (Union Forces only) ^{5/} 1861 - 1865	Total	2,211,363 ^{6/}	150,414	224,077	281,024
	Army	1,128,948	138,194	221,974	280,000
	Navy	-	2,112	2,411	1,710
	Marines	84,415	148	312	131
Spanish-American War 1898	Total	306,760	381	2,061	1,662
	Army ^{7/}	280,904	369	2,061	1,594
	Navy	22,875	10	0	47
	Marines	3,321	6	0	21
World War I (6 April 1917 - 11 November 1918)	Total	4,734,328	21,402	63,114	244,028
	Army ^{8/}	4,057,101	20,510	59,828	193,883
	Navy	599,051	431	6,826	819
	Marines	78,839	2,461	390	9,500
World War II (7 December 1941 - 31 December 1946) ^{9/}	Total	16,112,266	271,357	113,842	670,846
	Army ^{8/}	11,250,000	234,876	83,400	505,881
	Navy ^{10/}	4,183,466	36,990	25,664	37,778
	Marines	669,100	19,733	4,778	67,807
Korean War (25 June 1950 - 27 July 1953) ^{11/}	Total	2,780,000	33,622	20,617	103,224
	Army	2,834,000	27,704	9,429	77,526
	Navy	1,177,000	458	4,043	1,576
	Marines	424,000	4,267	1,261	23,744
	Air Force	1,209,000	1,200	5,684	368

^{1/} Data prior to World War I are based upon incomplete records in many cases. Casualty data are confined to dead and wounded personnel and therefore exclude personnel captured or missing (in action who were subsequently returned to military control. U.S. Coast Guard data are excluded.

^{2/} Authoritative statistics for the Confederate Forces are not available. Estimates of the number who served range from 600,000 to 1,500,000. The Final Report of the Provost Marshal General, 1863-1866, indicated 133,821 Confederate deaths (74,364 battle and 59,297 other) based upon incomplete returns. In addition, an estimated 26,000-31,000 Confederate personnel died in Union prisons.

^{3/} Data are for the period 1 December 1941 through 31 December 1946 when hostilities were officially terminated by Presidential Proclamation, but few battle deaths or wounds not mortal were incurred after the Japanese acceptance of Allied peace terms on 14 August 1945. Numbers serving from 1 December 1941 - 31 August 1945 were: Total - 14,903,213; Army - 10,420,000; Navy - 3,283,520; and Marine Corps - 599,693.

^{4/} Tentative final data based upon information available as of 30 September 1954, at which time 24 persons were still carried as missing in action.

^{5/} Number serving covers the period 21 April - 13 August 1898, while dead and wounded data are for the period 1 May - 31 August 1898. Active hostilities ceased on 13 August 1898, but ratifications of the treaty of peace were not exchanged between the United States and Spain until 11 April 1899.

^{6/} Includes Air Service. Battle deaths and wounds not mortal include casualties suffered by American forces in Northern Russia to 25 August 1919 and in Siberia to 1 April 1920. Other deaths cover the period 1 April 1917 - 31 December 1918.

^{7/} Includes Army Air Forces.

^{8/} Battle deaths and wounds not mortal include casualties incurred in October 1941 due to hostile action.

^{9/} Marine Corps data for World War II, the Spanish-American War and prior wars represent the number of individuals wounded, whereas all other data in this column represent the total number (incidence) of wounds.

^{10/} Not known, but estimates range from 184,000 to 290,000.

^{11/} As reported by the Commissioner of Pensions in his Annual Report for Fiscal Year 1903.

Dashes (-) indicate that information is not available.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
Revised 7 November 1957

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - TOTAL

Most of the civilian personnel of the Department of Defense are hired directly by the military departments, the Defense agencies, or the Office of the Secretary of Defense and Joint Chiefs of Staff Organization as employees of the United States Government, and are designated as direct hire civilians. Some foreign nationals are employed in this manner in overseas areas in addition to U. S. citizens.

In a few foreign countries, however, substantial numbers of foreign nationals supporting military activities are technically employees of the host government (or an agency of that government) and are assigned to work with U.S. Forces under contracts or agreements with that government on a reimbursable cost or other predetermined basis. These foreign nationals are designated as indirect hire civilians.

Both categories of civilian personnel must be counted to provide a complete picture of the DOD civilian work force. Figures on the number of indirect hire civilians, however, are unavailable prior to 31 January 1953.

Department of Defense
CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY SERVICE COMPONENT

Date	Total, Department of Defense			Army			Air Force			Other Defense Activities (Insect Males)
	Total Civilians	Direct Males	Indirect Males	Total Civilians	Direct Males	Indirect Males	Total Civilians	Direct Males	Indirect Males	
31 Dec 1953	1,074,971	1,066,701	8,270	683,461	679,377	4,084	176,510	176,341	169	18,775
30 Sep 1953	1,070,777	1,062,487	8,290	679,233	675,079	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Jun 1953	1,066,888	1,058,598	8,290	675,079	670,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Mar 1953	1,062,888	1,054,598	8,290	671,079	666,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Dec 1952	1,058,888	1,050,598	8,290	667,079	662,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Sep 1952	1,054,888	1,046,598	8,290	663,079	658,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Jun 1952	1,050,888	1,042,598	8,290	659,079	654,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Mar 1952	1,046,888	1,038,598	8,290	655,079	650,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Dec 1951	1,042,888	1,034,598	8,290	651,079	646,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Sep 1951	1,038,888	1,030,598	8,290	647,079	642,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Jun 1951	1,034,888	1,026,598	8,290	643,079	638,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Mar 1951	1,030,888	1,022,598	8,290	639,079	634,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Dec 1950	1,026,888	1,018,598	8,290	635,079	630,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Sep 1950	1,022,888	1,014,598	8,290	631,079	626,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Jun 1950	1,018,888	1,010,598	8,290	627,079	622,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Mar 1950	1,014,888	1,006,598	8,290	623,079	618,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Dec 1949	1,010,888	1,002,598	8,290	619,079	614,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Sep 1949	1,006,888	998,598	8,290	615,079	610,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Jun 1949	1,002,888	994,598	8,290	611,079	606,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Mar 1949	998,888	990,598	8,290	607,079	602,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Dec 1948	994,888	986,598	8,290	603,079	598,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Sep 1948	990,888	982,598	8,290	599,079	594,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Jun 1948	986,888	978,598	8,290	595,079	590,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Mar 1948	982,888	974,598	8,290	591,079	586,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Dec 1947	978,888	970,598	8,290	587,079	582,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Sep 1947	974,888	966,598	8,290	583,079	578,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Jun 1947	970,888	962,598	8,290	579,079	574,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Mar 1947	966,888	958,598	8,290	575,079	570,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Dec 1946	962,888	954,598	8,290	571,079	566,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Sep 1946	958,888	950,598	8,290	567,079	562,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Jun 1946	954,888	946,598	8,290	563,079	558,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Mar 1946	950,888	942,598	8,290	559,079	554,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Dec 1945	946,888	938,598	8,290	555,079	550,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Sep 1945	942,888	934,598	8,290	551,079	546,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Jun 1945	938,888	930,598	8,290	547,079	542,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Mar 1945	934,888	926,598	8,290	543,079	538,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Dec 1944	930,888	922,598	8,290	539,079	534,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Sep 1944	926,888	918,598	8,290	535,079	530,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Jun 1944	922,888	914,598	8,290	531,079	526,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Mar 1944	918,888	910,598	8,290	527,079	522,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Dec 1943	914,888	906,598	8,290	523,079	518,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Sep 1943	910,888	902,598	8,290	519,079	514,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Jun 1943	906,888	898,598	8,290	515,079	510,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Mar 1943	902,888	894,598	8,290	511,079	506,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Dec 1942	898,888	890,598	8,290	507,079	502,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Sep 1942	894,888	886,598	8,290	503,079	498,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Jun 1942	890,888	882,598	8,290	499,079	494,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Mar 1942	886,888	878,598	8,290	495,079	490,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Dec 1941	882,888	874,598	8,290	491,079	486,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Sep 1941	878,888	870,598	8,290	487,079	482,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Jun 1941	874,888	866,598	8,290	483,079	478,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Mar 1941	870,888	862,598	8,290	479,079	474,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Dec 1940	866,888	858,598	8,290	475,079	470,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Sep 1940	862,888	854,598	8,290	471,079	466,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Jun 1940	858,888	850,598	8,290	467,079	462,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Mar 1940	854,888	846,598	8,290	463,079	458,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Dec 1939	850,888	842,598	8,290	459,079	454,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Sep 1939	846,888	838,598	8,290	455,079	450,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Jun 1939	842,888	834,598	8,290	451,079	446,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Mar 1939	838,888	830,598	8,290	447,079	442,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Dec 1938	834,888	826,598	8,290	443,079	438,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Sep 1938	830,888	822,598	8,290	439,079	434,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Jun 1938	826,888	818,598	8,290	435,079	430,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Mar 1938	822,888	814,598	8,290	431,079	426,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Dec 1937	818,888	810,598	8,290	427,079	422,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Sep 1937	814,888	806,598	8,290	423,079	418,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Jun 1937	810,888	802,598	8,290	419,079	414,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Mar 1937	806,888	798,598	8,290	415,079	410,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Dec 1936	802,888	794,598	8,290	411,079	406,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Sep 1936	798,888	790,598	8,290	407,079	402,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Jun 1936	794,888	786,598	8,290	403,079	398,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Mar 1936	790,888	782,598	8,290	399,079	394,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Dec 1935	786,888	778,598	8,290	395,079	390,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Sep 1935	782,888	774,598	8,290	391,079	386,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Jun 1935	778,888	770,598	8,290	387,079	382,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Mar 1935	774,888	766,598	8,290	383,079	378,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Dec 1934	770,888	762,598	8,290	379,079	374,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Sep 1934	766,888	758,598	8,290	375,079	370,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Jun 1934	762,888	754,598	8,290	371,079	366,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Mar 1934	758,888	750,598	8,290	367,079	362,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Dec 1933	754,888	746,598	8,290	363,079	358,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Sep 1933	750,888	742,598	8,290	359,079	354,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Jun 1933	746,888	738,598	8,290	355,079	350,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Mar 1933	742,888	734,598	8,290	351,079	346,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	18,608
30 Dec 1932	738,888	730,598	8,290	347,079	342,925	4,154	177,277	177,118	159	

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - DIRECT HIRE (1)

There have been wide fluctuations in the number of direct hire civilians employed by the Department of Defense in the past 30 years.

Beginning in January 1953, the definition of direct hire civilians was revised to include approximately 100,000 native Koreans and Ryukyans who had not been included before that time. As a result, recent data on direct hire civilians are not strictly comparable with the older data.

These data comprise civilians paid from appropriated funds. They exclude civilian employees of military nonappropriated fund agencies such as post exchanges and commissaries.

Department of Defense

DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN PERSONNEL 1938-1968

("Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

	Total Dept. of Defense	Army ^{b/}	Air Force ^{b/}	Navy (excluding Coast Guard)	O&D-JCS and Other Defense Activities
"Old" Series					
30 June 1938	163,457		94,189	69,268	
30 June 1939	195,997		110,204	85,793	
30 June 1940	256,025		137,354	118,671	
30 June 1941	556,073		329,019	227,054	
30 Nov. 1941	723,181		439,219	283,962	
30 June 1942	1,284,344		892,148	432,196	
30 June 1943	2,193,220		1,545,457	647,763	
30 June 1944	2,239,217		1,503,214	736,003	
30 June 1945	2,628,010 ^{g/}		1,881,495 ^{g/}	746,515	
31 July 1945	2,595,215		1,843,299	751,916 ^{g/}	
30 June 1946	1,416,225		927,303	488,922	
30 June 1947	859,142		503,213	355,929	
30 Sep. 1947	836,085	359,429	135,798	340,809	49
30 June 1948	870,962	370,684	122,391	346,925	962
30 June 1949	879,875	368,935	166,054	343,356	1,530
28 Feb. 1950	744,099	309,421	149,437	283,504 ^{d/}	1,737
31 Mar. 1950	742,817 ^{d/}	298,333 ^{d/}	149,586	293,143	1,755
30 June 1950	753,149	303,599	154,453	293,347	1,730
30 June 1951	1,235,498	521,018	260,728	451,586	2,166
30 June 1952	1,337,095	543,853 ^{e/}	309,663	481,326	2,253
31 July 1952	1,339,455 ^{e/}	543,507	311,366	482,348 ^{e/}	2,234
31 Jan. 1953	1,329,795	536,917	315,967 ^{e/}	474,662	2,249
Revised Series ^{a/}					
31 Jan. 1953	1,426,391	623,421	326,059	474,662	2,249
30 June 1953	1,332,068	570,295	310,913	448,874	1,986
30 June 1954	1,208,892	495,273	298,592	413,134	1,893
30 June 1955	1,186,580	461,986	312,076	410,564	1,954
30 June 1956	1,179,489	434,691	248,230	394,669	1,899
30 June 1957	1,160,915	429,217	340,326	389,717	1,655
30 June 1958	1,097,095	415,914	315,806	363,729	1,646
30 June 1959	1,078,178	405,848	313,466	357,108	1,756
30 June 1960	1,047,120	390,046	307,449	347,760	1,865
30 June 1961	1,042,407	390,761	303,376	346,310	1,960
30 June 1962	1,069,543	393,849	306,181	348,056	21,457
30 June 1963	1,049,765	375,690	296,982	343,970	33,123
30 June 1964	1,029,756	369,558	289,724 ^{f/}	332,678	37,796
31 Jan. 1965	1,016,967 ^{f/}	360,767	291,038	325,386 ^{f/}	39,776
28 Feb. 1965	1,017,668	360,572 ^{f/}	291,760	325,649	39,687
30 June 1965	1,033,775	366,726	291,500	333,271	42,278
30 June 1966	1,138,130	405,544	306,915	356,744	68,987
30 June 1967	1,302,605	484,818	328,711	409,942	79,134
30 June 1968	1,316,977	486,859	322,661	430,205	77,252

^{a/} Reflects changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals serving the Army and Air Force in overseas areas as directed by the Civil Service Commission in November 1954.

^{b/} Data for 30 June 1947 and prior dates are War Department totals. The allocation of overseas personnel between Army and Air Force was estimated for 30 Sept. 1947 and 30 June 1948.

^{c/} World War II peak.

^{d/} Post World War II low.

^{e/} Korean War peak.

^{f/} Low between Korean War and Viet-Nam build-up.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense

11 October 1968

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - DIRECT HIRE (2)

It is frequently useful to distinguish between two broad groups of direct hire civilians, namely, salaried personnel and wage board personnel. The distinction is based on method of salary or wage determination.

Salaried personnel consist primarily of employees occupying positions subject to the Classification Act of 1949 as amended, plus those few employees whose compensation is established by acts other than the Classification Act, by executive order or by administrative determination.

Wage board personnel consist of employees whose compensation is determined by wage boards or similar administrative authority serving the same purpose, and is adjusted periodically in accordance with local prevailing wage rates.

In general, salaried personnel comprise technical, scientific, administrative, supervisory and clerical workers and for this reason are sometimes designated "white collar" employees. Wage board personnel, on the other hand, are usually craftsmen, production or maintenance workers and are therefore designated "blue collar" employees.

Department of Defense
UNEMPLOYED MILITARY EMPLOYEES BY SALARIED AND NON-SALARIED STATUS
 ("Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

	Department of Defense				OSD-325		Army		Navy		Air Force		Other Defense Activities 3/		
	Total	Salaried		Non-Salaried	Salaried	Non-Salaried	Salaried		Non-Salaried	Salaried		Non-Salaried	Salaried		Non-Salaried
		30 Jun 1969	30 Jun 1970				30 Jun 1971	30 Jun 1972		30 Jun 1973	30 Jun 1974		30 Jun 1975	30 Jun 1976	
30 Jun 1969	879,875	343,028	536,847	1,139	18,138	298,107	208,107	278,765	110,528	278,765	68,728	89,138	15,078	3,893	
30 Jun 1970	773,149	312,250	460,899	1,776	154,323	154,323	154,323	154,323	154,323	154,323	154,323	154,323	154,323	154,323	
30 Jun 1971	1,273,148	496,460	776,688	2,166	278,318	278,318	278,318	278,318	278,318	278,318	278,318	278,318	278,318	278,318	
30 Jun 1972	1,337,079	538,864	798,215	2,233	282,809	282,809	282,809	282,809	282,809	282,809	282,809	282,809	282,809	282,809	
30 Jun 1973	1,338,028	536,179	801,849	1,988	285,436	285,436	285,436	285,436	285,436	285,436	285,436	285,436	285,436	285,436	
30 Jun 1974	1,208,692	493,136	715,556	1,893	270,277	270,277	270,277	270,277	270,277	270,277	270,277	270,277	270,277	270,277	
30 Jun 1975	1,186,280	508,877	677,403	1,997	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
30 Jun 1976	1,179,689	508,631	671,058	1,887	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
30 Jun 1977	1,160,915	506,586	654,329	1,638	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
30 Jun 1978	1,097,095	512,112	584,983	1,626	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
30 Jun 1979	1,079,776	508,101	571,675	1,738	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
30 Jun 1980	1,047,180	499,877	547,243	1,864	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
30 Jun 1981	1,042,477	505,941	536,466	1,282	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
30 Jun 1982	1,009,242	477,136	532,006	1,403	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
30 Jun 1983	1,009,242	477,136	532,006	2,028	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
30 Jun 1984	1,009,242	477,136	532,006	2,028	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
30 Jun 1985	1,009,242	477,136	532,006	2,028	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
30 Jun 1986	1,138,139	509,118	629,021	2,301	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
30 Jun 1987	1,165,84	528,889	636,951	2,336	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
31 Dec 1986	1,171,708	532,176	639,532	2,413	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
30 Sep	1,178,118	537,742	640,376	2,467	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
31 Oct	1,200,118	546,013	654,105	2,467	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
30 Nov	1,288,041	623,011	665,000	2,597	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
31 Dec	1,289,179	626,140	663,039	2,798	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
31 Jan 1987	1,246,915	611,140	635,205	2,618	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
30 Feb	1,240,310	606,140	634,140	2,611	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
30 Mar	1,240,310	606,140	634,140	2,611	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
30 Apr	1,273,533	643,281	630,140	2,611	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
30 May	1,273,533	643,281	630,140	2,611	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
30 Jun	1,342,605	659,278	683,327	2,771	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
31 Jul 1987	1,311,159	651,377	647,328	2,686	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
31 Aug	1,306,113	648,113	645,113	2,578	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
30 Sep	1,278,087	640,327	635,488	2,578	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
31 Oct	1,277,028	639,637	635,421	2,631	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
30 Nov	1,276,538	638,739	633,733	2,631	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
31 Dec	1,276,054	638,004	633,000	2,683	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
31 Jan 1988	1,269,118	631,116	626,096	2,799	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
29 Feb	1,268,708	630,877	625,877	2,613	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
30 Mar	1,268,077	629,999	625,999	2,799	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
30 Apr	1,267,110	629,199	625,199	2,799	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
30 May	1,266,110	628,199	624,199	2,799	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
30 Jun	1,265,110	627,199	623,199	2,799	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
30 Jul 1988	1,264,110	626,199	622,199	2,799	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
31 Aug	1,263,110	625,199	621,199	2,799	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
30 Sep	1,262,110	624,199	620,199	2,799	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
30 Oct	1,261,110	623,199	619,199	2,799	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
30 Nov	1,260,110	622,199	618,199	2,799	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	
30 Dec	1,259,110	621,199	617,199	2,799	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	282,176	

3/ Excludes 30 Jun 1973, Army and Air Force 1988 based data reflecting changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals as directed by the Civil Service Commission.
 4/ Excludes all military departments and OSD-325 prior to January 24, 1982.
 5/ Data for 30 November 1988 through 30 June 1993 exclude employees listed under the Public Works Administration Act.
 6/ Revised.

TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND DOD DIRECT HIRE CIVILIANS

The Department of Defense accounts for about 43 percent of all direct hire civilians in the Executive Branch of the Federal Government. This proportion has declined from 53 percent prevailing at the end of the Korean War.

TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT

("Total Paid Employment" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

Date	Total Federal Government (Exec. Branch)	Department of Defense		Date	Total Federal Government (Exec. Branch)	Department of Defense	
		Number	Percent of Total Fed. Gov't.			Number	Percent of Total Fed. Gov't.
30 June 1939	936,200	195,997	20.9	30 June 1956	2,372,001	1,179,489	49.7
30 June 1940	1,023,200	256,025	25.0	30 June 1957	2,389,079	1,166,915	48.6
30 June 1941	1,416,300	556,073	39.3	30 June 1958	2,355,038	1,097,095	46.6
30 June 1942	2,271,900	1,284,344	56.5	30 June 1959	2,355,027	1,078,178	45.8
30 June 1943	3,273,900	2,193,220	67.0	30 June 1960	2,370,827	1,047,120	44.2
30 June 1944	3,304,300	2,239,217	67.8	30 June 1961	2,407,029	1,042,407	43.3
30 June 1945	3,786,600 ^{b/}	2,628,010 ^{b/}	69.4	30 June 1962	2,484,654	1,069,543	43.0
30 June 1946	2,665,500	1,416,225	53.1	30 June 1963	2,490,295	1,049,765	42.2
30 June 1947	2,082,300	859,142	41.3	30 June 1964	2,469,235	1,029,756	41.7
30 June 1948	2,044,000	870,562	42.6	30 June 1965	2,490,090	1,033,775	41.4
30 June 1949	2,075,100	879,875	42.4	30 June 1966	2,726,136	1,138,126	41.7
31 Jan. 1950	1,916,000 ^{c/}	750,379	39.2	30 Sep. 1966	2,761,875	1,184,448	42.9
31 Mar. 1950	2,057,100	742,817 ^{c/}	36.1	31 Dec. 1966	2,954,569 [#]	1,229,779	41.6
30 June 1950	1,934,000	753,149	38.9	31 Mar. 1967	2,870,949	1,267,845	44.2
30 June 1951	2,455,900	1,235,498	50.3	30 June 1967	2,967,964	1,302,605	43.9
30 June 1952	2,574,100	1,337,095	51.9	30 Sep. 1967	2,911,307	1,274,027	43.8
31 July 1952	2,577,900 ^{d/}	1,339,455 ^{d/}	52.0	31 Dec. 1967	3,028,421 [#]	1,270,854	42.0
30 June 1953 ^{a/}	2,532,200	1,332,068	52.6	31 Mar. 1968	2,907,556	1,265,677	43.5
30 June 1954	2,381,700	1,208,892	50.8	30 Jun. 1968	3,019,965	1,316,977	43.6
30 June 1955	2,371,421	1,186,580	50.0	30 Sep. 1968	2,915,161	1,275,967	43.8
				31 Dec. 1968	2,981,931	1,272,855	42.7

^{a/} Beginning 30 June 1953, data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals by the Army and the Air Force as directed by the Civil Service Commission.

^{b/} World War II peak.

^{c/} Post World War II low.

^{d/} Korean War peak.

^{e/} Excludes employees hired under the Public Works Acceleration Act.

^{f/} Includes temporary Christmas assistants of the Post Office Department.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
2 April 1969

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL ACCESSIONS AND SEPARATIONS

The table on the opposite page shows the number of direct hire civilian personnel "gains" and "losses" in recent years.

During calendar year 1968, accessions and separations each averaged approximately 25,000 per month. Based on average strength, the monthly accessions and separations rates were 1.95 percent each. These are equivalent to annual rates of about 23 percent.

MONTHLY ACCESSIONS AND SEPARATIONS OF DOD DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES

World-Wide

	Accessions		Separations	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Calendar Year Average				
1955	24,758	2.09	25,917	2.19
1956	22,161	1.89	21,474	1.83
1957	14,820	1.29	22,436	1.95
1958	16,176	1.48	15,868	1.46
1959	14,234	1.33	16,586	1.55
1960	14,105	1.35	15,362	1.47
1961	17,545	1.68	15,402	1.47
1962	17,967	1.68	17,509	1.64
1963	13,679	1.30	15,675	1.49
1964	13,437	1.30	15,438	1.50
1965	21,029	2.03	17,919	1.73
1966	38,988	3.43	23,787	2.10
<u>1967</u>				
Average for First Six Months	36,252	2.87	24,167	1.91
Average for Second Six Months	25,354	1.97	30,934	2.40
1967 Calendar Year Average	30,803	2.24	27,550	2.00
<u>1968</u>				
January	15,555	1.23	19,654	1.55
February	14,107	1.11	16,211	1.28
March	19,531	1.54	19,104	1.51
April	22,007	1.74	20,582	1.63
May	24,529	1.93	20,118	1.58
June	76,918	5.94	31,411	2.43
Average for First Six Months	28,774	2.26	21,180	1.66
July	36,803	2.78	24,263	1.83
August	23,461	1.77	37,982	2.87
September	18,617	1.44	54,734	4.22
October	20,713	1.62	26,075	2.04
November	14,460	1.13	14,772	1.16
December	13,581	1.07	15,337	1.20
Average for Second Six Months	21,275	1.65	28,861	2.24
1968 Calendar Year Average	29,023	1.95	25,019	1.95

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
30 January 1969

CIVILIAN GRADE STRUCTURE

The adjoining tables (2 pages) show the General Schedule grade distribution of Department of Defense full-time direct hire civilians subject to the Classification Act of 1949 as amended for June 30 of each year from 1964 through 1968.

Department of Defense
Full-time Civilian Employees in General Schedule Positions - World-Wide

As of 30 June 1968

GS Grade	Total		OSD-JCS		Army		Navy		Air Force		Other Defense Activities	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	1,912	0.29	2	0.08	894	0.35	497	0.28	227	0.14	292	0.51
2	25,267	3.87	14	0.56	12,074	4.69	7,715	4.31	3,589	2.29	1,875	3.25
3	83,558	12.79	93	3.74	33,745	3.10	25,931	14.49	18,676	11.93	5,113	8.87
4	100,265	15.35	131	5.27	39,172	15.21	29,089	16.25	24,152	15.43	7,721	13.39
5	81,182	12.42	206	8.29	32,027	12.44	20,788	11.61	21,696	13.86	6,465	11.21
6	31,151	4.77	373	15.01	14,339	5.57	7,573	4.23	7,057	4.51	1,809	3.14
7	56,174	8.60	391	15.73	22,721	8.82	14,228	7.95	13,856	8.85	4,978	8.63
8	8,097	1.24	106	4.27	3,748	1.45	2,061	1.15	1,693	1.08	489	0.85
9	74,019	11.33	126	5.07	25,160	9.77	18,691	10.44	20,561	13.13	9,481	16.44
10	6,132	0.94	21	0.85	2,533	0.99	1,693	0.94	998	0.64	867	1.50
11	72,330	11.07	83	3.34	27,426	10.65	18,319	10.23	18,037	11.52	8,465	14.68
12	56,184	8.60	62	2.49	22,143	8.60	15,345	8.58	13,273	8.48	5,361	9.30
13	36,044	5.52	89	3.58	13,764	5.34	10,786	6.03	8,422	5.38	2,983	5.17
14	14,025	2.14	187	7.53	5,513	2.14	4,156	2.32	3,009	1.92	1,160	1.96
15	6,020	0.93	440	17.71	2,056	0.80	1,849	1.03	1,123	0.72	552	0.96
16	748	0.11	100	4.02	184	0.07	262	0.15	144	0.09	58	0.10
17	119	0.02	31	1.25	27	0.01	23	0.01	24	0.02	14	0.03
18	56	0.01	30	1.21	10	*	4	*	8	0.01	4	0.01
Total	653,283	100.00	2,485	100.00	257,556	100.00	179,010	100.00	156,545	100.00	57,687	100.00

* Less than .005 percent.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
8 February 1968

Full-time Civilian Employees in General Schedule Positions - Worldwide

1964 - 1967

GS Grade	Total		OSD-JCS		Army		Navy		Air Force		Other Defense Activities	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
30 JUNE 1964												
1	450	0.09	-	-	299	0.11	167	0.13	45	0.03	9	0.03
2	10,309	1.96	12	0.62	5,325	2.55	2,607	1.96	1,734	1.12	627	2.35
3	65,446	12.46	76	3.91	24,971	11.96	17,519	13.20	19,440	12.53	3,440	12.92
4	89,351	16.99	109	5.60	34,015	16.20	24,203	18.24	26,820	17.27	4,104	15.41
5	66,906	13.12	227	11.67	26,951	12.52	16,282	12.27	21,850	14.08	3,996	13.50
6	26,393	5.41	347	17.84	13,662	6.34	6,041	4.55	7,250	4.67	1,093	4.11
7	45,255	8.62	263	13.52	16,528	8.87	10,507	7.92	13,290	8.57	2,967	10.02
8	7,232	1.37	83	4.27	3,696	1.77	1,544	1.16	1,596	1.03	313	1.17
9	60,814	11.58	92	4.73	21,344	10.22	15,383	11.55	20,469	13.19	3,586	13.47
10	5,747	1.09	10	0.51	2,759	1.32	1,201	0.91	1,566	1.01	211	0.79
11	56,379	11.12	54	2.78	23,305	11.16	14,819	11.17	17,354	11.19	2,847	10.69
12	42,029	8.00	38	1.95	16,923	8.10	10,896	8.21	12,247	7.90	1,922	7.22
13	25,574	4.87	61	3.14	10,080	4.83	6,910	5.21	7,376	4.75	1,147	4.31
14	11,892	2.26	124	6.38	4,981	2.39	3,214	2.42	2,922	1.86	651	2.45
15	4,931	0.94	293	15.06	1,930	0.92	1,240	0.93	1,093	0.71	375	1.41
16	478	0.09	72	3.70	112	0.05	199	0.15	61	0.04	34	0.13
17	124	0.02	47	2.42	28	0.01	21	0.02	22	0.01	6	0.02
18	59	0.01	37	1.90	10	*	4	*	7	*	1	*
Total	525,265	100.00	1,945	100.00	208,849	100.00	132,700	100.00	155,142	100.00	26,629	100.00
30 JUNE 1965												
1	906	0.17	-	-	671	0.32	132	0.10	91	0.06	12	0.04
2	13,530	2.55	26	1.23	6,521	3.13	3,073	2.28	3,214	2.08	696	2.29
3	62,299	11.74	102	4.81	25,940	11.00	16,922	12.53	18,933	12.24	3,402	11.21
4	86,084	16.22	99	4.67	32,376	15.33	23,303	17.26	25,914	16.75	4,292	14.48
5	66,609	12.93	286	11.60	26,323	12.63	16,534	12.24	21,664	14.01	3,842	12.66
6	28,572	5.39	375	17.69	13,610	6.33	6,183	4.58	7,152	4.64	1,284	4.03
7	44,826	8.45	275	12.98	18,632	8.94	10,397	7.70	12,885	8.33	2,437	8.69
8	7,150	1.35	87	4.10	3,416	1.64	1,608	1.19	1,616	1.04	423	1.39
9	62,897	11.85	106	5.00	21,669	10.39	16,103	11.92	20,384	12.18	4,635	15.27
10	5,634	1.06	10	0.47	2,506	1.20	1,230	0.91	1,439	0.93	447	1.48
11	60,700	11.44	58	2.59	24,169	11.59	15,661	11.60	17,203	11.12	3,612	11.91
12	44,160	8.32	45	2.12	17,748	8.51	11,402	8.44	12,528	8.10	2,437	8.03
13	27,274	5.14	84	3.96	10,757	5.16	7,548	5.59	7,469	4.83	1,416	4.67
14	12,223	2.30	131	6.18	5,053	2.43	3,347	2.48	2,980	1.93	712	2.35
15	5,012	0.95	318	15.00	1,905	0.91	1,346	1.00	1,047	0.68	402	1.32
16	614	0.11	78	3.68	199	0.06	223	0.17	109	0.07	45	0.15
17	134	0.02	50	2.36	29	0.01	21	0.01	25	0.01	9	0.03
18	53	0.01	33	1.56	10	*	5	*	5	*	-	-
Total	530,683	100.00	2,120	100.00	208,494	100.00	135,036	100.00	154,688	100.00	30,345	100.00
30 JUNE 1966												
1	1,350	0.24	-	-	642	0.29	239	0.17	243	0.16	250	0.49
2	31,425	5.44	10	0.44	16,122	7.08	5,429	3.79	8,162	5.27	1,762	3.45
3	71,031	12.27	111	4.88	27,834	12.22	19,144	13.36	19,091	12.33	4,851	9.51
4	87,513	15.12	123	5.41	32,939	14.47	23,653	16.53	24,107	15.57	6,691	13.11
5	73,698	12.73	215	9.45	28,438	12.49	17,619	12.31	21,555	13.93	5,871	11.50
6	28,981	4.94	406	17.85	13,362	5.97	6,309	4.42	6,872	4.44	1,612	3.16
7	47,902	8.28	311	13.67	19,240	8.48	11,351	7.93	12,875	8.32	4,125	8.08
8	6,816	1.18	87	3.82	2,962	1.30	1,539	1.08	1,503	0.97	423	1.42
9	66,113	11.42	122	5.36	22,427	9.85	15,885	11.10	19,378	12.52	4,301	16.27
10	5,350	0.92	14	0.61	2,179	0.96	1,182	0.83	1,000	0.65	975	1.91
11	64,265	11.10	60	2.64	24,657	10.83	15,696	10.94	16,420	10.61	7,472	14.64
12	47,367	8.18	51	2.24	18,763	8.24	11,919	8.33	12,155	7.85	4,479	8.78
13	29,350	5.07	87	3.82	11,231	4.93	6,867	4.93	7,397	4.78	2,368	4.84
14	12,149	2.10	169	7.43	4,844	2.13	3,282	2.29	2,841	1.83	1,013	1.98
15	5,062	0.87	348	15.30	1,852	0.81	1,358	0.95	1,031	0.67	473	0.93
16	650	0.11	86	3.78	169	0.07	215	0.15	125	0.08	55	0.11
17	129	0.02	48	2.11	28	0.01	24	0.02	18	0.01	11	0.02
18	46	0.01	27	1.19	7	*	2	*	8	0.01	2	*
Total	578,887	100.00	2,275	100.00	227,702	100.00	143,093	100.00	154,781	100.00	51,036	100.00
30 JUNE 1967												
1	2,217	0.36	1	0.04	1,085	0.42	552	0.34	228	0.14	411	0.71
2	30,820	4.95	29	1.14	15,694	6.29	7,228	4.67	5,651	3.58	2,218	3.85
3	84,323	13.54	114	4.49	34,922	13.99	23,226	15.19	20,130	12.74	5,631	9.77
4	93,859	15.07	132	5.20	36,325	14.55	25,709	16.60	24,336	15.13	7,477	12.98
5	79,870	12.83	256	10.08	31,330	12.55	19,152	12.37	22,405	14.18	6,727	11.68
6	29,880	4.80	386	15.20	14,212	5.69	6,719	4.34	6,921	4.38	1,642	2.85
7	52,861	8.49	351	13.82	21,861	8.76	12,018	7.76	13,399	8.48	5,212	9.05
8	6,913	1.11	97	3.82	3,084	1.23	1,653	1.07	1,535	0.97	544	0.94
9	69,352	11.14	120	4.73	23,737	9.51	16,130	10.42	20,020	12.67	9,345	16.22
10	5,378	0.86	13	0.51	2,171	0.87	1,334	0.86	964	0.61	896	1.55
11	66,654	10.70	82	3.35	25,985	10.41	14,903	9.63	17,555	11.11	8,126	14.10
12	49,143	7.89	96	3.70	20,105	8.05	11,003	7.11	12,909	8.17	5,070	8.80
13	36,484	5.22	136	5.35	12,130	4.86	9,631	6.22	7,932	5.02	2,655	4.61
14	12,758	2.05	195	7.68	5,003	2.00	3,536	2.28	2,923	1.85	1,101	1.91
15	5,321	0.85	390	15.35	1,655	0.74	1,218	0.78	1,065	0.67	493	0.86
16	90	0.01	93	3.66	174	0.07	234	0.15	135	0.09	54	0.09
17	144	0.02	99	3.82	29	0.01	22	0.01	21	0.01	13	0.02
18	52	0.01	27	1.06	7	*	5	*	9	*	3	0.01
Total	622,709	100.00	2,540	100.00	249,689	100.00	154,854	100.00	158,008	100.00	57,618	100.00

*Less than .005 percent.

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY COUNTRY

About 286,000 Department of Defense civilian personnel are employed in foreign countries, but only 27,000 of these are U.S. citizens.

The nearly 10,000 U.S. citizens employed in U.S. territories include persons who are U.S. citizens by virtue of citizenship in a U.S. territory, as well as U.S. citizens from the States.

	Department of Defense						Army			Navy			Air Force			OSD-CDS and Other Defense Activities
	Total Civilian Personnel	Direct Hire		Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals	Direct Hire		Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals	Direct Hire		Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals	Direct Hire		Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals			
		U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals		U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals		U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals		U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals				
UNITED STATES	1,320,377	1,027,675	155,150	117,516	77,231	78,576	387,855	34,222	13,701	277,690	32,963	25,286	72,090			
Alaska	5,889	5,889	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Hawaii	21,969	21,969	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Other 48 States & D. C.	1,062,778	1,062,778	-	-	-	-	361,849	-	-	262,461	-	-	71,107			
U. S. TERRITORIES	13,599	9,998	3,897	-	3,387	2,363	6,762	659	-	1,859	871	-	14			
Guam	5,228	5,067	171	-	-	-	4,206	169	-	598	2	-	3			
Midway Island	29	29	-	-	-	-	28	1	-	1	-	-	-			
Panama Canal Zone	5,303	1,580	3,723	-	-	-	36	1	-	22	-	-	3			
Puerto Rico	3,271	3,269	-	-	-	-	1,081	2,365	-	262	649	-	5			
FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND AREAS	285,840	27,039	111,298	117,516	75,156	78,576	3,639	31,634	13,701	4,511	32,090	25,286	76,317			
Algeria (incl. Newfoundland)	1,952	232	1,720	-	15	-	162	670	-	34	994	-	43			
Antarctica	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Argentina	18	6	12	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6			
Australia	372	31	301	-	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	6			
Austria	9	2	7	-	-	-	23	299	-	4	-	-	9			
Azores	1,398	247	1,151	-	-	-	79	30	-	168	1,111	-	-			
Bahamas	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Bahrain	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Belgium	752	292	33	457	233	11	457	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Bermuda	849	322	497	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Bolivia	35	8	27	-	8	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	2			
Brazil	101	29	72	-	25	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	10			
Bulgaria	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3			
Burma	28	1	27	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	2			
Cameroon	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1			
Canada (incl. Newfoundland)	1,952	232	1,720	-	15	-	162	670	-	34	994	-	43			
Ceylon	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3			
Chad	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3			
Chile	27	6	21	-	5	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	2			
China, Republic of (Taiwan)	2,076	251	1,823	-	41	166	114	649	-	88	975	-	5			
Colombia	28	12	16	-	10	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	2			
Congo (Kinshasa)	11	3	2	6	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2			
Costa Rica	6	1	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1			
Cuba	1,463	346	1,117	-	-	-	346	1,317	-	-	-	-	1			
Cyprus	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1			
Czechoslovakia	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3			
Denmark	21	10	11	-	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	7			
Dominican Republic	8	2	6	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3			
Ecuador	29	9	20	-	9	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	2			
El Salvador	5	1	4	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1			
Ethiopia (incl. Eritrea)	583	60	473	-	58	407	2	63	-	-	-	-	3			
Finland	7	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7			
France	102	56	46	-	11	36	-	-	-	6	-	-	19			
Germany	75,965	9,125	47	66,793	7,697	39	10	-	91	1,337	-	9,487	89			
Ghana	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1			
Greece (incl. Crete)	652	107	53	492	44	15	15	-	94	45	-	369	12			
Greenland	3	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1			
Guatemala	19	7	12	-	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	6			
Haiti	12	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2			
Honduras	10	-	14	-	4	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1			
Hong Kong	21	6	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	20			
Hungary	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5			

Department of Defense
 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY COUNTRY
 As of 31 December 1964

	Department of Defense						Army			Navy			Air Force			O&D-ICS Civilian Personnel Activities
	Total Civilian Personnel	Direct Hire			Indirect Hire			U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	
		U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	Total	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	Total									
Iceland	662	159	513	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
India	11	11	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Indonesia	7	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Iran	296	33	180	63	-	-	16	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	9
Israel (Incl. Jerusalem)	6	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Italy (Incl. Sicily & Sardinia)	4,960	849	3,711	-	-	-	661	2,310	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Jerry Coast	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Japan	46,560	3,631	2,333	40,596 ^{a/}	-	-	1,181	7	11,227	12,799	-	-	-	-	13,557	41
Jordan	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Lebanon	6	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Libya	5	3	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Libya	499	117	382	-	-	-	48	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Malawi	14	14	1	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Malawi (Incl. Malawi)	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Malaysia, States of	5	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Mali	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Mali	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Marshall Islands	60	60	79	-	-	-	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Mexico	6	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Morocco	735	118	11	666	-	-	48	7	-	606	-	-	-	-	-	8
Nepal	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Netherlands	340	119	10	211	-	-	95	5	163	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
New Zealand	16	1	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
Nicaragua	7	3	4	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Nigeria	6	5	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Norway	74	29	45	-	-	-	23	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Pakistan	307	19	288	-	-	-	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Pakistan	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Paraguay	20	7	13	-	-	-	7	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Peru	41	14	27	-	-	-	11	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Philippines	17,258	1,154	16,104	-	-	-	14	101	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Poland	21	2	14	-	-	-	4	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Portugal	6	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Romania	22,484	3,152	19,632	-	-	-	2,033	12,787	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Ryukyu (Incl. Okinawa)	97	76	21	-	-	-	75	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Saudi Arabia	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Senegal	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Sierra Leone	6	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
South Africa, Republic of	7	6	1	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
South Korea	25,986	1,201	18,041	6,444	-	-	1,323	15,661	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
South Vietnam	56,507	1,427	55,080	908	-	-	350	35,190	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Spain (Incl. Balearic Is.)	3,125	781	2,344	376	-	-	148	1,064	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Sweden	10	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Switzerland	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Thailand	13,076	396	12,680	-	-	-	152	7,247	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
Tanzania	5	5	3	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Turkey	1,435	1	967	-	-	-	351	171	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
United Arab Republic (EGYPT)	1,118	52	113	-	-	-	5	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
United Kingdom	4,267	1,495	944	1,868	-	-	737	517	63	111	-	-	-	-	1,656	28
Uruguay	13	2	11	-	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
USSR (Soviet Union)	15	6	9	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Venezuela	25	0	17	-	-	-	6	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Yugoslavia	9	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9

a/ Includes 495 Direct Hire Foreign Nationals of O&D and Other Defense Activities.
 b/ Includes 13 Indirect Hire Foreign Nationals of Other Defense Activities.

RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY

The table on the opposite page summarizes the current status of our Reservists -- members of Department of Defense reserve components.

Members of the Ready Reserve are subject to active duty in time of national emergency proclaimed by the President, as well as in time of war or national emergency declared by Congress. The Ready Reserve includes Reservists on active duty who were counted as part of active military strength in preceding tables. Ready Reservists not on active duty participate, to the extent required and subject to the availability of funds, in drills or training periods regularly scheduled throughout the year, in two weeks annual active duty training, and/or in various school and special active duty training programs.

Members of the Standby Reserve can be ordered involuntarily to active duty only as the result of Congressional action, and after the Director of Selective Service has determined their availability for active duty. They are not required to actively participate in reserve training.

The Retired Reserve consists of members of the reserve components who qualify for retirement through length of service, disability, etc., and who are formally placed on reserve retired lists.

RESERVE COMPONENT STRENGTH SUMMARY AS OF 31 DECEMBER 1968

RESERVES BY TYPE OF DUTY

	Total	Officer	Enlisted ^{a/}
TOTAL	<u>3,392,779</u>	<u>887,449</u>	<u>2,505,330</u>
On Active Duty	320,535	238,901	81,634
Not on Active Duty	3,072,244	648,548	2,423,696

^{a/} Includes officer candidates.

RESERVES BY RESERVE CATEGORY

	Total	Officer	Enlisted ^{a/}
TOTAL	<u>3,392,779</u>	<u>887,449</u>	<u>2,505,330</u>
Ready Reserve	<u>2,480,796</u>	<u>454,406</u>	<u>2,026,390</u>
On Active Duty	320,535	238,901	81,634
Not on Active Duty	2,160,261	215,505	1,944,756
Active Status	2,159,107	214,920	1,944,187
Inactive Status ^{b/}	1,154	585	569
Standby Reserve	<u>425,772</u>	<u>121,353</u>	<u>304,419</u>
On Active Status	328,665	50,769	277,896
Inactive Status	97,107	70,584	26,523
Retired - Retired Status	<u>486,211</u>	<u>311,690</u>	<u>174,521</u>

^{a/} Includes officer candidates.

^{b/} Inactive National Guard.

RESERVES IN "PAID STATUS"

	Pay Group	Total	Officer	Enlisted
TOTAL IN PAID STATUS	<u>All</u>	<u>988,407</u>	<u>123,825</u>	<u>864,582</u>
Paid Drill Training	A, B, C, F,	931,394	104,482	826,912
Drill Pay Status	A, B, C	899,168	104,482	794,686
Undergoing Active Duty Basic Trg.	F	32,226	-	32,226
Paid Active Duty Training Only ^{a/}	D, E	57,013	19,343	37,670

^{a/} FY 1970 Budget plan. To be revised at end of year when actual numbers of participants during FY 1969 are known.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
11 April 1969

RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY - TIME SERIES (1)

This tabulation shows the trends in numbers of personnel assigned to the reserve categories established by the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.

Although these categories became effective on 1 January 1953, complete reports by reserve category were unavailable prior to 31 March 1954.

Screening of the Ready Reserve is continuous to assure current availability of all members.

Following legislation establishing a ceiling on the number of Ready Reserves, effective 30 June 1957, the number of Ready Reserves not on active duty was maintained at slightly in excess of 2,400,000 until the spring of 1961, then dropped below 1,700,000 in 1963, and increased to 2,160,000 at the end of 1968.

RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY - TIME SERIES (2)

This table shows the strength of the reserve components since World War II.

The number of reserve officers, including those on active duty, declined during the period 1953 through 1957 and leveled off at around 800,000 during the 1958 through 1965 period. The number increased to 887,000 at the end of 1968 mainly due to the increase in the size of the active forces.

The number of enlisted reserves has varied considerably over the years mainly due to variations in the numbers being released from active duty and reverting to the reserves for completion of their military service obligation. The number of enlisted reserves, including those on active duty, has increased from a low of 1,870,000 in 1963 to over 2,500,000 at the end of 1968.

RESERVE COMPONENTS STRENGTH 30 JUNE 1946 TO DATE

	TOTAL			OFFICERS			ENLISTED (Incl. Officer Candidates)		
	Total	On Active Duty	Not On Active Duty	Total Officers	On Active Duty	Not On Active Duty	Total Enlisted	On Active Duty	Not On Active Duty
1946 30 Jun	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
1947 30 Jun	2,685,126	87,875	2,086,537	939,059	70,080	803,481	1,746,027	17,855	1,823,056
1948 30 Jun	2,597,647	111,868	2,445,779	973,470	94,165	879,305	1,684,177	17,703	1,788,178
1949 30 Jun	2,730,915	100,351	2,630,564	1,006,633	84,261	922,372	1,784,882	16,050	1,708,180
1950 30 Jun	2,703,467	531,000	2,172,467	1,089,399	136,024	890,373	1,675,068	392,976	1,282,092
1951 30 Jun	2,733,655	731,175	2,002,480	1,090,444	215,497	834,947	1,683,211	515,678	1,167,533
31 Jul	2,727,589	731,282	1,996,337	1,059,959	225,144	834,114	1,668,331	506,108	1,162,223
31 Dec	2,566,557	611,665	1,954,892	1,054,539	247,902	806,637	1,512,018	366,763	1,145,255
1952 30 Jun	2,446,207	507,797	1,938,710	1,066,984	256,237	810,747	1,379,323	251,560	1,127,963
31 Dec	2,394,310	406,904	1,987,270	1,087,839	260,533	827,306	1,306,371	146,407	1,159,964
1953 1 Jan	2,333,782	402,061	1,951,661	1,092,998	260,533	832,465	1,260,784	141,282	1,119,506
30 Jun	2,474,299	377,901	2,096,398	953,386	255,727	697,799	1,380,773	122,174	1,398,599
31 Dec	2,589,251	337,687	2,211,564	983,531	239,590	683,941	1,665,780	98,097	1,567,683
1954 30 Jun	2,821,436	334,076	2,487,360	916,429	236,050	679,940	1,905,007	97,287	1,807,720
31 Dec	2,994,108	329,659	2,664,449	882,195	236,924	645,271	2,111,913	92,735	2,019,178
1955 30 Jun	3,305,888	380,592	2,985,296	866,139	238,186	627,953	2,439,749	82,406	2,357,343
31 Dec	3,567,106	321,156	3,245,941	877,476	243,171	614,305	2,709,630	79,954	2,629,676
1956 30 Jun	3,916,117	334,944	3,581,173	890,504	233,938	616,566	3,065,613	101,006	2,964,607
31 Dec	3,948,195	342,327	3,585,868	845,689	232,567	613,122	3,102,506	129,760	2,972,746
1957 30 Jun	4,010,870	379,199	3,631,671	840,604	225,499	615,105	3,170,266	133,700	3,016,566
31 Dec	4,157,942	352,227	3,799,715	828,215	210,665	617,550	3,329,727	147,562	3,182,165
1958 30 Jun	4,335,515	313,454	4,022,061	808,645	186,278	622,367	3,385,878	127,176	3,399,694
31 Dec	4,463,277	270,783	4,184,494	809,205	177,901	631,305	3,654,071	100,882	3,553,189
1959 30 Jun	4,600,633	246,628	4,354,005	804,860	171,734	633,126	3,795,773	74,894	3,780,879
31 Dec	4,519,442	228,784	4,290,678	802,226	168,274	633,952	3,717,236	60,510	3,656,726
1960 30 Jun	4,367,059	219,804	4,147,254	803,118	163,757	639,761	3,563,941	56,008	3,507,933
31 Dec	4,188,407	217,120	3,971,287	808,212	161,488	646,724	3,380,195	55,632	3,324,563
1961 30 Jun	3,965,507	209,661	3,756,846	804,778	159,375	645,403	3,160,729	49,886	3,110,843
31 Dec	3,708,987	368,915	3,340,072	804,193	178,404	625,789	2,904,794	190,511	2,714,283
1962 30 Jun	3,359,548	364,521	2,994,633	796,140	122,032	674,108	2,563,408	122,863	2,380,545
31 Dec	2,986,149	232,341	2,693,808	786,019	172,358	613,661	2,140,130	59,983	2,080,147
1963 30 Jun	2,669,144	233,612	2,435,532	799,374	173,036	626,338	1,869,770	60,576	1,809,194
31 Dec	2,738,220	229,804	2,508,416	804,380	171,463	632,917	1,933,840	58,341	1,875,499
1964 30 Jun	2,781,067	230,351	2,550,716	798,797	172,388	626,409	1,922,270	57,963	1,864,307
31 Dec	2,770,112	232,869	2,537,243	805,996	174,680	631,316	1,964,116	58,189	1,905,927
1965 30 Jun	2,808,250	231,845	2,576,405	809,977	169,591	640,386	1,998,273	62,254	1,936,019
31 Dec	2,916,643	245,198	2,671,445	808,911	170,317	638,594	2,107,732	74,681	2,032,851
1966 30 Jun	3,026,042	257,414	2,768,628	822,638	175,641	646,997	2,203,404	81,773	2,121,631
31 Dec	3,013,157	221,325	2,731,832	839,594	182,004	657,590	2,173,559	93,321	2,080,238
1967 31 Jan	3,014,316	285,223	2,729,093	843,272	191,094	652,178	2,171,044	94,129	2,076,915
28 Feb	3,024,340	290,448	2,733,892	849,395	195,507	653,888	2,174,945	94,941	2,080,004
31 Mar	3,034,156	294,418	2,739,738	852,840	199,333	653,507	2,181,316	95,085	2,086,231
30 Apr	3,040,242	297,638	2,742,604	855,425	202,116	653,309	2,184,817	95,222	2,089,595
31 May	3,044,540	299,945	2,744,595	859,781	205,474	654,307	2,184,759	94,471	2,090,288
30 Jun	3,061,055	303,441	2,757,614	865,026	209,215	655,811	2,196,029	94,226	2,101,803
31 Jul	3,045,547	306,664	2,738,883	864,119	212,320	651,799	2,181,428	94,344	2,087,084
31 Aug	3,038,647	309,245	2,729,402	869,244	216,042	653,202	2,169,403	93,203	2,076,200
30 Sep	3,038,002	315,192	2,722,810	874,822	221,338	653,484	2,163,120	93,854	2,069,266
31 Oct	3,057,262	317,970	2,739,292	877,081	223,350	653,731	2,180,181	94,620	2,085,561
30 Nov	3,072,286	320,177	2,752,109	875,411	225,848	649,563	2,196,875	94,329	2,102,546
31 Dec	3,088,024	317,206	2,770,818	875,292	227,012	648,280	2,212,732	90,194	2,122,538
1968 31 Jan	3,112,955	331,473	2,781,482	878,134	230,777	647,357	2,234,221	100,696	2,134,125
29 Feb	3,122,885	333,011	2,789,874	881,539	233,195	648,344	2,241,346	99,816	2,141,530
31 Mar	3,138,534	334,233	2,804,301	879,923	234,551	645,372	2,258,611	99,682	2,158,929
30 Apr	3,154,123	332,893	2,821,230	878,031	233,951	644,080	2,276,092	98,942	2,177,150
31 May	3,183,900	346,837	2,837,063	876,397	234,900	641,497	2,307,503	111,937	2,195,566
30 Jun	3,194,731	349,977	2,844,754	879,107	236,828	642,279	2,315,624	113,169	2,202,455
31 Jul	3,211,872	349,292	2,862,600	884,229	237,016	647,213	2,327,643	112,256	2,215,387
31 Aug	3,237,934	346,978	2,890,956	888,617	236,974	651,643	2,349,317	110,004	2,239,313
30 Sep	3,272,406	345,568	2,926,838	891,082	237,933	653,149	2,381,324	107,635	2,273,689
31 Oct	3,323,249	336,033	2,987,216	891,219	237,925	653,294	2,432,030	92,108	2,333,922
30 Nov	3,376,934	331,580	3,045,354	894,376	239,302	655,074	2,482,558	92,278	2,390,280
31 Dec	3,392,779	320,535	3,072,244	887,449	238,901	648,548	2,505,330	81,634	2,423,696

/ Data not available for all components.

/ Rank number of Reservists on active duty at any time during Korean War.

/ 31 December 1952 strength revised to reflect changes in definition of Reserve Components by the Armed Forces Act of 1952.

RESERVES ON ACTIVE DUTY

The adjoining table shows the number of reservists, by component, who are serving with the active forces. They are included in the total active duty strengths shown in preceding tables. All of these reservists are in the Ready Reserve.

Some reservists undergo prescribed tours -- currently 4 months or more -- of active duty for training. They are not included in this table or counted as part of the total active duty strength.

Note that there are six Department of Defense reserve components, including the National Guard (Army) and the Air National Guard (Air Force).

Continuously, since WW II, there have been large numbers of reservists serving on active duty (page 80).

The number of reservists on active duty increased substantially during the fall of 1961 with the Berlin build-up, then declined in August 1962 as many were released from active duty. It remained fairly constant until June 1965, then again increased with the build-up of our forces in connection with the conflict in Southeast Asia.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT

31 December 1968

	Total	Officer	Enlisted ^{a/}
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	<u>320,535</u>	<u>238,901</u>	<u>81,634</u>
Army - Total	<u>145,845</u>	<u>124,199</u>	<u>21,646</u>
National Guard of the U. S.	<u>13,189</u>	<u>2,143</u>	<u>11,046</u>
Army Reserve	132,656	122,056	10,600
Naval Reserve	79,291	33,890	45,401
Marine Corps Reserve	13,157	9,948	3,209
Air Force - Total	<u>82,242</u>	<u>70,864</u>	<u>11,378</u>
Air National Guard of the U. S.	<u>7,910</u>	<u>1,062</u>	<u>6,848</u>
Air Force Reserve	74,332	69,802	4,530

^{a/} Includes officer candidates.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
7 April 1969

Department of Defense

ARMED FORCES PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT ^{1/}

30 June 1966 to Date

	Total Dept. Defense	Army			Marine Corps Reserve	Air Force	
		National Guard	Army Reserve	Naval Reserve		Air National Guard	Air Force Reserve
1946 30 Jun	✓	✓	✓	468,009	53,039	✓	✓
1947 30 Jun				27,976	8,307		
1948 30 Jun	87,875	309	39,030	20,503	1,623	23	26,370**
1949 30 Jun	111,868	575	54,149	21,638	1,694	24	33,780**
1950 30 Jun	100,331	689	44,107	18,434	2,398	14	34,889
31 Dec	531,000	73,787	183,011	118,686	76,436	3,373	73,685
1951 30 Jun	731,175	96,076	205,338	183,680	82,381	36,300**	127,200**
31 Jul	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
31 Dec	731,832	95,355	202,294	183,785	79,318	36,600**	133,900**
1952 30 Jun	614,665	88,288	129,391	174,201	54,884	42,908	125,053
30 Jun	507,797	53,810	118,444	159,940	19,347	33,358	122,898
31 Dec	406,280	18,733	116,320	129,231	18,816	15,351	108,441
1953 1 Jan	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
30 Jun	377,901	15,120	115,119	120,173	19,165	4,719	103,575
31 Dec	337,687	10,180	110,870	96,716	21,892	2,079	95,930
1954 30 Jun	334,076	10,636	107,791	82,843	29,019	1,746	102,021
31 Dec	329,659	10,761	106,844	77,594	28,339	1,331	104,790
1955 30 Jun	320,592	8,334	102,688	75,122	24,974	1,019	108,455
31 Dec	323,165	6,880	104,705	76,958	19,502	4,136	111,604
1956 30 Jun	334,944	5,551	106,016	86,072	22,516	3,679	110,810
31 Dec	342,227	5,284	117,253	90,478	35,207	2,579	111,490
1957 30 Jun	379,139	5,334	124,779	94,286	40,156	887	112,837
31 Dec	352,227	4,590	118,742	86,572	40,623	558	106,722
1958 30 Jun	313,434	3,775	104,773	84,243	31,295	346	88,722
31 Dec	278,783	2,811	90,404	80,320	19,288	287	85,673
1959 30 Jun	246,688	2,035	74,976	75,059	12,360	257	81,941
31 Dec	228,724	1,818	64,996	70,856	9,893	276	80,945
1960 30 Jun	219,765	1,684	63,012	69,901	8,369	277	76,576
31 Dec	217,120	1,533	60,342	71,198	7,768	286	75,973
1961 30 Jun	209,261	1,401	58,762	67,599	7,275	225	73,999
31 Dec	368,915	45,128	130,848	89,890	8,772	2,153	79,331
1962 30 Jun	364,915	43,599	121,884	84,861	9,016	21,028	77,227
31 Dec	232,341	1,861	65,269	81,772	8,272	1,418	74,719
1963 30 Jun	233,612	1,977	64,897	83,775	8,211	371	74,362
31 Dec	229,804	1,545	66,286	82,032	7,697	404	71,840
1964 30 Jun	230,351	1,543	67,976	82,791	7,344	368	70,336
31 Dec	232,869	1,514	68,972	84,186	7,131	331	70,735
1965 30 Jun	231,825	1,477	68,808	82,051	6,223	299	66,287
31 Dec	245,153	1,414	69,334	95,441	11,927	243	66,849
1966 30 Jun	257,414	1,436	74,373	96,608	18,026	225	66,746
31 Jul	259,851	1,425	75,642	98,278	17,834	209	66,463
31 Aug	263,599	1,423	76,883	100,513	17,909	190	66,681
30 Sep	270,560	1,416	78,817	104,172	18,383	189	67,583
31 Oct	276,712	1,404	80,809	106,863	19,063	191	68,382
30 Nov	279,994	1,407	82,475	107,762	19,096	187	68,067
31 Dec	281,225	1,408	83,797	108,190	19,021	185	68,724
1967 31 Jan	285,223	1,429	86,304	108,297	19,379	179	69,635
28 Feb	290,448	1,450	89,314	109,635	19,361	176	70,512
31 Mar	294,418	1,474	92,222	109,936	19,359	175	71,122
30 Apr	297,638	1,502	94,621	110,004	19,946	156	71,409
31 May	299,945	1,508	97,334	109,375	19,951	152	71,665
30 Jun	303,441	1,524	100,115	108,960	20,090	154	72,598
31 Jul	306,664	1,535	103,059	109,381	19,228	153	72,706
31 Aug	309,245	1,540	106,733	108,398	19,649	143	72,822
30 Sep	315,192	1,555	111,311	109,514	18,713	147	73,922
31 Oct	317,970	1,561	113,858	110,733	18,156	146	73,516
30 Nov	320,177	1,572	116,497	111,376	17,219	148	73,365
31 Dec	317,206	1,578	117,613	108,448	15,930	146	73,491
1968 31 Jan	331,473	1,591	118,867	105,613	14,711	9,205	77,486
29 Feb	333,011	1,606	120,548	109,422	13,545	9,256	78,574
31 Mar	334,233	1,612	121,224	109,863	13,172	9,194	78,868
30 Apr	332,895	1,618	121,057	110,162	12,933	9,156	77,967
31 May	346,837	11,222	124,739	109,268	12,659	10,377	78,572
30 Jun	349,997	12,780	127,513	108,535	12,424	10,336	78,409
31 Jul	349,272	13,267	129,361	106,637	12,437	10,299	77,271
31 Aug	346,978	13,228	130,083	104,351	12,489	10,128	76,669
30 Sep	345,688	13,186	131,145	102,309	12,706	9,205	76,317
31 Oct	336,033	13,135	131,695	99,041	13,244	9,610	75,108
30 Nov	331,280	13,169	132,398	88,301	13,343	9,688	74,621
31 Dec	320,335	13,129	132,636	79,294	13,177	7,910	74,332

^{1/} Continuous or extended active duty. Includes active duty for Reserve training.

^{2/} Data not available.

^{3/} Peak number of Reserves on active duty at any time during Korean War.

^{4/} 31 December 1952 strength revised to reflect changes in definition of components by the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.

** Approximate.

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RESERVES NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY

The table on the next page excludes reservists on active duty. These numbers measure the strength of reserve forces which can be mobilized in an emergency to supplement and replace active military forces.

The number of reservists not on active duty shrank during the Korean War as large numbers joined the active forces (page 83). Their numbers increased substantially after that time assisted by the compulsory reserve service provisions of the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952, as amended, and the Universal Military Training and Service Act, as amended.

All members of the Army National Guard and Air National Guard are included in the Ready Reserve; the size of these components is restricted mainly by annual appropriations for paid drill and active duty training. The other four reserve components contain Ready Reserves not in paid training, as well as Standby and Retired Reserves, and their strengths have varied considerably over the years.

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT AND CATEGORY

31 December 1968

	Total	Nat'l Guard of the U.S. ^{a/}	Army Reserve	Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Nat'l Guard of the U.S.	Air Force Reserve
TOTAL	<u>3,072,244</u>	<u>390,111</u>	<u>1,492,659</u>	<u>498,901</u>	<u>172,651</u>	<u>77,889</u>	<u>440,033</u>
Officer	648,548	32,676	255,803	167,912	21,209	9,551	161,397
Enlisted ^{b/}	2,423,696	357,435	1,236,856	330,989	151,442	68,338	278,636
READY RESERVE	<u>2,160,261</u>	<u>390,111</u>	<u>992,394</u>	<u>362,619</u>	<u>133,861</u>	<u>77,889</u>	<u>203,387</u>
Officer	215,505	32,676	81,240	49,610	5,833	9,551	36,595
Enlisted ^{b/}	1,944,756	357,435	911,154	313,009	128,028	68,338	166,792
STANDBY RESERVE	<u>425,772</u>	-	<u>265,054</u>	<u>39,402</u>	<u>28,426</u>	-	<u>92,890</u>
Officer	121,353	-	33,334	27,637	6,111	-	54,271
Enlisted	304,419	-	231,720	11,765	22,315	-	38,619
Active Status	<u>328,665</u>	-	<u>264,724</u>	<u>18,601</u>	<u>23,938</u>	-	<u>21,402</u>
Officer	50,769	-	33,004	6,836	1,661	-	9,268
Enlisted	277,896	-	231,720	11,765	22,277	-	12,134
Inactive Status	<u>97,107</u>	-	<u>330</u>	<u>20,801</u>	<u>4,488</u>	-	<u>71,488</u>
Officer	70,584	-	330	20,801	4,450	-	45,003
Enlisted	26,523	-	-	-	38	-	26,485
RETIRED RESERVE	<u>486,211</u>	-	<u>235,211</u>	<u>96,880</u>	<u>10,364</u>	-	<u>143,756</u>
Officer	311,690	-	141,229	90,665	9,265	-	70,531
Enlisted	174,521	-	93,982	6,215	1,099	-	73,225

^{a/} Includes "Inactive National Guard" numbering 1,154 Total, 585 Officers, 569 Enlisted.

^{b/} Includes officer candidates.

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Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT ^{a/}

30 June 1946 to Date

	Total Dept. Defense	Army		Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Force	
		National Guard ^{b/}	Army Reserve			Air National Guard ^{b/}	Air Force Reserve
1946 30 Jun				222,130	22,807		
1947 30 Jun	2,026,537	78,241	710,094	763,385	45,336	10,087	419,134
1948 30 Jun	2,597,251	269,531	732,271	907,319	111,122	29,048	487,960
1949 30 Jun	2,485,779	313,805	588,978	1,027,595	123,817	41,418	390,172
1950 30 Jun	2,630,564	322,883	613,226	1,115,285	128,839	45,084	374,947
31 Dec	2,172,467	274,212	480,372	963,591	53,116	44,554	356,622
1951 30 Jun	2,002,480	241,547	465,484	919,726	40,367	20,114	315,242
31 Dec	1,951,892	241,123	497,723	840,679	22,577	11,807	307,983
1952 30 Jun	1,938,710	234,206	320,376	770,837	61,435	15,006	316,830
31 Dec	1,287,270	230,724	572,145	735,716	75,931	27,164	225,590
1953 1 Jan ^{a/}	1,951,661	250,724	572,145	701,202	74,836	27,164	325,590
30 Jun	2,096,398	278,164	798,026	665,571	78,455	35,556	240,626
31 Dec	2,251,564	296,694	945,603	637,943	92,164	40,311	238,889
1954 30 Jun	2,487,360	338,669	1,108,967	595,359	138,846	49,845	255,674
31 Dec	2,664,449	357,185	1,344,245	491,795	157,214	56,490	257,220
1955 30 Jun	2,985,296	378,046	1,648,626	466,067	185,677	61,306	245,574
31 Dec	3,243,941	390,241	1,796,378	502,972	202,732	64,115	227,223
1956 30 Jun	3,381,173	420,535	1,975,559	547,640	229,641	63,534	344,264
31 Dec	3,585,868	418,790	1,887,222	574,879	249,574	64,880	329,217
1957 30 Jun	3,631,671	441,792	1,839,474	523,733	270,300	67,990	422,416
31 Dec	3,707,715	434,203	1,929,732	643,515	283,122	69,029	440,222
1958 30 Jun	4,022,061	442,369	2,034,598	674,763	301,376	69,995	490,960
31 Dec	4,128,494	431,946	2,139,611	706,326	310,147	70,222	422,212
1959 30 Jun	4,354,005	404,036	2,222,550	727,727	315,930	70,994	522,768
31 Dec	4,290,678	401,881	2,226,937	719,025	297,836	71,020	513,979
1960 30 Jun	4,147,294	407,549	2,217,472	672,227	258,477	70,220	320,749
31 Dec	3,971,227	413,699	2,075,694	654,137	253,244	69,827	304,626
1961 30 Jun	3,756,246	400,455	1,893,747	648,446	242,691	70,895	300,012
31 Dec	3,340,072	356,112	1,648,254	602,893	211,350	51,317	270,140
1962 30 Jun	2,994,633	366,517	1,445,901	539,125	177,521	30,319	415,130
31 Dec	2,693,808	379,372	1,243,595	494,481	144,560	27,177	364,423
1963 30 Jun	2,435,532	368,017	1,092,834	446,712	134,336	74,325	319,308
31 Dec	2,508,416	322,042	1,134,004	460,637	129,329	74,931	227,413
1964 30 Jun	2,550,716	389,067	1,131,722	471,451	136,001	73,217	349,122
31 Dec	2,537,243	322,915	1,110,537	475,599	130,615	73,231	364,346
1965 30 Jun	2,576,405	325,921	1,122,566	467,621	134,022	76,410	223,765
31 Dec	2,671,445	284,442	1,146,442	485,504	137,021	79,239	329,317
1966 30 Jun	2,768,628	426,252	1,222,165	479,830	148,977	79,223	411,515
31 Dec	2,731,832	422,934	1,190,432	427,367	132,107	82,455	410,517
1967 31 Jan	2,729,093	420,652	1,191,279	426,739	137,695	83,542	409,120
28 Feb	2,733,822	419,679	1,193,107	427,069	139,242	84,015	410,774
31 Mar	2,739,738	419,313	1,192,179	423,573	141,710	84,209	412,754
30 Apr	2,742,604	419,531	1,199,976	423,059	143,921	84,329	411,722
31 May	2,744,595	420,861	1,199,465	423,207	143,621	84,134	413,307
30 Jun	2,757,614	420,565	1,217,924	479,213	144,222	84,152	411,222
31 Jul	2,738,823	419,762	1,204,744	472,742	144,924	84,501	412,204
31 Aug	2,729,402	418,851	1,196,902	470,997	145,491	85,107	412,054
30 Sep	2,722,210	418,743	1,127,299	473,545	145,721	85,229	411,973
31 Oct	2,732,222	419,160	1,204,916	475,836	144,077	85,717	409,526
30 Nov	2,752,109	419,776	1,230,967	464,916	139,606	85,839	411,025
31 Dec	2,770,212	419,336	1,235,674	469,371	145,056	85,837	415,544
1968 31 Jan	2,721,422	417,142	1,256,821	465,714	145,069	76,822	419,214
29 Feb	2,729,874	411,839	1,270,055	464,124	149,214	76,912	416,964
31 Mar	2,804,301	409,435	1,224,222	462,712	155,224	76,827	415,161
30 Apr	2,821,230	406,243	1,299,136	460,249	162,223	77,022	415,697
31 May	2,837,063	391,972	1,325,173	460,761	167,461	75,671	416,025
30 Jun	2,844,734	390,792	1,335,230	458,249	167,910	75,221	417,222
31 Jul	2,862,600	391,017	1,353,513	457,222	164,719	75,460	419,963
31 Aug	2,890,956	391,837	1,370,213	465,136	162,929	75,707	419,074
30 Sep	2,920,832	392,275	1,399,631	470,224	167,224	75,726	420,452
31 Oct	2,927,216	391,469	1,436,750	481,213	169,774	75,822	432,142
30 Nov	3,045,354	391,442	1,420,793	491,324	172,239	75,900	434,050
31 Dec	3,072,244	390,111	1,422,659	492,901	172,651	77,229	440,033

^{a/} Includes Reserves on active duty for reserve training purposes.
^{b/} Includes "Inactive" National Guard, Army for 30 June 1950 to date. Air Force for 30 June 1951 through 31 March 1953.
^{c/} Represents strength of Federally Recognized units less non-recognized officers for 1947 and 1948, and strength of Federally Recognized units for 30 June 1949 and thereafter.
^{d/} Not available.
^{e/} 31 December 1952 strength revised to reflect change in definition of components in accordance with the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1962.

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READY RESERVE CEILING

The size of the Ready Reserve is presently limited by law to 2,900,000. This limitation includes Reservists on active duty and members of the Coast Guard Ready Reserve.

READY RESERVE STRENGTH COMPARED TO STATUTORY LIMITATION

31 December 1968

	Total	On Active Duty	Not on Active Duty
Statutory Ready Reserve Limitation <u>a/</u>	2,900,000		
Unfilled Spaces	389,570		
Ready Reserve Strength	2,510,430	322,326	2,188,104
Coast Guard Reserve	29,634	1,791	27,843
DOD Reserve	2,480,796	320,535	2,160,261
Army	<u>1,528,350</u>	<u>145,845</u>	<u>1,382,505</u>
National Guard	403,300	13,189	390,111 ^{b/}
Army Reserve	1,125,050	132,656	992,394
Naval Reserve	441,910	79,291	362,619
Marine Corps Reserve	147,018	13,157	133,861
Air Force	<u>363,518</u>	<u>82,242</u>	<u>281,276</u>
Air National Guard	85,799	7,910	77,889
Air Force Reserve	277,719	74,332	203,387

a/ Section 205(b), Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952, as amended.

b/ Includes "Inactive National Guard" numbering 1,154.

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RESERVES IN PAID STATUS

About one million Reservists are currently receiving pay for participation in reserve training programs.

These numbers are significant in determining reserve component personnel costs.

Paid status personnel are in the Ready Reserve category.

Personnel in paid status fall into several pay groups related to the various reserve training programs:

<u>Pay Group</u>	<u>Annual Number of Paid Periods of Inactive Duty Training</u>	<u>Annual Paid Active Duty for Training</u>
A	48	15 days
B	24	15 days
C	12	15 days
D	0	15 days
E	0	30 days
F	0	4 months minimum initial active duty training

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL IN "PAID STATUS"

As of 31 December 1968

Pay Group	TOTAL a/	Paid Drill Training			Paid Active Duty Training Only b/
		Total	Drill Pay Status	Undergoing Active Duty Basic Trg	
	All	A,B,C,F	A,B,C	F	D,E
TOTAL DOD	<u>988,407</u>	<u>931,394</u>	<u>899,168</u>	<u>32,226</u>	<u>57,013</u>
Officers	<u>123,825</u>	<u>104,482</u>	<u>104,482</u>	-	<u>19,343</u>
Enlisted	<u>864,582</u>	<u>826,912</u>	<u>794,686</u>	<u>32,226</u>	<u>37,670</u>
Army Nat'l Guard	<u>388,957</u>	<u>388,957</u>	<u>376,382</u>	<u>12,575</u>	-
Officers	<u>32,091</u>	<u>32,091</u>	<u>32,091</u>	-	-
Enlisted	<u>356,866</u>	<u>356,866</u>	<u>344,291</u>	<u>12,575</u>	-
Army Reserve	<u>297,099</u>	<u>247,477</u>	<u>233,499</u>	<u>13,978</u>	<u>49,622</u>
Officers	<u>44,484</u>	<u>31,462</u>	<u>31,462</u>	-	<u>13,022</u>
Enlisted	<u>252,615</u>	<u>216,015</u>	<u>202,037</u>	<u>13,978</u>	<u>36,600</u>
Naval Reserve	<u>134,596</u>	<u>130,646</u>	<u>129,676</u>	<u>970</u>	<u>3,950</u>
Officers	<u>22,686</u>	<u>19,286</u>	<u>19,286</u>	-	<u>3,400</u>
Enlisted	<u>111,910</u>	<u>111,360</u>	<u>110,390</u>	<u>970</u>	<u>550</u>
Marine Corps Res.	<u>44,809</u>	<u>43,968</u>	<u>43,224</u>	<u>744</u>	<u>841</u>
Officers	<u>3,241</u>	<u>2,600</u>	<u>2,600</u>	-	<u>641</u>
Enlisted	<u>41,568</u>	<u>41,368</u>	<u>40,624</u>	<u>744</u>	<u>200</u>
Air Nat'l Guard	<u>77,889</u>	<u>77,889</u>	<u>74,580</u>	<u>3,309</u>	-
Officers	<u>9,551</u>	<u>9,551</u>	<u>9,551</u>	-	-
Enlisted	<u>68,338</u>	<u>68,338</u>	<u>65,029</u>	<u>3,309</u>	-
Air Force Reserve	<u>45,057</u>	<u>42,457</u>	<u>41,807</u>	<u>650</u>	<u>2,600</u>
Officers	<u>11,772</u>	<u>9,492</u>	<u>9,492</u>	-	<u>2,280</u>
Enlisted	<u>33,285</u>	<u>32,965</u>	<u>32,315</u>	<u>650</u>	<u>320</u>

a/ Approximate. See footnote b/.

b/ FY 1970 President's Budget plan. To be revised at end of year when actual number of participants during FY 1969 are known.

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Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL IN "PAID STATUS"

30 JUNE 1947 TO DATE

Pay Group	TOTAL IN PAID STATUS	Paid Drill Training			Paid Active Duty Training Only b/
		Total	Drill Pay Status	Undergoing Active Duty Basic Trg a/	
30 Jun 1947		230,996	230,996	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1948		534,372	534,372	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1949		796,861	796,861	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1950		839,170	839,170	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1951		557,444	557,444	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1952		506,102	506,102	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1953		578,254	578,254	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1954		696,837	696,837	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1955		826,196	826,196	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1956	949,859	925,688	905,877	19,811	24,171
30 Jun 1957	1,069,312	1,046,982	973,485	73,497	22,330
30 Jun 1958	1,025,041	985,030	930,869	54,161	40,011
30 Jun 1959	1,061,578	1,006,508	954,066	52,522	54,990
30 Jun 1960	1,078,589	997,162	931,072	66,090	81,427
30 Jun 1961	1,085,665	1,004,760	936,916	67,844	80,905
30 Jun 1962	958,013	889,117	825,716	63,401	68,896
30 Jun 1963	964,361	896,499	843,060	53,439	67,862
30 Jun 1964	1,047,542	953,256	871,384	81,872	94,286
30 Jun 1965	1,002,493	932,469	890,581	41,888	70,024
30 Jun 1966	1,054,095	969,188	929,204	39,984	84,907
30 Jun 1967	1,065,564	982,670	887,877	94,793	82,894
30 Jun 1968	1,000,941	922,318	909,261	13,057	78,623
31 Jul 1968	972,324	915,311	898,362	16,949	57,013
31 Aug	970,940	913,927	889,433	24,494	57,013
30 Sep	974,884	917,871	888,415	29,456	57,013
31 Oct	976,455	919,442	884,710	34,732	57,013
30 Nov	982,766	925,753	889,547	36,206	57,013
31 Dec	988,407	931,394	899,168	32,226	57,013

a/ Formerly designated "3-6 Month Active Duty Training".

b/ Number of participants in no paid drills and 15-30 days paid active duty training during the fiscal year. Budget plan estimates listed for FY 1969 as shown in FY 1970 Budget; to be revised at end of year when actual data are available.

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ACTIVE DUTY BASIC TRAINING

One of the methods for young men to discharge their military obligation is to join a reserve component and take an initial tour of active duty for training (see pages 90 and 91). This tour is followed by a period of obligatory membership in the Ready or Standby Reserve.

After a slow start this program attracted large numbers of recruits who chose this method of fulfilling their required military service.

The officers in the active duty basic training program are mainly ROTC graduates who were excess to active force requirements when commissioned, and who, as a result, were not ordered to active duty.

Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF "ACTIVE DUTY BASIC TRAINING" PROGRAMS FOR FY 1969

	ACTUAL (Cumulative for Fiscal Year Thru)					
	30 Sep 1968	31 Oct 1968	30 Nov 1968	31 Dec 1968		
ENLISTED - TOTAL DoD						
Enlistments	24,718	32,330	39,766	47,592		
Entered AD Training	25,584	32,633	39,234	41,879		
Completed AD Training	8,052	10,166	15,518	22,595		
Army National Guard						
Enlistments	9,751	12,268	14,460	16,878		
Entered AD Training	9,016	12,454	15,318	15,792		
Completed AD Training	2,292	2,819	5,101	7,303		
Army Reserve						
Enlistments	11,872	15,642	19,716	23,860		
Entered AD Training	13,736	16,455	18,958	19,611		
Completed AD Training	1,299	1,822	4,190	8,250		
Naval Reserve						
Enlistments	370	491	619	744		
Entered AD Training	344	496	626	640		
Completed AD Training	480	651	757	832		
Marine Corps Reserve						
Enlistments	179	285	358	413		
Entered AD Training	401	496	598	657		
Completed AD Training	784	813	833	910		
Air National Guard						
Enlistments	2,187	2,911	3,625	4,554		
Entered AD Training	1,496	1,948	2,743	3,943		
Completed AD Training	2,332	3,022	3,453	4,008		
Air Force Reserve						
Enlistments	359	733	988	1,143		
Entered AD Training	591	784	991	1,236		
Completed AD Training	865	1,039	1,184	1,292		
OFFICERS						
Army Reserve						
Entered AD Training	-	-	-	-		
Completed AD Training	-	-	-	-		

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Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF "ACTIVE DUTY BASIC TRAINING" PROGRAMS, FY 1956-1968
(Formerly designated 3-6 Month Training Programs)

	FY 1956	FY 1957	FY 1958	FY 1959	FY 1960	FY 1961	FY 1962	FY 1963	FY 1964	FY 1965	FY 1966	FY 1967	FY 1968
ENLISTED													
TOTAL DOD	37,554	122,470	102,283	87,219	126,968	129,995	94,075	113,577	175,496	117,865	204,673	96,232	61,890
Recruits	19,214	88,872	113,968	96,426	120,616	126,348	92,462	107,079	155,667	122,845	94,068	204,658	94,403
Completed AD Training	2,500	35,625	123,740	93,989	100,517	118,503	84,653	111,008	112,209	157,674	92,537	146,809	130,319
Army National Guard													
Recruits	3,613	33,047	51,903	47,798	69,130	66,273	47,864	59,289	107,511	69,189	109,939	45,113	23,786
Returned AD Training	3,613	22,029	44,272	49,841	63,603	62,276	48,705	51,086	78,482	74,626	85,878	109,990	20,768
Completed AD Training	1,090	5,395	36,819	40,195	55,108	62,492	37,417	57,013	57,516	92,851	47,635	77,058	67,282
Army Reserve													
Recruits	27,272	63,114	28,240	21,094	38,032	45,566	25,673	28,905	44,203	27,351	62,037	28,400	17,684
Returned AD Training	10,753	53,980	45,268	27,186	36,777	45,867	24,239	33,301	43,590	25,251	15,769	69,994	11,722
Completed AD Training	1,222	23,027	63,124	32,196	26,316	37,775	31,901	34,506	30,545	41,700	16,450	44,445	34,710
Naval Reserve													
Recruits	-	387	222	245	325	1,738	1,664	1,424	1,732	1,617	1,524	1,825	1,783
Returned AD Training	-	387	249	214	-	2,424	1,534	1,315	1,257	1,665	1,387	1,756	1,731
Completed AD Training	-	184	418	220	160	810	1,236	1,496	1,193	1,800	1,532	1,495	1,720
Marine Corps Reserve													
Recruits	3,189	10,035	9,430	6,098	7,229	7,734	9,813	9,640	10,587	8,363	14,437	7,429	6,206
Returned AD Training	1,368	4,601	8,979	7,086	8,316	7,961	2,207	8,288	10,407	9,600	13,876	8,763	6,294
Completed AD Training	196	2,139	6,945	7,100	6,863	6,827	6,072	8,968	8,977	9,133	11,613	9,397	8,176
Air Force Reserve													
Recruits	3,482	12,029	9,466	8,870	8,955	5,993	5,668	10,701	7,955	8,618	11,694	8,981	9,076
Returned AD Training	3,482	6,169	10,740	8,682	8,445	6,519	5,768	8,794	8,301	7,558	12,063	10,056	9,560
Completed AD Training	-	4,861	10,164	10,692	8,662	7,300	5,511	6,044	7,585	8,228	10,119	10,885	9,154
Air Force Reserve													
Recruits	-	3,866	2,992	3,154	3,287	3,111	3,393	3,678	3,588	3,227	2,102	4,534	3,373
Returned AD Training	-	4,676	4,160	3,477	3,274	3,197	3,009	3,715	3,690	3,365	5,115	4,349	4,308
Completed AD Training	-	19	4,236	3,180	3,408	3,479	2,516	2,979	4,393	3,652	5,388	3,229	5,277

OFFICERS

TOTAL DOD	3,600	7,487	6,760	7,453	5,620	4,313	779	19	30	4	-	4	4
Recruits	125	4,471	8,950	7,030	5,872	4,732	991	8	31	7	2	2	6
Completed AD Training	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Army Reserve													
Recruits	3,600	7,487	6,611	7,440	5,540	4,253	778	19	30	4	-	4	4
Returned AD Training	125	4,471	8,424	6,973	5,872	4,623	984	8	31	7	2	2	6
Completed AD Training	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air Force Reserve													
Recruits	-	-	146	13	80	60	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned AD Training	-	-	96	57	-	115	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Completed AD Training	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

a/ Enlisted 3-6 month active duty trainees under provisions of Sec. 266, APR Act of 1952 as amended and supplemented by service regulations, and including Air National Guard former "11-week" and former "8-week" basic trainees. Officer 6-month active duty trainees under provisions of Sec. 6-4, WRES Act, as amended. Since September 1963 covers enlistees for "not less than four months" initial active duty basic training.

b/ Estimated as number "Returned AD Training" during FY 1956.

c/ Estimated as number on AD training on 30 June 1956.

RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING IN COLLEGES

The military services rely on ROTC programs in colleges and universities as a source of officer procurement.

They also sponsor military training in some high schools and other "junior" schools.

Department of Defense
RESERVE OFFICERS' TRAINING CORPS ENROLLMENT AT BEGINNING AND END OF SCHOOL YEAR, OCTOBER 1965 TO DATE

SENIOR RESERVE OFFICERS' TRAINING CORPS

School Year	Total DoD	Army		Non-scholar-ship	Total	Navy		Contract	Total	Air Force	
		Scholar-ship	Total			Regular	Total			Scholar-ship	Total
1965-66: Oct 1965	254,922	987	168,034	167,047	8,197	5,350	2,847	78,691	970	77,721	
May 1966	221,923	969	148,688	147,719	7,733	4,885	2,848	65,502	996	64,506	
1966-67: Oct 1966	264,208	1,954	182,605	180,651	9,346	5,437	3,909	72,257	1,887	70,370	
May 1967	216,124	1,909	151,679	149,770	8,941	4,953	3,988	55,504	1,756	53,748	
1967-68: Oct 1967	237,050	3,082	169,689	166,607	9,661	5,310	4,351	57,700	2,476	55,224	
May 1968	195,925	2,908	141,495	138,587	9,443	4,911	4,532	44,987	2,038	42,949	
1968-69: Oct 1968	218,466	4,056	157,031	152,975	10,162	5,446	4,716	51,273	3,976	47,297	

a/ Financial Assistance programs under Sec. 2107, Title 10.

JUNIOR RESERVE OFFICERS' TRAINING CORPS, AND NATIONAL DEFENSE CADET CORPS

School Year	Total		Junior Reserve Officers Training Corps				N.D.C.C. Army	
	Jr. ROTC & MDCC No. of Schools	Enrollment	Total		Air Force	Marine Corps	No. of Schools	Enrollment
			No. of Schools	Enrollment				
1965-66: Oct 1965	414	91,212	287	62,913	-	-	127	28,299
May 1966	413	85,131	287	58,722	-	-	126	26,409
1966-67: Oct 1966	458	102,253	419	87,338	-	710	39	12,257
May 1967	461	94,875	422	80,151	-	-	39	10,814
1967-68: Oct 1967	628	123,444	591	97,339	1,654	8,552	37	9,349
May 1968	631	111,493	594	87,672	1,676	8,552	37	8,234
1968-69: Oct 1968	735	133,041	701	102,003	2,469	13,306	34	6,808

* Estimated.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
31 January 1969
755.0

RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING CORPS
ENROLLMENT AT BEGINNING AND AT END OF SCHOOL YEAR
1947 - 1965

School Year	SENIOR DIVISION						JUNIOR DIVISION Army ^{a/}
	Total DOD	Army	Navy			Air Force	
			Total	Regular	Contract		
1947-48: Oct 1947	101,438	72,946	6,551	4,209	2,342 ^{b/}	21,941	69,392
May 1948	89,897	63,038	5,699	3,897	1,802	21,160	64,797
1948-49: Oct 1948	148,414	98,351	9,378	5,576	3,802 ^{b/}	40,685	67,851
May 1949	130,484	84,937	8,758	5,215	3,543	36,789	64,494
1949-50: Oct 1949	163,459	105,173	10,581	6,816	3,765 ^{b/}	47,705	67,214
May 1950	145,090	92,971	9,697	6,462	3,235	42,422	61,542
1950-51: Oct 1950	197,496	123,336	12,437	7,249	5,188	61,723	65,788
May 1951	188,384	114,173	11,153	6,770	4,383	63,058	70,493
1951-52: Oct 1951	263,964	139,471	14,249	6,975	7,274	114,244	77,768
May 1952	244,724	123,299	12,776	6,405	6,371	108,649	72,772
1952-53: Oct 1952	313,843	153,257	15,075	6,686	8,449	145,511	78,768
May 1953	273,895	133,956	13,021	6,013	7,008	126,918	72,883
1953-54: Oct 1953	287,648	147,388	14,843	6,378	8,465	125,417	71,973
May 1954	241,016	126,640	12,929	5,818	7,111	101,447 ^{c/}	70,373
1954-55: Oct 1954	299,747	140,026	14,459	6,291	8,168	105,262	72,104
May 1955	221,546	122,558	12,762	5,842	6,920	86,226 ^{c/}	69,566
1955-56: Oct 1955	250,535	136,378	14,028	6,318	7,710	100,129	85,849
May 1956	212,693	119,094	12,435	5,863	6,572	81,164 ^{c/}	79,775
1956-57: Oct 1956	257,560	143,928	14,198	6,409	7,789	99,434 ^{c/}	88,849
May 1957	220,855	125,222	12,560	5,940	6,620	83,073 ^{c/}	81,710
1957-58: Oct 1957	255,395	144,680	13,307	6,308	6,999	97,408	90,704
May 1958	218,106	124,889	11,384	5,697	5,687	81,833	82,919
1958-59: Oct 1958	257,523	147,794	12,371	5,801	6,570	97,358	92,001
May 1959	218,123	127,072	10,855	5,279	5,576	80,196	87,053
1959-60: Oct 1959	271,375	155,871	12,031	5,587	6,444	103,473	96,324
May 1960	229,994	132,730	10,295	4,956	5,339	86,969	86,684
1960-61: Oct 1960	280,985	162,842	11,141	5,146	5,995	107,002	90,546
May 1961	238,817	140,938	10,006	4,731	5,275	87,873	84,936
1961-62: Oct 1961	303,693	183,575	11,640	5,229	6,411	108,478	93,821
May 1962	257,506	157,370	10,322	4,727	5,595	89,814	87,846
1962-63: Oct 1962	286,383	172,669	11,375	5,845	5,530	102,339	100,213
May 1963	240,287	146,475	9,826	5,167	4,659	83,986	92,885
1963-64: Oct 1963	272,149	161,404	10,083	5,553	4,530	100,662	100,911
May 1964	229,387	138,544	8,625	4,959	3,666	82,218	94,415
1964-65: Oct 1964	277,034	166,340 ^{d/}	9,077	5,380	3,697	101,617	94,496
May 1965	231,135	141,685	7,688	4,819	2,869	81,762	88,389

a/ Consists of High Schools, Academies, Junior Colleges and National Defense Cadet Corps Schools.

b/ Approximate. Data as of 31 December used due to incomplete earlier reports.

c/ Approximate. Data as of 30 April for Air Science III & IV, and end of school year for Air Science I & II.

d/ Beginning Oct 1964 Army Senior Division includes enrollment in college level ROTC at military schools.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
1 March 1968

RETIRED MILITARY PERSONNEL

Since 1950 the number of retired military personnel has increased by about 400 percent.

The sharp increase is the consequence of large numbers who entered military service during WWII now qualifying for annuities.

Department of Defense

FD-2.8

DOD RETIRED MILITARY ANNUITANTS

	Non-disability	Disability		Fleet Reserve	Survivor Benefits (No. of Families)	Total
		Temporary	Permanent			
Year-End Number						
30 June 1950	58,752	150	54,302	18,725	-	131,929
30 June 1953	66,918	9,438	64,493	13,466	-	154,315
30 June 1955	80,062	14,681	66,081	18,209	499	179,532
30 June 1957	97,352	12,146	66,653	22,595	1,128	199,874
30 June 1959	118,950	13,150	69,629	26,660	1,881	230,270
30 June 1960	133,254	14,064	71,233	35,144	2,312	256,007
30 June 1961	158,385	15,094	72,749	43,566	2,807	292,601
30 June 1962	180,591	15,287	76,740	52,863	3,271	328,752
30 June 1963	219,587	15,047	80,783	63,092	3,713	382,222
30 June 1964	256,158	14,247	85,243	72,072	4,187	431,907
30 June 1965	293,606	13,283	89,719	79,783	4,643	481,034
30 June 1966	333,826	11,940	96,210	82,723	5,149	529,848
30 June 1967	376,482	13,453	101,908	92,545	5,746	590,134
30 June 1968	419,168	15,331	107,299	103,057	6,476	651,331
Average Number						
FY 1950	56,162	33	54,073	18,429	-	128,697
FY 1953	63,790	7,320	63,925	12,181	-	147,216
FY 1955	77,219	14,100	65,298	17,046	349	174,012
FY 1957	91,819	12,115	65,743	21,583	949	192,209
FY 1959	113,570	12,716	68,753	25,841	1,665	222,545
FY 1960	126,489	13,532	70,442	30,343	2,098	242,904
FY 1961	146,445	14,765	71,992	40,154	2,558	275,314
FY 1962	172,508	15,335	73,949	48,601	3,043	313,436
FY 1963	202,967	15,448	78,548	58,392	3,475	358,830
FY 1964	241,190	14,625	82,840	68,266	3,932	410,853
FY 1965	281,350	13,774	87,197	75,734	4,408	462,463
FY 1966	316,835	12,457	92,857	81,521	4,896	508,566
FY 1967	358,623	12,363	99,441	88,414	5,439	564,280
FY 1968	400,713	14,380	104,533	98,754	6,116	624,496

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
12 March 1969

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